

# Index

- Aalbers, J. 75
- Acts
- Act of Abjuration (1581) 169
  - Act of Settlement (1701) 65
  - Act of Toleration (1689) 89
  - Act of Uniformity (1662) 178
  - Test Acts 56, 83, 92, 224, 230, 232–6
- Africa 35
- muslim states in 13, 33, 34
  - muslim–Spanish conflict in 34
  - Spanish enclaves in 33–4
  - Spanish army in 27–8, 33
- Agincourt, Battle of (1415) 148
- Aigues-Mortes 132
- Aix-la-Chapelle, Treaty of (1668) 19
- Albeville, Marquis of, *see* White, Ignatius
- Albigensians 188, 194
- Alexander VI, Pope 25n
- Alexander VII, Pope 19–20, 43, 192
- Algerian pirates 181
- Alps 125, 135
- Alsace 187
- Alva, Duke of 232, 243
- America 13, 28, 114, 153, 228
- Native Americans 35, 104
  - North 116, 120, 162
  - South 162
  - Revolution in (1776) 48
  - Spanish Empire in 27–8, 35
- Amsterdam 21, 172
- Assault on (1650) 197, 219 (chart)
  - burgomasters of 84–6
  - Catholic churches in 19
  - Huguenot officers in 151
  - Nieuwe Kerk in 206
  - pensionary of 171
  - pro-French regents in 229
- Anderson J.L. 113
- Anglican Church, *see* Church of England
- Anglo-Dutch Wars 71, 112
- First (1652–4) 53, 203, 205–8, 216
  - Second (1665–7) 28, 55, 60, 62, 79–80, 210
  - Third (1672–4) 55, 60, 79
- Anglo-Spanish treaty (1667) 42
- Anne, Queen of England 103, 108, 110, 119, 121, 143–6, 149,
- accession of 118, 141
  - correspondence of, with Sarah Churchill 103n
  - death of 66
  - marriage of 181n
  - reign of 66, 101n, 128
  - representation of 245
  - son of 65
- Anne d’Orléans (Duchess of Savoy) 131
- Antemurale Christianitas* 11
- Anti-Christ 194, 211, 229, 238, 243, 252
- antichristian 242
- Antonio de Agurto, Francisco, Marquis of Gastañaga 38
- Antwerp 19, 201, 203
- Aosta 134, 147
- Apocalyptic 81–2, 194–5
- conflict 69
  - language 65
  - millenarian 150
  - visions 150
- Apostles 194, 236
- Aquinas, Thomas 157
- Aragon 28
- Ferdinand of 25n
- Argyll, Earl of, *see* Campbell, Archibald
- Arlington, *see* Bennett, Henry
- Armada, Spanish 12, 28, 179
- Arminian 198, 209, 215, 219 (chart)
- Arminians 3, 198–200, 202, 214; *see also* Remonstrants
  - Arminian party 198, 204
- Arminius, Jacobus 198
- Arnaud, Henri 125, 128
- Arnauld, Simon, Marquis de Pomponne 22–4

- Arnauld family 20  
 Arsellères, Marquis d' 144, 147  
*Asiento* 36  
 Assyrians 62  
 Atheists 214  
 Atlantic Ocean 181  
 Aughrim, Siege of (1691) 123  
 Augsburg  
     confession 209  
     League of (1686) 41, 69, 70–71, 73,  
     107, 185n  
     Peace of (1555) 2–3, 82  
 Augustus II, Elector of Saxony 64  
 Austria, House of, *see* Habsburg, House of  
 Avaux, Comte d', *see* Mesmes, Jean  
 Auvergne, Henri de la Tour d', Duke of  
     Turenne 19–22  
  
 Babylon, Whore of 78, 213, 242  
 Babylonians 62  
 Bagaudae 188  
 Bainton, Roland 9  
 Bajazeth 243  
 Balance of Power 2, 13, 27, 48, 52, 62–3,  
     66–7, 69–71, 74–6, 84, 87, 230,  
     232, 253  
 Balkans 33, 44, 46  
 Balthazar, Colonel 127–8, 132  
 Baltic 181  
 Bantam 180, 239  
 Barcelona 27  
 Barcelonette, Valley of 134  
 Barjac, Jacques de, Marquis de Rohegude  
     147  
 Barrier fortresses 40  
 Bartholomew Day Massacre (1572) 96,  
     232, 243  
 Basque territories 28  
 Bastille 151  
 Batavians 245  
 Bavaria 64–5, 71  
     Elector of, *see* Joseph Clement; Max  
     Emanuel  
 Baxter, Stephen 73  
 Bayle, Pierre 230  
 Beachy Head, Battle of (1690) 166  
 Belcastel, Pierre de 144–6  
 Belgic Confession 209  
  
*Bellum iustum*, *see* Just War  
 Benedict, Philip 6, 77  
 Bennett, Henry, Earl of Arlington 46n,  
     91–3  
 Bentinck, Hans Willem, 1<sup>st</sup> Earl of Portland  
     82–4, 91, 138–9, 225  
 Bergin, Emma 15, 251–2  
 Bergues 140  
 Berlin 151n  
     Dutch envoy in 82–3  
 Bern, Canton of 144  
 Bernardo de Quiros, D. Gabriel 28, 37n  
 Berri, Charles, Duke of 107  
 Bible 100, 232  
     Old Testament 242, 252  
     *see also* Revelation, book of  
 Bireley, Robert 5  
 Black Legend 11–12, 26  
 Blackwell, Lambert 43n  
 Blathwayt, William 116–17  
 Blenheim, Battle of (1704) 103, 118–19  
 Blosset de Loches, Solomon 126, 128, 132  
 Bohemia 64, 193  
 Bois-Billaud, Henri de Montaciél,  
     Chevalier de Lislemarais 151–2  
 Bolingbroke, Viscount, *see* St John, Henry  
 Bonde, Charles de la, Sieur d'Iberville 125  
 Boogman, J. 75  
 Borgomañero, Marquis de, *see* Este, Carlo  
 Boufflers, Duke of, *see* François, Louis  
 Bourbon, House of  
     French branch 71, 105, 124  
     Spanish branch 27  
 Bourbon, Armand de, Marquis de  
     Miremont 122–130, 132, 136,  
     141–53  
 Bourgogne, Louis, Duke of 107  
 Bourlie, Anthoine de la, Marquis de  
     Guiscard 145  
 Boyne, Battle of (1690) 123, 128, 130–31  
 Brandenburg-Prussia 8, 52, 64, 71, 82, 130,  
     180–81, 193  
     Elector of 39, 63, 131, 181n; *see also*  
     Frederick  
     first minister of 82  
     Huguenot refugees in 107, 134  
     military support of 83–4, 134, 145–6  
     representative of 82

- Brasil 197  
 Breda, Fall of (1637) 201  
 Brest 137–9, 152  
 Bretagne, Louis, Duke of 107  
 Britain 4, 13, 48, 53, 56–62, 64, 69, 87, 105–6, 108, 121, 136, 149, 245;  
     *see also* England  
     British  
         army 114, 140, 234–6  
         authors 224–5, 234, 243  
         diplomats 14, 114, 182  
         Empire 180  
         exiles of, in Dutch Republic 225  
         foreign policy 13, 49, 52–4, 61–3, 125  
         historians 48, 174  
         monarchs of 53, 66, 121–2, 138, 179  
         navy of 23, 114  
         politics 53, 59–61, 64, 66, 223, 253  
         Britons 48, 49  
         Hanoverian Era 15, 150  
         Hanoverian Succession 66, 253  
         Protestants in 48, 51, 67, 225  
         refugees in 122, 124, 137, 145  
 British Isles, *see* Britain  
 Brittany 22, 153  
 Broglie, Marshal de 142  
 Brousson, Barthélemy 130  
 Brousson, Claude 125–7, 130, 132–3, 141, 152–3  
 Brown, Thomas 225, 233  
     *Heraclitus ridens redivivus* (1688) 225, 233  
 Browning, widow 231  
 Bruin, Guido de 168  
 Brussels 21, 38n  
     English envoy in 99, 182  
 Buccaneers 35–6  
 Buckle, Mr 139  
 Buda, Siege of (1686) 180, 183, 185n, 191  
 Bulstrode, Sir Richard 181n, 182  
 Bunyan, John 188n  
 Burgundy 54  
 Burke, Peter 11n  
 Burnet, Gilbert 112–13, 233, 237, 243  
     as propagandist 59, 225  
     notion of ‘fifth great crisis of the Protestant religion’ 73n, 179, 193, 195, 253  
     on Peace of Utrecht (1713) 195  
     view of Dutch invasion of 1688 69  
     works  
         *An Apology for the Church of England* (1688) 233  
         *Enquiry into the Measures of Submission* (1688) 243  
         *History of His own Time* 195  
 Buys, William 171  
  
 Cadiot de La Closure, Pierre 147  
 Calais 100  
 California 35  
 Callenburg, Gerard 138  
 Calvinism (or Reformed religion) 3, 35, 52, 86, 93, 166, 188, 194–5, 198, 200, 213, 240, 242  
     Calvinist church in  
         Dutch Republic 79, 198–203, 205–9, 211–13, 215–16, 224  
         ‘True reformed religion’ (Dutch Calvinism) 15, 160, 167, 170, 201–2, 210–11, 214  
         France 7, 143, 151; *see also* Huguenots  
         Hungary 81  
         Poland 7  
     Calvinist  
         ‘Calvinist International’ 5  
         militants 149  
         ministers 69, 78–80, 199, 201–2, 206–7, 209–10, 212, 215, 224, 242, 249  
         nobility 72, 122, 141  
         states 3, 57, 78  
         Calvinists 11, 83, 84, 86, 125, 200–201, 253  
 Cambridge School 10  
 Cambridge University 178  
 Camisards 107, 132, 143–4, 146–7, 153  
     rebellion of (1702–1710) 7, 32, 142, 144, 148, 151, 153, 253  
 Campbell, Archibald, Earl of Argyll 230  
 Canada 116

- Care, Henry 224, 233  
*Draconica* (1688) 224
- Caribbean 28, 41, 114, 116, 120
- Carl Rudolf, Duke of Württemberg-Neustadt 131
- Carlos II, King of Spain 23, 26–8, 31, 38, 62, 93n, 160, 192, 199, 204, 205, 252  
 armies of 27  
 character of 29  
 confessor of 30  
 death of 27  
 navies of 27  
 policy of 29–31, 34–7, 39–45  
 realm of 27, 45  
 reign of 26–7, 30, 33, 35, 37, 40  
 religious policy of 29–32, 34–41, 43–6  
 representative of 28, 32, 36, 42  
 will of 30, 106
- Carmelites 31
- Carrier, Hubert 215
- Carswell, John 226
- Cartagena de Indias 27
- Cartesianism 197
- Casale 126
- Castile 27–8  
 militia of 34  
 primate of 29
- Catalonia 28, 45  
 Catalans 45  
 Spanish army in 27, 38
- Cateau-Cambrésis, Peace of (1559) 179
- Catholic  
 Catholic  
 adviser 108, 235  
 alliance with Protestant states  
 31–2, 38, 40–43, 45–6, 54,  
 57–8, 62–4, 70, 88–9, 96, 107,  
 126, 208, 249, 252  
 armies 39  
 atrocities 232  
 church 30, 57, 181  
 clergy 63, 235  
 conflict with Protestantism 1,  
 11–12, 14, 30, 43, 47, 48n, 52,  
 55, 64–5, 67, 78–9, 82–7, 93,  
 109, 123, 173, 181, 190, 205,  
 229, 249, 251, 253  
 diplomats 42  
 foreign policy 40, 46, 98, 226  
 ideology 45  
 league of states 99, 189, 192–3; *see also* Holy League  
 minorities 13, 19, 36–8, 45, 56,  
 90–91, 174, 199, 228, 231, 249  
 nobility 20  
 revival 52, 239, 250  
 states and monarchs 3, 5, 7, 8,  
 11–14, 25, 31, 33, 36–7, 41,  
 44–6, 50n, 56–7, 63–4, 66–7,  
 70, 73, 78, 84–5, 89, 91, 98–9,  
 102, 104, 107, 119, 121–2,  
 151, 155, 167, 171, 179–80,  
 189–92, 194, 226, 228, 230,  
 238, 242, 245, 249  
 strongholds 108  
 theologians 18
- Catholicism 11, 14, 18, 21–2, 25, 27–8,  
 31, 36–7, 43–4, 46–7, 53, 55, 72–3,  
 78, 86, 90, 92, 94, 102, 163, 181,  
 190, 195, 199, 202, 213–14, 226,  
 228–9, 230, 232–3, 237–40, 243–4,  
 252
- Catholics 31, 38, 44–6, 52, 92, 96, 98,  
 100–101, 123, 134, 137, 150, 164,  
 199, 209, 214, 216, 229, 233
- legislation against 37, 56–7, 66, 92,  
 174, 229, 232; *see also* Acts:  
 Test Acts
- persecution of 95, 243, 252
- toleration of 99
- re-catholicisation 44, 72, 84, 87, 232,  
 237, 253
- Catinat de la Franconnerie, Nicolas 73, 135
- Cavalier, Jean 142, 147
- Cavendish, William, Earl of Devonshire  
 113
- Caze, Louis, Comte de la 123
- Celle 84
- Ceuta 33–4
- Cévennes 127, 132, 147, 152  
 Cévennes Rebellion (1702–1710), *see*  
 Camisards
- Cévennois, *see* Camisards
- Chaise, Père de la 95, 241
- Chaline, Olivier 108–9, 119

- Channel 22, 55, 111–13, 116, 120, 138  
 Charenton Temple 95, 97  
 Charlemagne 62  
 Charles I, King of England 62, 101  
 Charles II, King of England 27, 37, 43, 93,  
     95–6, 101–2, 202, 206  
     Catholic convictions of 21, 55  
     Catholic subjects of 45, 91  
     relations with  
         Louis XIV 23, 54–5, 62, 95  
         Parliament 58  
         Spain 41  
     Restoration of 206  
     war against the Dutch Republic 7,  
         21–2, 86, 167; *see also* Anglo-  
         Dutch Wars  
 Charles V, Emperor 25, 63, 179; *see also*  
     Holy Roman Emperor  
 Charlotte, Duchesse of Orléans 131  
 Chavatte, Pierre Ignace 170  
 Chayla, Abbé 108  
 Childs, John 110  
 Christ, *see* Jesus  
 Christian  
     Christendom 9, 11, 31, 78, 92n, 104,  
         138  
     Christianity 6, 19, 25, 28, 31, 46, 188,  
         190, 198, 202, 244n, 252  
     Christians 46, 51, 99n, 191, 207, 210  
     Europe 35  
     kingship 6, 17, 27, 96–7, 245  
     militancy 6  
     Militia Christi 105  
     policy 30–31  
     soldiers 105, 191  
     spirit 165, 186  
     state 33–5  
     theologians 157  
 Church of England 56–7, 92, 230, 232–3,  
     253  
     Anglicans, Anglicanism 60, 91–2, 95,  
         99, 225  
     High Church 179  
 Churchill, John, 1<sup>st</sup> Duke of Marlborough  
     103, 108, 110, 119–20, 145–6,  
     148–50, 195  
 Churchill, Sarah, Duchess of Marlborough  
     103  
 Citters, Aernout van 72n, 223  
 Clarendon, *see* Hyde, Henry  
 Clark, J.C.D. 106, 119  
 Clausewitz, Carl von 109–10  
     Clausewitzian 104, 110, 119  
 Claydon, Tony 6, 7, 11, 59, 77, 164  
 Clement IX, Pope 20  
 Clement X, Pope 22, 30  
 Clergy 63  
     Dutch 165, 168, 249  
     French 18, 20–22, 24, 89  
     Spanish 30, 33–4n, 35, 38–9  
 Coehoorn, Menno van 140  
 Coevorden 165n  
 Colbert, Jean Baptiste 19, 21–22  
 Colbert de Croissy, Charles 95, 99  
 Cold War 215  
 Coleman, Edward 182–3  
 Collinson, Patrick 5, 10  
 Cologne 64, 69, 82, 87, 106, 187, 190  
 Commons, House of, *see* Parliament  
 Composite Monarchy 28  
 Comprehension 179  
 Concini, Concino 215  
 Confessional 6, 8, 47, 49, 51–3, 66, 73,  
     78, 83, 104, 119, 132, 173–4, 187,  
     190–91, 194, 209, 216, 251–2  
     confession 52, 57, 58–9, 64–5, 252  
     confessionalisation 89–90, 102  
     conflict, *see* religious war  
     interconfessional 70, 88  
     period 11  
     soldiers 5  
 Confessor 5, 29–30, 235, 242, 245  
 Constantinople 181, 184  
 Cooper, Anthony Ashley, Earl of  
     Shaftesbury 95  
 Copenhagen 182  
 Coppet 127  
 Cornejo, Fray Diego 39  
 Cornuourd, Joël de 131, 134  
 Corvisier, André 156  
 Costerus, Florentius 78  
 Cotterell, Sir Charles 9  
 Council, Royal, French 20–21, 29  
 Council, Spanish Regent (*junto de*  
     *gobierno*) 28  
 Council of State, Dutch 162

- Council of State, Spanish 29–30, 32n, 37, 42  
 Counter-Reformation 25, 27, 32n, 64, 181, 188–9, 191, 195, 226, 251  
 Counter-Remonstrants 198, 200, 204, 215  
 Court, Pieter de la 208–12, 216  
   *Interest van Holland* 208, 210  
 Coward, Barry 226  
 Cowes 113  
 Coxe, Thomas 32, 44, 125  
 Croesus, King of Lydia 243  
 Cromwell, Oliver 7, 53–4, 60, 62, 206  
 Crusade, *see* religious war  
*Cruzada* 33  
 Cultural Turn 4
- d'Aix de la Chaise, François 235, 238  
 Danby, Earl of, *see* Osborne, Thomas  
 Danckelmann, Eberhart von 82–3  
 d'Anjou, Louis, Duke of 107  
 d'Anjou, Philip, Duke of 106  
 Darien 35  
 Dauphiné 32, 44n, 121, 124–5, 127, 131–2, 134–5n, 143, 147, 152  
 Davenant, Charles 61–3, 71  
 David 212, 245  
 Davis, Natalie Zemon 3  
 Dayrolle, Jacques 99  
 de Bâville, Lamoignon, 108  
 de Bourbon, Louis-Alexandre, Comte de  
   Toulouse 105  
 de Coetlogon, C.E. 106  
*Declaration of Indulgence* (1672) 56  
*Declaration of Liberty of Conscience*  
   (1688) 224, 233, 236  
*Declaration of Reasons* (1688) 15, 87, 159, 218, 239  
 Defoe, Daniel, 1–2, 8, 79, 80  
   *Present Prospect of a Religious War in Europe* (1701) 1, 79  
 Deism 252  
 Del Fresno, Marquess 41  
 Delft 229  
 Denmark, 3, 84, 208  
   Danes 185n, 189  
   King of 37n, 41, 180–81, 189–90  
 Derbyshire 113, 178  
 Descartes 214  
*Désert* 125, 144
- Deursen, A. Th., 217  
 'Deutsche Religionsstreit' 253  
 Devil 81, 213  
   diabolical 78  
 Devolution, Law of 19  
 Devolution, War of (1668) 20, 55  
*Devots* 42, 46  
 Dijkveld, *see* Weede, Everard van  
 Diocletian, Roman Emperor 188  
 Diplomatic immunity 38, 93, 99–100  
*Discussiecultuur* 219, 221  
 Dissenters  
   Dutch 198  
   English 14, 56, 90, 92, 177, 179, 193, 217, 231–3, 251  
   French 21–2; *see also* Huguenots  
   Scottish 56  
 Divine intervention, *see* God  
 Dogma 4, 18–20  
 Dordrecht, Synod of (1618–1619) 169, 202, 205, 211, 213  
 Dover, Treaty of (1670) 55  
 Downs 139  
*Droit des gens* 100, 102  
 Duchhardt, Heinz 157–8  
 Dumont du Bostaquet, Isaac 123n  
 Dunkirk 139–40, 203  
 du Plessis, Armand-Jean, Duke of  
   Richelieu 104, 163  
 Du Puy du Cambon, François 139  
 Durfort-Duras, Louis de, Earl of  
   Feversham 122, 153  
 Durham 113  
 Durkheim, Emile, 4  
 Dutch Republic 13–14, 27, 34, 36, 42, 53, 60–61, 75, 77–8, 82, 91, 156–7, 169, 173, 175, 180, 193, 197, 199, 201–2, 208, 216, 218, 222, 224, 226, 249, 251; *see also* Holland  
   Catholics in 19, 37, 209, 228, 249  
   citizens of, in France 159  
   commerce and finance 41, 203, 211  
   exiles in 73, 107, 138  
   foreign policy 41, 69–71, 161–3, 210; *see also* Anglo-Dutch Wars  
   invasion of England (1688) 69, 74, 83–6, 113, 120, 122, 191, 217–18, 223, 239

- relations with  
 Austria 81  
 Brandenburg-Prussia 82–3  
 England 56, 64, 94, 105, 180, 217, 230, 233; *see also* Anglo-Dutch Wars  
 France 81, 180, 187, 208; *see also* Franco-Dutch War  
 Holy Roman Empire 83, 180  
 Huguenots 121–2, 125, 130, 137, 141, 144–52  
 Spain 41, 43, 45, 212; *see also* Eighty Years War 245, 249  
 representative of 72n, 143, 223  
 troops of in Barrier fortresses 40  
*see also* Triple Alliance; Franco-Dutch War; Nine Years War; Spain, Spanish Succession War  
 government 171; *see also* States General; Holland, States of  
 public opinion in 15, 218–19, 223–4, 228, 231–3, 245, 249–51, 253  
 religious identity of 79–80, 83, 173, 234, 241–2  
 Dutch Revolt (1566–) 3–5, 62, 76, 78, 99, 164, 168–9
- Eastern Orthodoxy 11  
 East Indies 180  
 Eighty Years War (1568–1648) 3, 78, 159, 165, 167, 169  
 Eijnatten, Joris van 168  
 Elector Palatine 57, 70n, 179; *see also* Frederick V  
 Elisha 31  
 Elizabeth I, Queen of England 61–2, 94, 230  
 Elliott, John 28  
 Embrun 134–5  
 Emperor, *see* Holy Roman Emperor  
 England 5–7, 12, 14–15, 43, 48, 50, 90–91, 94, 96–7, 101–2, 115–16, 136, 184–5, 195, 203, 218, 222–6, 230, 232–5, 249, 251, 253; *see also* Britain  
 Catholicism in 37–8, 45, 72, 83–4, 86, 91–2, 95, 98, 187, 192, 236–7, 240  
 Civil War (1642–1649) 3–5, 9, 28, 76, 102, 234, 240  
 exiles in the Dutch Republic 69, 73, 180, 225  
 foreign policy 1, 7, 8, 11, 38, 41, 49, 54, 102, 104, 208  
 relations with  
 Austria 73  
 Brandenburg-Prussia 145  
 Dutch Republic 59, 73, 99, 101, 164, 167, 206–7, 216–17; *see also* Anglo-Dutch Wars; Triple Alliance  
 Huguenots 96–7, 107, 123, 126–7, 129, 132, 136, 141–4, 146, 148, 150, 153, 186  
 France 19, 21, 23, 28, 45, 54, 59, 71n, 85–6, 98, 128, 159, 189, 241  
 Savoy 108, 136  
 Spain 33, 36, 41–2, 46n, 92  
 government of 42–3, 171; *see also* Parliament; Glorious Revolution  
 King of, *see* Charles II; James II; William II  
 nation 11, 48, 55, 230, 238, 243  
 Protestantism in 8, 27, 31, 38, 40n, 41, 56, 70, 78, 87, 159, 164, 186, 189, 206, 234, 236, 239–40  
 public opinion in 57, 183, 194, 217, 231  
 Enlightenment 48, 65, 106, 251  
 Erastian 198  
 Escorial 29n  
 Este, Carlo Emanuel of, Marquis of Borgomañero 37, 373  
 Europe 7, 14, 17–18, 26, 30–31, 35–6, 41, 47–9, 55, 57, 62–5, 67, 69–70, 74, 79, 89, 97, 119, 128, 132, 156, 160, 178–85, 190–95, 208, 214–15, 218, 226, 236, 240, 242–3, 245, 250–51  
 balance of 27, 52, 61–2, 71, 75, 88n, 106, 230, 249  
 Catholic 48, 78, 84, 104, 107, 119, 192  
 Central 8, 52  
 Christian 31, 35  
 conflicts in 2–3, 34, 51–2, 65, 190, 251  
 Eastern 8

- history of 1, 106  
 liberties of 63, 75, 160, 250  
 Northern 180, 182, 189  
 peace of 1, 61, 66, 208  
 Protestant 13, 46, 52–3, 57, 59, 62, 64,  
     66, 78, 84, 87–8n, 96, 178, 183,  
     189, 195, 226, 245  
 religious tension in 8, 52, 65, 78, 83,  
     190, 192, 194, 253  
 secularised 50, 251  
 states system of 27, 50, 54  
 Western 13, 104, 178, 181  
*Europische Mercurius* 80  
 Evelyn, John 138  
 Exclusion Crisis (1679–1681) 57, 101,  
     253  
*Excusado* 33  
 Exmouth 113  
  
 Fabre, André 130  
 Fabrègue, François Hubert de la 145n  
 Fabricius, Pastor 118  
 Fagel, Gaspar 81, 85, 225, 231, 233–5, 237  
     *A Letter Written by Heer Pensionary*  
     *Fagel* (1687) 231, 233–5, 237  
 Fairfax, Sir Thomas 104  
 Falmouth 112  
 Farnese, Alessandro, Prince of Parma 37  
 Farnese, Alexander, Duke of Parma 179  
 Fatherland 14, 82, 142, 163, 166, 168–71,  
     173–5, 200, 205, 212–14, 216, 250  
 Father Petre, *see* Peters, Edward  
 Ferdinand, King of Aragon 25n  
 Ferguson, Robert 243  
     *Brief Justification* (1688) 243  
 Feversham, *see* Durfort-Duras, Louis de  
 Finch, Daniel, 2<sup>nd</sup> Earl of Nottingham 115,  
     134, 138, 144  
 Flanders, Spanish, *see* Spain, Spanish  
     Netherlands  
 Flanders 27–8, 30, 32n, 40, 42, 73, 114,  
     127n, 134, 141, 152, 187, 253; *see*  
     *also* Spain, Spanish Netherlands  
     Spanish army in 27, 37–9  
 Fleurus, Battle of (1690) 166  
 Flotard, David 143–4  
 Fogel, Michèle 164  
 Fontaine, Nicolas 99  
 Fontainebleau, Edict of, *see* Nantes, Edict  
     of, revocation  
 Foulkes, John 116  
 Fourth Swiss War of Religion, *see*  
     Villmergen, Second war of  
 Foxe, John 186, 188  
     *Acts and Monuments* 186  
 France 3, 13–15, 20, 27, 55, 64–5, 71, 78,  
     82, 89, 104–7, 129–30, 142, 148,  
     162–3, 166, 184, 194, 212–13, 251  
     as Catholic state 11–12, 72, 104, 119,  
     163, 167, 187, 189, 192–4, 236,  
     241  
     as ‘universal monarchy’ 8, 60, 63, 163  
     foreign policy of 23, 40, 43, 54, 61–2,  
     71, 74–5, 104, 114, 126, 189, 208,  
     212  
     relations with  
         Austria 84, 190  
         Denmark 180  
         Dutch Republic 86, 159, 164,  
             199, 208, 214–16, 226  
         England 54–5, 58–9, 62, 64,  
             73, 85–6, 91, 96, 98, 159,  
             189, 241, 249  
         Ireland 131  
         Morocco 34  
         Papacy 190  
         Savoy 131, 136  
         Spain 26, 208, 232  
     representative of 95, 98–9, 183,  
     229  
 Huguenots in, exiles 32, 44, 57, 90,  
     97–9, 107–8, 121, 123–4, 130, 132,  
     134, 140–41, 149–50, 152–3, 186,  
     191  
 intended invasions of 121, 124–6, 128,  
     130–31, 133–5, 137–8, 142, 144–5,  
     148–50, 152–3; *see also* Camisards  
 King of, *see* Louis XIV  
 persecution in 7, 81, 93, 95–6, 100,  
     121, 137, 143, 159, 167, 171, 173,  
     180, 182, 185–6, 194, 235, 243  
 revolution in (1789) 48; *see also*  
     *Fronde*  
 Stuarts in 66  
 wars of religion in (1562–98/1629)  
     3–5, 62, 76, 155, 253

- Franch-Comté 23, 27  
 Franco-Dutch War (1672–1678) 13, 19, 21, 23, 27, 30, 32, 34, 38, 41, 43, 45, 71, 73, 77, 79, 212  
 François, Louis, Duke of Boufflers 140  
 Francoist School of historians 28  
 Franeker University 224  
 Franken, M.M. 75, 156  
 Frederick V, Elector Palatine 179  
 Frederick III, Elector of Brandenburg 39, 82, 131  
 Frederick William, Elector of Brandenburg 180  
 Frederick II, King of Prussia 63  
 Frederick Henry, Prince of Orange 200–201, 203  
 Fredericksburg 183  
 Freedom 5, 56, 59, 74, 85–6, 158, 163, 167–71, 173–4, 207–8, 212, 214, 216, 239–40, 245  
     for Catholics 229, 231  
     for Protestants 1, 62, 133, 136, 150, 158–61, 163, 168–9, 174, 198, 201, 207–11, 216  
     of Europe 63, 75, 86, 160, 174, 226, 250  
     of trade 99, 182  
 Freeman, Tom 186  
 Friesland 170, 229  
     States of 170  
 Frijhoff, Willem 174, 219  
 Fris, Pieter 224, 245  
*Fronde* (1648–1653) 17, 54, 215  
 Fuchs, Paul 82, 84  
 Furlly, Benjamin 231  
 Fürstenburg, Wilhelm Egon von 106, 187  
  
 Galilea, Sea of 213  
 Gallican Liberties 24, 43  
 Gap 134–5  
 Gastañaga, Marquis of, *see* Antonio de Agurto, Francisco,  
 Gelderland 229  
*Generale Pettie* 161, 163  
 Geneva 127, 130, 132, 184, 194  
     English agent in 144  
     French representative in 125, 147  
     Huguenot refugees in 123–4, 128, 144  
  
 Genua, Spanish fleet of 28  
 George, Dorothy 244  
 George I, King of England, Elector of Hanover 66, 150n  
 George II, King of England 66, 150  
 George, Prince of Denmark 144, 223n  
 Georgian Era 13  
 Gerard, Charles, Earl of Macclesfield 136–7  
 Germany 4, 6, 44, 52, 65, 69, 72, 77, 107, 128, 144, 155, 189, 251, 253  
     Catholics in 83  
     princes of 38, 41, 73, 81–2, 122, 124, 180, 193  
     Protestants in 20, 38, 41, 73, 81–2, 124, 180, 187, 193  
     troops 86  
 Gethsemane, Garden of 207  
 Geyl, Pieter 156, 175  
 Ghent 19, 203  
 Gibraltar, Straits of 33  
 Girona 32n  
*glorieuse rentrée* 125  
 Glorious Revolution 8, 14, 31, 37, 42, 48, 58, 69, 84, 121, 195, 217, 223, 239, 245, 249, 253  
 Gloucester, William Duke of 65  
 Glozier, Matthew 7, 14, 251, 253  
 God 19, 82, 94, 96, 133, 191, 194, 206, 210, 235, 240  
     assistance of 166–7, 195  
     chosen people of 195, 238, 241  
     church of 81, 195  
     direction from 109, 241  
     Divine intervention 32, 40, 87, 104, 167, 172, 213, 243–4  
     Divine Providence 12, 14, 31, 69, 80, 85, 94n, 103–6, 111, 114, 117–19, 120, 155, 167, 171–2, 193, 195, 212, 241  
     providential 12–13, 31, 79, 104–6, 108–9, 111, 118–19, 194–5, 245, 252  
     Divine right 48, 56  
     enemies of 79, 238  
     goodness, mercy, blessing, peace of 1, 87, 103, 202, 207–8, 244  
     instrument of 155, 241, 245

- judgment of 105, 240
- offering military victory 103–4
- ordinances of 6
- preventing conflict 99n
- Protector of Dutch state 80, 158, 163, 172, 213, 241–2
- punishment of 32n, 79, 171, 205
- supplications, prayers to 32, 164–6, 172
- Supreme Power 18
- will of 100, 167, 172, 241–3
- winds obeying 40, 69, 241
- worship of 85
- wrath of 167, 197, 212
- Godolphin, Sidney 149, 225
- Godolphin, William 91–4, 96, 98, 101–2
- Goldie, Mark 178–9, 195
- Gomarius, Franciscus 198
- Gomez de Fueñsalida, Gutierre 128
- Goodrick, Sir Henry 93
- Goodwyn, Robert 116
- Goudy, Pierre 137
- Graevius, Johann Georg 224
- Granada 33
  - Bishop of 34n
- Grand Alliance (1689) 41n, 43, 64, 69, 71, 107, 114, 163, 192
- Grand Dauphin (Louis) 107
- Great Assembly (1651) 169, 174
- Great Storm (1703) 105
- Greyerz, Kaspar von 10
- Groenhuis, G. 241
- Groenveld, Simon 73–5, 86
- Groningen 229
- Groot, Hugo de 158, 202
- Guernsey 138
- Guerre de Hollande*, see Franco-Dutch War
- Guillestre 134
- Guiscard, Marquis de 145
- Gunfleet 111
- Gunpowder Plot (1605) 12, 96, 105
- Gustavus Adolphus, King of Sweden 117–18
- Guyenne 22, 44n
- Haarlem 209, 228
- Habsburg, House of 11, 19, 48n, 61, 63, 71, 73, 179, 190–91
  - Austrian branch of 11, 32–3, 52, 58, 64–5
  - Spanish branch of 25–6, 46, 53–4, 66
- The Hague 19, 206, 238
  - Allied Congress in 44
  - English ambassador in 101
  - Huguenot officers in 151
  - Polish ambassador in 73
  - Savoyard minister in 128
  - Spanish ambassador in 28, 34–5n, 37
- Haks, Donald 6, 14
- Halifax, Marquis of, see Savile, George
- Ham, Johan 82–3
- Hamburg 36, 181–2
- Hamel Bruyninx, Gerard 81–2
- Hanover 64
  - Duke of 180; see also George I
  - Elector of, see George I
  - Electress of, see Sophia
- Harley, Robert, Earl of Oxford 66, 150, 178
- Harline, Craig 221
- Harris, Tim 57
- Harrison, Thomas 105–6
- Harwich 204
- Hatton, Ragnhild 72–4, 83
- Heinsius, Anthonie 83, 124, 143–6, 151–2, 161, 171–2
- Hellenbroek, Abraham 78
- Hellevoetsluis 240
- Henri IV, King of France 133, 135
- Henry VIII, King of England 61, 101
- Henry Casimir II van Nassau Dietz, Stadholder of Friesland 170
- Hérault 148
- Herbert, Arthur 112–13
- Heresy 5, 20–21, 84, 179, 215, 232
  - heretic 22, 38n, 50, 83, 188, 192, 233
- Hill, Joseph 135
- Hill, Richard 108, 143, 146
- Holland 97n, 136–7, 139, 141–3, 184–5, 192, 198, 199–204, 208–10, 213, 221, 228–9, 232, 237–8, 245, 249; see also Dutch Republic
  - French community in 101, 130–31, 133, 180
  - English exiles in 180
  - relations with England 99

- States of 84, 86, 159–61, 200, 206, 208, 229
- Holles, Lord Denzil 178–9
- Holstein, Duchy of 180–81
- Holt, Mack P. 3, 4
- Holy League (1571) 33, 179
- Holy Mother 104
- Holy Roman Emperor 2, 5, 22–3, 25, 33, 46, 72–3, 82, 84, 89, 104, 106–7, 122, 146, 179–81, 188, 190–93, 215; *see also* Charles V; Leopold I
- Holy Roman Empire 2–3, 6, 14, 22–3, 41n, 52, 57, 64, 71, 73, 81–2, 89, 107, 180–81, 190, 192, 194, 249
- Imperial Diet 52, 83
- Holy See, *see* papacy
- Holy War, *see* religious war
- Hooghe, Romeyn de 224–6, 244
- Hop, Jacob 162
- House of Lords, *see* Parliament
- Howard, Lord Thomas 192
- Howard, Michael 109
- Huc du Vigant, François 132
- Hudde, Johan 84n, 85
- Huguenots
  - Church of 125; *see also* Calvinism, Calvinist
  - Dragonnades* 185, 228
  - exiles 44, 57, 69, 73, 97, 100–101, 121–4, 127, 134, 137, 140, 147–8, 150–53, 180, 225, 228
  - funds of 121
  - in France 14, 18, 20, 22–4, 90, 99, 102, 108, 141, 149–51
  - ‘international’ 126; *see also* Protestant, Protestant International
  - pamphlets 126
  - persecution of 14, 72, 81, 96, 98, 107, 121, 180, 182, 184–5, 187–8, 190, 213, 228–9
  - rebellion of, *see* Camisards
  - soldiers 7, 14, 62, 121–37, 139–40, 142–5, 148, 150–53, 253
- Huisman, C. 241
- Hungary 11, 71, 122n
  - Protestants in 48n, 65, 72, 171, 184, 191, 193–4, 253
  - Rebellion of (1703–11) 7, 73, 81, 180
- Hyde, Henry, 1<sup>st</sup> Earl of Clarendon 91
- Iberian Peninsula 33
- Iconoclastic Fury (1566) 3
- Idolatry 242, 244
- Ignatieff, Michael 12
- Ihalainen, Pasi 6, 242
- Immaculate Conception, Cult of 29
- Indians, *see* Americans, Native
- Indies, Spanish 25, 35–6, 45
- Infidels 30, 35, 46, 191
- Innocent XI, Pope 23–4, 30, 32n, 43, 106, 190, 192
- Innocent XII, Pope 35
- Inquisition, *see* Spain, Spanish Inquisition; Italy, Italian Inquisition
- Inquisitor General 29
- Intolerance, *see* Toleration, Intolerance
- Ireland 104, 127n, 131, 150n, 223–4n, 241
  - British army in 130–31
  - Catholicism in 72
  - Huguenot soldiers in 123, 126, 133–4, 136–7
  - Irish Campaign (1689–1691) 8, 87, 123–4, 126, 137, 144
  - Irish Establishment 142
  - Irish Rebellion (1641) 232
- Iron Curtain 215
- Isabella, Queen of Castile 25n
- Islam 11, 30, 34, 109, 191, 252
  - Islamic states 13, 33
- Israel 79
  - Israelites 242
- Israel, Jonathan 75, 86
- Italy 25n, 28, 33, 38, 54, 146, 165, 181, 190
  - Italian Inquisition 232
  - Protestants persecuted in 171
  - Spanish army in 27, 125n, 126n
- Ivoy, Frédéric Thomas de Hangest-Genlis d’ 146
- Jacobite 66, 123, 137, 140, 217, 231
  - Rebellion (1715) 66, 105
- James III, ‘Old Pretender’ 159, 226, 237–8, 239, 244–5
- James II, King of England 56, 90, 93, 102, 118, 159, 181, 186, 189, 223, 229, 234–6, 238–40, 243

- accession 56, 58, 179, 230, 232  
 Catholic convictions 44, 56, 66, 72,  
     82–3, 86, 122, 224, 226, 230–33,  
     235, 237, 244–5  
 exclusion of 56  
 exiled 31, 66  
 marriage with Mary Modena 39n, 44,  
     56  
 and Monmouth 37  
 relations with  
     Dutch Republic 84–6  
     France 54–5, 58, 98–9, 226, 230  
     Parliament 58, 62, 98, 101, 237  
     Spain 42, 62  
     William of Orange 38, 58, 59, 112  
 restoration of 43, 45, 123; *see also*  
     Jacobite  
 Janissaries 181  
 Jansen, Cornelius 20  
 Jansenists 13, 18–24  
 Jean II, Duke of Bourbon 129n  
 Jersey, Earl of, *see* Villiers, Edward  
 Jesuits  
     advisers 73, 82, 236  
     anti-Jesuit sentiments 235, 237  
     confessors 5, 29, 235, 241–2, 245  
     conspiracy, designs of 12, 81–2, 204,  
     226, 235–7, 240, 245  
     Jesuits 20, 23, 35, 95, 171, 191,  
     199–200, 226, 229, 236, 238–40,  
     244  
     Society of Jesus 31  
 Jesus 18, 207, 210, 213, 235, 244  
 Jettot, Stephane 14, 251  
 Jew 210  
     Jewish 109, 224  
 Johan Maurits van Nassau-Siegen 172  
 John Frederick of Saxony 3, 179  
 Johnson, James 225  
 Johnson, James Turner 10, 77  
 Johnson, Samuel 225  
     *The Way to Peace amongst all*  
     *Protestants* (1688) 225  
 Jones, Clyve 113  
 Joseph Clement, Elector of Bavaria 106,  
     190  
 Joshua 245  
 Josselin, Ralph 170  
 Juan, Don 29, 32, 40  
 Juan de Salazar, D. de 36, 37n  
 Julien, Jacques de 128–9, 132  
 Jünger, Ernest 109  
*Juntas de teologos* 39–40, 42  
*Junto de gobierno*, *see* Council, Spanish  
     Regent  
*Junto de Medios* 40  
 Jurieu, Pierre 101, 133  
 Just War 51, 77, 119, 133, 157–8, 166, 168,  
     173  
 Kaiserslautern 183  
 Kaplan, Benjamin 9  
 Kappel  
     First War of (1529) 3  
     Second War of (1531) 3  
 Keegan, John 109  
 Kelsay, John 10  
 Kennedy, Paul 27–8  
 Kensington Palace 160  
 Kenyon, J.P. 113  
 Khelmnysky Rebellion (1648–54) 7  
 Kist, N.C. 166  
 Knights War (1522) 2  
 Kossmann, Ernst 156, 175  
 La Mamora 33  
 Lamoignon de Bâville 132  
 Lancashire 122n  
 Lancina, Juan de 31  
 Landsman, minister 212  
 Langalerie, Marquis de 150–52  
 Languedoc 32, 44n, 107, 127, 132, 142, 148  
 Larache 33–4n  
 La Rochelle 81  
 La Roy Ladurie, Emmanuel 126  
 Laumonier, Jacques, Marquis de Varennes  
     131, 134  
 Legge, George, 1<sup>st</sup> Baron Dartmouth 111  
 Leiden 209, 229  
 Leopold I, Holy Roman Emperor 22–3,  
     38n, 72, 82, 84, 104, 106–7, 122,  
     146, 180, 190–93  
 Lepanto, Battle of (1571) 33  
 Leti, Gregorio 224  
 Libertines 169, 199, 202, 204  
 Liberty, *see* freedom

- Limborch, Philippus van 241  
 Linange, Comte de 150–53  
 Lincolnshire 141  
 Lindau 128  
 Lindau Project (1690) 44, 125  
 Lionne, Hugues de 21  
 Lipsius, Justus 204, 212  
 Lislemarais, Chevalier de, *see* Bois-Billaud, Henri de Montaciél  
 Livorno  
     English minister in 43n  
 Locke, John 65, 231, 241  
     *Letter on Toleration* (1689) 65  
 Lockhart of Lee, Sir George 140  
 Lombardy, Spanish army in 27, 134  
 London 87, 95, 96, 99, 108, 112, 114, 136, 178, 182, 184, 193, 206, 236  
     City 236  
     Dutch ambassador in 72n  
     French ambassador in 95  
     Holborn 238  
     Spanish ambassador in 28, 36–8, 41–2, 92  
     Venetian ambassador in 184  
     Westminster 90, 92  
*London Gazette* 182–4  
 Lorraine, Duke of 150  
 Lossky, Andrew 70, 74, 155  
 Louis XIV, King of France 13, 15, 59, 64, 101, 121–2, 128–9, 131, 135–6, 142, 147, 151, 155–6, 160, 162–3, 190, 192; *see also* France  
     and Catholicism 18, 20, 31, 37, 43, 45–6, 63, 70, 72, 82, 84, 100, 180, 190–92, 226, 232, 235–6, 243–5  
     and dissenters 21, 24, 57, 72, 97, 102, 123–5, 150, 159, 179, 186–9, 228–30, 253  
     and Jansenists 20, 24  
     character 17  
     foreign policy of 13, 19, 21–4, 41–2, 54, 69–71, 73–5, 79, 82, 90, 103–6, 118–19, 145, 152, 153, 160–61, 168–9, 173, 181, 190, 212–13, 249, 251–2  
     ideas 17–20  
     *Mémoires for the Instruction of the Dauphin* 17, 18, 20  
     relations with  
         England 28, 55–8, 66, 82, 84, 95, 99  
         Pope 20, 23–4  
         Spain 27, 32, 34, 44–5  
         *see also* ‘universal monarchy’;  
         Franco-Dutch War; Nine Years War; Spain, Spanish Succession War; Triple Alliance  
 Louvigny, Henri, Comte de 134  
 Louvois, *see* Tellier, François Michel le  
 Lumley, Richard, Lord 113  
 Luther, Martin 20, 64  
 Lutheran 3, 77, 187, 253  
 Lützen, Battle of (1632) 118  
 Luxembourg 27, 28  
 Lyon, Second Council of 21  
  
 Maas River 112  
 Maastricht 43  
 Macclesfield, Earl of, *see* Gerard, Charles  
 Macedonians 62  
 Machiavellian 31  
 McLay, K.A.J. 14, 251  
 Madagascar 151  
 Madrid 35, 38–9, 44–5  
     English envoy in 33, 37, 41n, 92–3, 101  
     Papal nuncio in 30  
     Savoyard representative in 32  
     Venetian ambassador in 32, 43n  
 Maingre de Bouciquault, Louis de, Chevalier de Seissen 148–9  
     *Les Amazones revoltées* (1738)  
 Mainz 64  
 Malaga, Battle of (1704) 105  
 Malet, Gabriel 128–9, 132  
 Malezon 127  
 Malplaquet, Battle of (1709)  
 Manuel de Lira, D. Francisco 28, 34n, 37  
 Mariana of Austria (Queen of Spain) 29, 33n, 37, 41, 46  
 Maria Theresa 19  
 Marie Louise of Orleans (Queen of Spain) 29  
 ‘Maritime Powers’ 164  
 Marnef, Guido 5

- Mars 245  
 Marsaglia 136, 153  
 Marseilles 182  
 Marxist historiography 4  
 Mary of Modena, Duchess of York, Queen of England 39n, 44, 56, 58, 182–3, 225, 237–9  
 Mary II Stuart, Princess of Orange and Queen of England 231, 234–5  
 Mary Tudor, Queen of England 238  
 Massue, Henri, Marquis de Ruvigny 136–7, 139–40  
 Maurice, Prince of Orange 204, 214  
 Max Emanuel, Elector of Bavaria 39  
 Maynard, Sir John 178–9  
 Mazarin, Cardinal 17, 19, 54, 212, 215  
 Medinaceli, Duke of 43n  
 Medici, Marie de 215  
 Mediterranean Sea 28, 33, 44, 46, 132, 181–2  
 Meer, Albert van de 143  
 Mellila 33, 35  
 Mennonites 207, 242  
 Mercantilism 2, 7, 71, 89, 251  
 Mercenaries 5, 14, 77  
 Mesmes, Jean Antoine, Comte d'Avaux 229  
 Messianic 13, 32  
 Messina 32, 40  
     blockade of 40  
 Michael I Apafy, Prince of Transylvania 81, 180, 191–2, 194  
 Middelburg, Synod of (1581) 164  
 Middle Ages 11, 157  
 Milan 28  
     allied forces in 136  
     governor of 32  
 Military Revolution 110, 117, 119  
 Millenarian, *see* apocalyptic  
 Milton, John 188n  
 Miremont, *see* Bourbon, Armand de  
 Mirmand, Henri de, Seigneur de Roubiac et Vestric 126, 128, 136, 147  
 Missionary 35  
 Modena, Duchy of 39n  
 Modernity thesis 8–9, 47–8, 50, 57, 60, 119, 251  
 Mohács, Battle of (1687) 58  
 Moldavia 193  
 Molina, Count of 28  
 Molinos 181  
 Monginot de la Salle, Etienne 136  
 Montbrun, Henri-Laurent de 129–30  
 Montgatz 184  
 Montpellier 99, 132  
 Moors 33–4, 46  
     conquest of 33  
     kingdom of 33  
 Moreau, Antoine 73  
 Morgan, Henry 35  
 Morocco, King of 34  
 Morrice, Roger 14, 177–80, 182–3, 185–95, 251, 253  
     *Entering Book* 14, 177–81, 185, 189–94  
 Morrill, John 5  
 Moses 245  
 Mours, Samuel 124  
 Muddiman, Henry 182n  
 Mühlberg, Battle of (1547) 179  
 Münster 80, 210  
     Treaty of (1648), *see* Westphalia, Peace of  
 Müntzer, Thomas, 2  
 Muscovy 182  
 Muslim, *see* Islam  
 Namur 38n  
     Siege of (1692) 134  
 Nantes, Edict of (1598) 5, 42, 86, 107, 130, 152, 253  
     revocation of (1685) 7–8, 24, 57, 80, 83, 89, 98, 100–102, 121, 133, 140, 153, 163, 177, 180, 185, 226, 228, 253  
 Naples  
     Spanish fleet of 28  
     viceroys of 33n  
 Nassau-Dillenburg, William, Count of 117  
 Navarre 28  
 Nebuchadnezzar 243  
*Neêrlands Israel* 242, 245  
 Nero, Roman Emperor 243  
 Neuburg, Duke of 179  
 Newcastle, Duke of, *see* Pelham, Louis  
 New Cultural Historians 3  
 New England 116

- Newfoundland 116  
 Newspapers 185n, 223  
 Newtonian worldview 2  
 New World, *see* America  
 Nierop, Henk van 4  
 Nijmegen, Peace of (1678) 24, 30, 46n,  
     71, 159  
 Nîmes 108  
 Nine Years War (1688–97) 8, 14, 34,  
     38–9, 41–2–6, 69–71, 73–81, 87–8,  
     106–7, 111, 114, 118, 163, 165  
 Nishikawa, Sugiko 8  
 Nithard, Father 29–30, 40, 46n  
 Nonconformists, *see* dissenters  
*Normaljahr* (1624) 52  
 Normandy 139, 151  
 North America, *see* America  
 North Sea 58, 69, 113  
 Nottingham, Earl of, *see* Finch, Daniel  
 Nyon 127
- Oates, Titus 93, 96  
 Oldenbarnevelt, Johan van 198, 201, 205,  
     211, 213–14  
 Oliva, Treaty of (1660) 64  
 Onnekink, David 13, 251–2  
 Oran 33–4  
 Orange, House of 197, 203–4, 208, 214  
     Orangism 210, 213  
     supporters of 53, 60, 203–4, 211, 216  
 Orleans, Duke of 70n, 131n  
 Orthodoxy 28, 240; *see also* Eastern  
     Orthodoxy; Russia, Orthodox  
     church  
 Osborne, Thomas, Earl of Danby 95, 113  
 Osnabrück, Treaty of, *see* Westphalia,  
     Peace of  
 Ostend 19  
 Ottomans 11, 30, 33, 35, 44, 46, 58, 63, 71,  
     151, 180–81, 184, 190–91, 210  
 Oudenarde, Battle of (1708) 118  
 Oxford University 178
- Pacific Ocean 28  
 Paets, Adriaen 230  
 Paganism 11, 244n  
 Paget, William 128, 178  
 Palatinate 64, 69, 87, 131, 163, 180–81, 253  
     Elector of: 57; *see also* Frederick V  
 Palmer-Fernandez, Gabriel 8, 9  
 Panama 35  
 Papacy 13, 20, 23, 24, 49, 50, 180–81, 190,  
     193–4, 215, 241  
 Paris 78, 82, 93, 96–7, 99, 182, 184  
     Dutch ambassador in 81  
     English ambassador in 95, 98, 101  
     Parlement of 21–33, 106–7  
 Parival, Jean Nicholas de 209–10, 216  
     *Ware Interest van Holland* 209  
 Parker, Samuel 224  
     *Reasons for Abrogating the Test* (1688)  
     224  
 Parlements (French) 19  
     of Paris 21–3, 106–7  
 Parliament (England), 22, 48, 55–60, 62,  
     72, 87, 91–4, 95, 97, 101, 104, 179,  
     206, 223, 235–7  
     House of Commons 59, 91–2, 94–5,  
     98, 101  
     House of Lords 103, 119, 130  
 Partition Treaties (1698, 1700) 45, 62, 160  
*Patronato* 35  
 Paulin, Comte de, *see* Tour, Charles de la  
 Peasant War (1524) 2  
 Pelham, Louis, Duke of Newcastle 195  
 Penal laws 56, 224, 231–3, 235–6  
 Penn, William 224  
     *Great and Popular Objection against  
     the Repeal of the Penal Laws and  
     Test* (1688) 224  
 Perizonius, Jacobus 224  
 Perray, Marquis de 101  
 Persecution 63, 164, 167, 169, 171, 187,  
     202, 228–9, 243, 250, 252  
     of Catholics 91, 95  
     of Huguenots 11, 57, 72, 81, 95–6, 98,  
     100, 102, 121, 135, 159, 163, 173,  
     180, 182–3, 185–6, 190–91, 194,  
     253  
     of Hungarians 194, 253  
     of Lutherans 253  
     of Waldensians 7, 73, 127n, 180, 188,  
     191, 194, 253  
 Persians 210  
 Peru 39  
 Peter, disciple 207, 213

- Peters, Edward 235–6, 241  
 Pettegree, Andrew 6  
 Pfalz-Neuberg 57  
 Pharaoh 243  
 Philip II, King of Spain 62–3, 169, 232  
 Philip IV, King of Spain 19, 29, 39  
 Philip V, King of Spain 27, 107  
 Philipsburg 240  
 Piedmont, *see* Savoy  
 Pincus, Steven 7, 53, 60, 178, 189n, 190n  
 Pirates 35, 151, 181  
 Plumier, Joan 224  
 Pocock, John 10  
 Poland-Lithuania 7, 11, 64–5, 181  
 Pollmann, Judith 4  
 Pomponne, Marquis de, *see* Arnauld, Simon  
 Popery 12, 53, 55–6, 63, 96, 99–100, 187, 195  
 Popish 1, 53, 56, 58, 84, 86, 188–9, 192, 237  
   papist 95, 99, 188, 190, 197, 199, 202–4, 207, 210, 212, 214, 232–3, 239  
 Popish Plot (1678) 12, 37n, 93, 95–6  
 Portales, Charles 147  
 Portes, Louis de, Conte di Verriè 143  
 Portland, Earl of, *see* Bentinck  
 Portland Bill 204  
 Portobello 35  
 Portocarrero, Archbishop 30  
 Port Royal 20, 24  
 Portsmouth 137, 138–9, 143  
 Portugal 27, 43, 91–2, 144, 181  
 Prayer days 164–8, 172, 174  
 Presbyterians 178–9, 206  
*Presidios* 28  
 Privateers 35  
 Privy Council 91, 95  
 Protestant 7  
   cause 78, 89, 96, 98–9, 101–2, 122, 192, 195  
   churches 8, 159, 165, 169, 173, 185  
   conflict with Catholicism 1, 8, 30, 43, 52, 78–9, 86–7, 95, 181, 190–91, 193, 251  
   foreign policy 13, 38, 53, 98, 249  
   ‘Protestant Interest’ 13, 52, 62, 66, 81–2, 88n, 121, 192–3, 195, 230  
   ‘Protestant International’ 14  
   ‘Protestant Wind’ 12, 69, 111, 113–14  
 Protestantism 13, 18, 26, 42, 48, 53–4, 57–60, 62, 64–6, 74–5, 78, 81–2, 84–5, 87, 94, 97–99, 109, 131, 151, 155, 158–9, 164, 167, 169–71, 174–5, 179, 189, 191–2, 195, 199, 206, 212, 226, 231, 233–6, 238–40, 242–3, 245, 249, 250, 252–3  
 Protestants 1, 47, 55, 62–3, 65, 67, 83, 87, 93, 96, 159, 166–7, 171, 173, 183–4, 191, 207, 231, 235, 242, 252–3  
   in England, *see* England  
   in France, *see* France, Huguenots in  
   in Germany, *see* Germany  
   in Hungary, *see* Hungary  
   in Savoy, *see* Waldensians  
 rhetoric 6  
 soldiers 38–9, 42, 44, 121  
 states, princes 13, 30–32, 36–8, 40–42, 45–6, 53, 64, 66, 73, 78, 81–3, 86–7, 89–90, 107, 124, 126, 128–9, 149, 179–80, 183, 188–9, 192–4, 226, 228, 230, 252–3  
 succession 65n, 66, 97, 105, 195  
 union 1, 2–3,  
 Provence 44n, 135  
 Providence, *see* God  
 Prussia, *see* Brandenburg-Prussia  
   King of, *see* Frederick II  
 Public church (Dutch) 15, 197–202, 204–6, 209, 211–12, 214–16  
 Public Prayer 208, 211, 214  
 Puritan 105, 119  
   Puritans  
     in America 104  
     in England 3, 13–14, 179, 183, 195  
     in France 20  
   Puritanism 178, 189, 194–5  
 Puy de Montauban, Hector de 130  
 Pyrenees 54  
   Peace of the (1659) 26  
 Quaker 231  
 Quebec 104  
 Quietists 181

- Raison d'état* 13, 31, 82, 104, 155, 251  
 Ramillies, Battle of (1706) 118  
*Rampjaar*, *see* Franco-Dutch War;  
     Anglo-Dutch War, Third  
 Ranke, Leopold von 50  
 Realist historiography 2–3, 10, 50–51, 74  
*Realpolitik* 191  
 Reconquista 11, 33  
 Reede van Ginckel, Godard van 137  
 Reeve, John 53  
 Reformation 20, 71, 79, 89, 105–6, 173,  
     251  
     Reformation Era 2, 5, 6, 35  
     Wars of the, *see* religious wars  
 Reformed religion, *see* Calvinism  
*Régale* 21–3  
*Reichstag*, *see* Holy Roman Empire,  
     Imperial Diet  
 Religious war  
     confession conflict 4, 8–9, 11, 52,  
         64–5, 78, 82, 107, 253  
     context of war 103–4, 119, 173  
     crusade 9, 34–5, 46, 105, 119, 158, 189  
     holy war 9–10, 77, 108  
     interpretation 10, 79, 83, 85  
     religious war 1–5, 8–10, 12, 14, 31,  
         43, 45–6, 65, 69–73, 76–81, 84–7,  
         153, 156, 158, 193–4, 215, 253  
     religious warriors 153  
     religious wars ('classic': 1522–1648)  
         2–5, 9, 50–51, 62, 64, 71, 74, 76,  
         153, 218, 252  
 Remonstrants 199, 207, 241–3; *see also*  
     Arminian, Arminians  
 Repgen, Konrad 10, 76, 158–9  
 Republican party, Dutch 60, 169, 206, 209  
 Restoration (1660) 13–14, 38n, 54, 89, 94,  
     106, 179, 206  
 Revelation, Book of 81  
 Rey, Fulcran 228  
 Rhine 28  
 Rhone 108  
 Richelieu, Duke of, *see* du Plessis,  
     Armand-Jean  
 Rietbergen, Peter 72, 74–5  
 Rijswijk, Peace of (1697) 27–8, 70, 83,  
     101, 127n, 140, 153, 155, 160, 171  
 Rivet, André 206  
 Roberts, Michael, 110  
 Rocroi, Battle of (1643) 201  
 Roman Catholic, *see* Catholic  
 Romans 62  
 Rome 29, 38, 44, 64, 66, 151, 182, 232,  
     242  
     English ambassador in 192  
     French ambassador in 183  
     Spanish ambassador in 42–3n  
 Ronquillo, Pedro de 36–8, 42, 44, 46n  
 Rooke, Sir George 105, 138  
 Rosas 40  
 Rotterdam 224, 230–31  
 Rule, John C., 73–4  
 Russell, Conrad 48n  
 Russell, Edward 137–9  
 Russia 153, 181  
     Orthodox church of 7  
 Ruvigny, Marquis de, *see* Massue, Henri  
 Rye 100  
 St John, Henry, Viscount Bolingbroke 66  
 Saint-Malo 137–8, 152  
 Saint-Ruth, Marquis de 137  
 Samson 245  
 Sandwich, Lord 91–2  
 Sardinia 28  
     Spanish fleet of 28  
 Saumur 99  
 Savile, Henry 91, 95–8, 101–2  
 Savile, George, Lord Halifax 95–7, 225  
     *A letter From a Clergyman in the city*  
         (1688) 225  
     *A letter to a Dissenter* 233  
 Savoy, Duchy of 39n, 65, 121, 124–5, 128,  
     134–6, 142–3, 145, 148–9, 153,  
     184, 188, 191, 194, 243, 253  
     Catholicism in 72–3  
     Duke of, *see* Victor Amadeus  
     English envoy in 108  
     Huguenot forces in 129–33, 147  
     Piedmont 44, 126, 136, 142, 144–5,  
         147, 229, 243, 253  
     representative of 32, 128  
     Waldensians in, *see* Waldensians  
 Saxony 3–4, 64, 84, 149, 179  
     Elector of, *see* John Frederick  
 Sceperus, Jacobus 79

- Schaffhausen 128  
 Schafner, Martin 6  
 Schama, Simon 78  
 Scheveningen 204  
 Schilling, Heinz 89–90, 156  
 Schmalkaldic Wars  
     First (1546–7) 2, 179  
     Second (1552–5) 3  
 Schomberg, Friedrich Hermann von, 1<sup>st</sup>  
     Duke of 100, 122–3, 127–30  
 Schomberg, Charles, 2<sup>nd</sup> Duke of 130–31,  
     134–6, 153  
 Schomberg, Meinhard, 3<sup>rd</sup> Duke of, Duke  
     of Leinster 130–31, 137–9, 151–3  
 Scotland 140, 223, 241  
     Scots 35–6, 73, 93, 206–7  
 Scott, James, Duke of Monmouth 37, 116,  
     229  
     Rebellion of (1685) 230  
 Scribner, Bob 11  
 Sea Beggars 245  
 Sectarries 57, 199, 202, 204, 206, 210, 214  
 Secular, secularised, secularisation 2, 8,  
     13–14, 25, 28, 39, 42, 45, 47–50,  
     52, 59–60, 66, 70–72, 77, 79, 82–3,  
     87, 89, 99, 104, 106–7, 109–11,  
     119, 121, 201, 215, 251–3  
 Sedgemoor, Battle of (1685) 116  
 Sète 148  
 Seven Years War (1756–63) 8, 51  
 Shaftesbury, *see* Cooper, Anthony Ashley  
 Shovel, Sir Cloudesley 143  
 Sibersma, Hero 78  
 Sicily 28, 31, 33n  
 Sickingen, Franz von 2  
 Sidney, Henry 135  
 Siebenhüner, Kim 10  
 Silesia 171, 253  
 Skinner, Quentin 10  
 Smeltzing, Jan 232  
 Sobrecasa, Fray Jose 42  
 Society for the Promotion of Christian  
     Knowledge 8  
 Socinians 207, 210  
 Solis, Antonio de 35  
     *History of the Conquest of Mexico*  
     (1684) 35  
 Solomon 245  
 Solorzano Pereira, Juan de 35  
     *Politica indiana* (1648) 35  
 Somerset House 129n, 150  
 Sonnino, Paul 13, 74, 251  
 Sophia, Electress of Hanover 65  
 Sound, The 182  
 Southampton River 113  
 Spain 3, 11–13, 19, 22–3, 25, 27–9, 32–3,  
     35–6, 38–42, 45–6, 53–5, 60, 62,  
     65, 73, 91–5, 107, 128, 134, 149,  
     165, 181, 190, 192, 219, 232,  
     241–2, 251–2  
     as Catholic state 30–31, 37, 70, 78  
     foreign policy 13, 26, 31, 33, 40  
     King of, *see* Philip, Carlos, Charles  
     relations with  
         Dutch Republic 126, 197–216,  
             219; *see also* Dutch Revolt  
         England 42, 53–4, 62–3  
         France 26, 106, 160  
         Islam 33–4  
     representatives 34, 36–8, 41–2, 92  
     Spanish Civil War 28  
     Spanish Empire 3, 28, 35, 40–41  
     Spanish Inquisition 11–12, 181, 190, 232  
     Spanish Netherlands 17, 19, 20–21,  
         23–4, 26, 28, 37–8, 40  
     Spanish Succession War (1702–13) 1,  
         8, 69, 71, 76, 78, 106–7, 118, 120,  
         142, 152, 163, 165, 172  
 Spencer, Robert, Earl of Sunderland 95  
 Spies, Marijke 219  
 Staffordshire 178  
 States General, Dutch 45, 128, 148,  
     157–61, 163–74, 198, 205, 209,  
     211, 218, 234, 239  
 States party, *see* Republican Party, Dutch  
 Stanhope, Alexander 33, 40n  
 Steinkerk, Battle of (1692) 134  
 Stermont, Jacobus 202–3, 205–7  
 Stern, Jill 15  
 Stockholm 182  
 Storrs, Christopher 13, 251–2  
 Strasburg 187  
 Stuart  
     alliance with France 62  
     anti-Stuart sentiment 224–5  
     court 55

- Divine right 48  
 dynasty 58, 62  
 England 7  
 exiled 53, 66  
 foreign policy of 59, 64  
 Restoration of 54, 90  
 supporters of 56  
*Subsidio* 33  
 Surendonck, Jacob 171  
 Susa 134  
 Swann, Julian 226  
 Swart, widow 225, 231  
 Sweden 3, 6, 19, 22, 40n, 41, 45, 55, 83–4,  
 107, 117, 180–81, 193, 208, 210  
 King of, *see* Gustavus Adolphus  
 Switzerland 3, 7, 32–3, 44, 46, 84, 123–5,  
 127–9, 142, 144, 146, 188, 253  
 Symcox, Geoffrey 73–4  
  
 Taaffe, Francis Viscount 193n  
 Tarnogród Confederation (1715–16) 7  
 Taylor, Stephen 14, 15, 251  
*Te Deum laudamus* 164  
 Teellinck, Maxmilian 202–7  
 Tellier, François Michel le, Marquis de  
 Louvois 21, 125  
 Tellier, Michel le, Marquis de Barbezieux,  
 seigneur de Chaville et de Viroflay  
 21–2  
 Temple, Sir William 80  
 Thomson, Mark 65  
 Theis, Laurent 132  
 Thirty Years War (1618–48) 2–5, 17, 47,  
 76, 103–4, 179  
 Thököly, Count Imre 81  
 Thompson, Andrew 7, 13, 251, 253  
 Toledo  
 Archbishop of 29–30  
 church of 34n  
 Toleration 9, 18, 21, 42, 44, 57, 64–5, 89,  
 91–2, 99, 174, 198, 200, 202, 204,  
 210, 229–31  
 Intolerance 7, 9, 63, 181, 192, 207, 252  
 Torbay 111, 113–14  
 Tories 56, 66, 97  
 Torre, Comte de la 128  
 Toulouse, Comte de, *see* Bourbon, Louis-  
 Alexandre  
  
 Tour, Charles de la, Comte de Paulin  
 136–7  
 Transylvania 81, 180, 184, 191–2, 194  
 Prince of, *see* Michael Apafy  
 Trier 64  
 Trim, D.J.B. 110, 120  
 Trinitarian Churches 252  
 Trinity 120  
 Triple Alliance (1667) 19, 21, 55, 210  
 ‘True reformed religion’, *see* Calvinism  
 Trumbull, William 91, 98–102  
 Tudor 62  
 Turenne, Duke of, *see* Auvergne  
 Turin 136  
 Turks, *see* Ottomans  
 Twelve Years Truce (1609–21) 198–200,  
 205, 209, 211, 214–5  
 Twenty Years Truce (1684) 71  
 Tynemouth 112  
  
 United Provinces, *see* Dutch Republic  
 ‘universal monarchy’ 8, 31, 54, 60–63,  
 69, 107, 158, 160, 163, 189n, 191,  
 236, 252  
 ‘universal religion’ 8, 160  
 Utrecht 163, 197  
 Peace of (1713) 149, 195, 251  
 Union of (1579) 15, 169, 174, 200,  
 213, 215  
 University 224  
  
 Valckenier, Petrus 83–4  
 Valenzuela, Fernando 29  
 Valenzuela 29n  
 Valladolid 93  
 Valois 61, 179  
 Vaudois, *see* Waldensians  
 Velde, Abraham van de 197–8  
 Velingius, Wilhelmus 224–5  
 Velzen, C. van 78–9  
 Venice 181–2, 184, 44n,  
 ambassador of, in London 184  
 minister of, in Madrid 32  
 Verrie, Conte di, *see* Portes, Louis de  
 Viçouse, Colonel de 152  
 Victor Amadeus II, Duke of Savoy 32,  
 44–6, 121, 124–5, 128, 131, 134–6,  
 142–3, 145–6, 185, 188, 194

- Vienna 71, 82, 104, 152  
 Dutch ambassador in 81
- Vigan 143  
 Villars, Claude Louis Hector, Duke of  
 Villars 143
- Villiers, Edward, Earl of Jersey 129
- Villmergen War  
 First (1656) 7  
 Second (1712) 7, 253
- Viso, Marquess del 40
- Vivarais 132, 147
- Vivent, François 126–7, 133, 141, 147, 152
- Voetius, Gisbertus 206–7
- Walacia 193
- Waldensians 44, 125, 136, 188, 229  
 persecution of 7, 32, 48n, 73, 128, 132,  
 180, 188, 194, 253
- Wallington, Nehemiah 170
- Walpole, Robert 195
- Walten, Eric 225, 243  
*The Orthodox Policy* 243
- Warfare 13–14, 73, 74, 76–7, 103–6,  
 108–111, 114, 118–20, 127, 251
- Wassenaar van Sterrenburg, Willem van 81
- Weede van Dijkveld, Everard van 85, 87
- West Indian Company 197
- Westminster 89
- Westphalia, Peace of (1648), westphalian  
 1–3, 7–8, 13, 15, 25, 47, 48–52,  
 54, 57, 58, 64, 66, 71–2, 82, 84,  
 89, 103, 108, 110, 119, 121, 197–8,  
 201–3, 205, 207–216, 251–3  
 Peace of Osnabrück (1648) 47  
 Peace of Münster (1648) 1, 15, 47,  
 79, 197–8, 201–5, 207, 210–11,  
 213–14, 216, 219 (chart)
- Wheler, Sir Francis 114–16, 120
- Whig  
 historiography 4, 48–9, 57, 59, 60,  
 113  
 Whigs 56, 60–61, 63, 66, 113, 179,  
 183, 189, 194–5, 239
- White, Ignatius, Marquis of Albeville 238
- Whitehall 114
- White Mountain Battle (1620) 108, 179
- Whittle, John 113
- Wildman, John 112, 239  
*Memorial from the English Protestants*  
 239
- William I, Prince of Orange 107, 111–13,  
 118, 120, 179
- William II, Prince of Orange 202, 208
- William III, Prince of Orange and King  
 of England 38, 64–6, 69, 74, 85,  
 124–6, 128, 130–41, 144, 150–53,  
 156, 160–61, 190, 195–6, 203, 206,  
 212–14, 216  
 as King of England 40, 42–3, 45, 242,  
 244–5, 250–51, 253  
 as Prince of Orange and Stadholder 21,  
 23, 58, 158, 202–3, 205–6, 208–9,  
 212–14, 224, 231, 234  
 as Protestant 43, 59–60, 62, 74–5, 78,  
 83–4, 89, 121–2, 155, 158, 172,  
 187, 217, 241–2, 245, 249  
 invasion of England 12, 15, 56, 58,  
 85–7, 107, 111–12, 114, 118, 120,  
 159, 218, 223, 225–6, 235, 237,  
 240–42, 249  
 representatives of 32–3
- William Frederick, Stadholder of Friesland  
 203
- Williamson, Sir Joseph 93
- Wilmot, John, Earl of Rochester 96
- Witsen, Nicolaas 85
- Witt, Cornelis de 21, 213
- Witt, John de 15, 21, 156, 169, 208–11,  
 213–16
- Wittewrongel, Petrus 202, 207
- Wolf, John B. 24
- Wolfenbüttel 84
- Württemberg 84
- Yard, Robert 182
- Ypres 140
- York, Duchess of, *see* Mary of Modena
- York, Duke of, *see* James II
- Zegeden 184
- Zeeland 210–11, 213, 229
- Zwinglian 3