

# Index

- Abercrombie, Nicholas 48  
Abercrombie, Patrick 168  
Abrams, Robin 185, 188, 199  
*Age, The* 139, 141, 143, 145  
*Ancient Monuments Act*, 1882, 1900, 1913,  
UK 161, 166  
Antiquarianism 160  
Arts and Crafts House 162, 171  
Arts and Crafts Movement 162  
Asylum Seekers 189  
Atlantic City, USA 127  
Aubrey, John 4  
Audley End, Essex, UK 38, 39  
Austen, Jane 173  
Australian Football League (AFL) 142, 143  
    Melbourne Football Club 142, 143  
Australian Heritage Commission 73  
Australian Workers Heritage Centre,  
    Queensland, Australia 82  
*Australians and the Past* Survey 86  
Authenticity 19, 37, 41, 57, 58, 120, 197  
Authorized Heritage Discourse (AHD) 10,  
    12, 34–5 n.6, 36 n.9, 37–8, 40–41,  
    52, 55, 181–182, 199
- Baedeker raids 166  
Bagnall, Gaynor 41  
Baldwin, Thomas 163, 164  
Ballantyne, Andrew 4  
Banksy 139, 149, 149 n.39, 150  
Bath, UK 158, 163–4, 166–8, 173–4, 203  
    The Grand Pump Room Hotel 163  
Battle Mountain, Queensland, Australia 68,  
    70, 84–5  
Beamish North of England Open Air  
    Museum, UK 120  
Beechworth, Australia 60  
Belsay Hall, Northumbria, UK 38  
Bender, Barbara 4, 70–71  
Bennett, Tony 78 n.41, 87–8  
Besley, Joanna 76  
Billig, Michael 37
- Blackpool, UK  
    ‘Admission All Classes’ project 124,  
    135  
    Council 122, 124, 129, 133–5  
    *Heritage Strategy*, 2006 124 n.25  
    Historic Townscape Characterization  
    Project 124  
    Pleasure Beach 125–6, 128, 130  
    Task Force 123  
    Tower 118, 125–6, 128–30, 131, 132  
    Townscape Heritage Initiative (THI)  
    134  
Blockbuster exhibitions 24  
Blomfield, Reginald 163  
Bloomsbury, London, UK 165  
Bourdieu, Pierre 78 n.41, 87  
Brett, David 6  
Brighton, UK 121, 133  
Brisbane, Australia 79, 84–5  
Bristol, UK 14, 106, 112, 167, 201, 207–8  
    Bristol City Council 207, 209  
British Architects Conference 166  
Brodsworth Hall, Yorkshire, UK 38  
Brooklyn Museum of Art, USA 24  
Brumby, John 148  
Buddhas of Bامyan (Cliff Face Buddhas),  
    Afghanistan 19  
Bulbeck, Chilla 67, 81–2  
Burgess, William 159  
Burrell Collection, Glasgow, Scotland 27  
Burton Constable, Yorkshire, UK 38  
Byker Conservation Plan 179, 186, 187,  
    189, 191–2, 193 n.25, 194, 196–7  
Byrne, Denis 33 n.2, 109
- Campbell, Gary 9, 35 n.6, 75  
Cannadine, David 170  
Canterbury, UK 167  
Cardiff, Wales, UK 159  
Charles Wright Museum of African  
    American History, Detroit, USA 25  
Cheltenham, UK 174

- Class 12–13, 21 n.4, 34, 36–9, 41–5, 48  
n.41, 115, 123, 125 n.29, n.33, 133,  
135, 158, 161, 165 n.23, 173 n.44,  
179, 182, 195, 211, 212
- Classicism 159–60, 162–3, 165–8, 172–4
- Clifford, James 109
- Cognitive maps 104
- Coney Island, USA 127
- Cosgrove, Denis 72
- Council of Europe 8  
*Framework Convention on the Value  
of Cultural Heritage for Society,  
(Faro Convention)* 12
- Country Life* 161, 162
- Country Women's Association Australia  
(CWA) 79
- Croydon Museums, UK 27
- Cultural capital 2 n.3, 37, 55–6
- Cultural diversity 9, 24, 97, 109
- Cultural landscape 2 n.2, 12–13, 51, 54  
n.10, 67 n.1, 70 n.6, 76, 78–9, 115,  
125, 135, 140, 144–5, 147–8, 152
- Cultural significance 7 n.24, n.25, 8, 10, 33  
n.1, 73–4 n.21, 75, 78, 85, 135, 140  
n.6, 151 n.47, 192 n.23
- Cultural value 3 n.8–9, 6–7, 73–4, 143
- Dartmoor, Devon, UK 62, 108
- De La Warr Pavilion, Bexhill, UK 115
- Dellheim, Charles 6
- Department for Communities and Local  
Government (DCLG), UK 209
- Department for Culture Media and Sport  
(DCMS), UK 188, 195
- Dicks, Bella 35
- Dominant ideology theory 181
- Dorchester, UK 174
- Dovey, Kim 88
- Dublin, Ireland 158, 166, 167
- Dubois, Nicholas 162
- Duke of Bedford 61
- Duke of Gloucester 157
- Durham, UK 168
- Eastnor Castle, Herefordshire, UK 160
- Edinburgh, Scotland, UK 158, 166
- Eiffel Tower, Paris, France 130, 131
- Emberton, Joseph 126, 130
- Emerick, Keith 41
- English Heritage 35, 37 n.12, 38, 39, 40,  
43, 44, 54 n.11, 71, 105, 106, 109,  
120, 124, 179, 180, 181, 186, 189,  
192 n.21, 195, 209  
*Conservation Principles* 33 n.1, 75–6,  
88  
*Power of Place* 12–13, 51 n.2, 74,  
97–8  
*Sustaining the Historic Environment* 8
- Enola Gay exhibition, Smithsonian  
Institution, USA 28
- Environmental Impact Assessment 57
- Erskine, Ralph 182, 185 n.14, 186, 188,  
193, 194, 212
- Exeter, UK 57, 167
- Fairclough, Graham 112
- Finance Act*, 1951, 1953, UK 169
- Florence, Italy 22
- Fonthill Abbey, Wiltshire, UK 160
- Foucault, Michel 72
- Fowler, Peter 170
- Friedrich, Caspar David 57
- Gard'ner, James M. 98
- Gaumont Film Company 118
- Gentrification 123, 147, 188, 198
- George I 162
- Georgian Group 157 n.1, 165, 166, 171,  
173, 174, 180
- Getty Institute, The, USA 27, 181
- Gibson, Lisanne 2 n.2, 8, 11, 13
- Giddens, Anthony 105
- Gilpin, William 54
- Glasgow Museums, UK 3, 25
- Glastonbury, Somerset, UK 58
- Goodwin, Philip 10
- Google Earth* 110
- Gothicism 159, 160, 165
- Graffiti 14, 109, 139 n.5, 143, 144, 145,  
146–52
- Graffiti Hurts Australia 149
- Graves Brown, Paul 107
- Green, Mowbray 163, 167
- Greenham Common, UK 93, 99, 100
- Grenville, Jane 105
- Griffiths, Tom 60

- Guardian, The* 196  
 Guggenheim Museum  
   Bilbao, Spain 26  
   New York, USA 24
- Hall, Peter 122  
 Hancock Museum, Newcastle upon Tyne,  
   UK 27, 56  
 Hannerz, Ulf 99  
 Hanoverian dynasty 162  
 Harewood House, Yorkshire, UK 38, 46  
 Harrison, Rodney 104  
 Hawkes, Jacquetta 4  
 Hawthorne, Nathaniel 21, 29  
 Hayden, Delores 97  
*Herald Sun, The* 141  
 Heritage  
   expertise 8, 23 n.16, 54, 57, 78, 88, 98,  
     104, 199  
   industrial 120  
   intangible 24, 58, 104, 107, 125, 134  
   legislation 85, 97  
   listing 13–14, 70, 120, 127, 129, 139,  
     141–4, 146–7, 149, 151–2, 166,  
     168, 179–82, 186, 188, 192, 194–9,  
     201, 203–5, 213–14  
   of the recent past 13, 52, 115, 117,  
     121–3, 125–7, 129–30, 136  
   protection 10, 71, 85, 94, 105, 139,  
     149, 152, 192 n.21  
   stewardship 11–12, 27–8  
 Heritage Lottery Fund (HLF) 11, 126, 129,  
   133, 134, 195  
 Hetherington, Peter 196  
 Hewison, Robert 36, 40–41, 45 n.27  
 Hiroshima, Japan 28  
 Historic Landscape Characterisation 98,  
   101, 102, 104, 112, 124  
 Hogarth, William 162  
 Holden, John 3  
 Holocaust Museum, Washington DC, USA 25  
*Housing Act* 1980, UK 186  
 Hove Civic Society, UK 121  
 Hurley, Ron 83
- ICOMOS (Australia) 8, 12, 74, 104, 143  
   *Burra Charter, The* 7–10, 33 n.1, 35  
   n.6, 74, 76, 140, 151
- Imperialism 43  
 Industrial Archaeology 117, 120, 133  
*International Charter for the  
 Conservation and Restoration of  
 Monuments and Sites, Venice, 1964*  
 74  
 International Coalition of Historic Site  
   Museums of Conscience 25  
 Ison, Walter 167
- Jacobite Rebellion 160  
 Joad, C.E.M. 62  
 Johnston, Chris 33 n.2, 73, 141 n.10  
 Jones, Inigo 4  
 Jones, Virginia 83
- Kalkadoon/Kalkatunga Memorial,  
   Queensland, Australia 70, 85  
 Kalkadoon/Mitakoodi, Memorial,  
   Queensland, Australia 67, 68, 69,  
   70, 72, 86  
 Keeling House, Bethnal Green, UK 180  
 Keith Haring mural, Melbourne, Victoria,  
   Australia 143, 144, 146–7  
 Kenny, Elisabeth 79, 81  
   *Sister Kenny (1946)* 79  
   Memorial Garden, Nobby, Queensland,  
   Australia 79  
   Memorial sundial, Toowoomba,  
   Queensland, Australia 81  
 ‘Keon graffiti’, The, Melbourne, Victoria,  
   Australia 144, 145, 145–6, 152  
 Kerswell House, Devon, UK 53
- Lakota Tribe  
   Ghost Dance Shirt 25  
 Lenz, Siegfried 28  
 Lewi, Hannah 141 n.12, 152  
 London, UK 5, 20 n.2, 24, 98, 106, 110,  
   111, 120, 134, 158, 163, 165–7,  
   173, 180, 198  
   *See also* Survey of London. 1894  
*Lonely Planet, The* 139  
 Los Angeles, USA 97–8, 109  
 Louvre, The, Paris, France 21 n.4, 27  
 Lübeck, Germany 167  
 Ludlow, UK 172, 173

- McAuliffe, Chris 146
- MacDonald, Andrew 148
- Mandler, Peter 34 n.4, 165
- Marinetti, Filippo Tommaso 22
- Marquess of Bute 159
- Matcham, Frank 121, 132
- Mauss, Marcel 72
- Mazzei, Andrew 118
- Melbourne, City of 14, 141, 143–4, 147–8  
City Council 139, 148–9  
Citylights, public art project 148  
*Future Melbourne*, (2008) 147
- Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York  
22, 24, 27
- Midland Hotel, Morecambe, UK 115
- Millet, Jean-François 57
- Minson, Jeffrey 88
- Mitakoodi Aboriginal Corporation 67
- Mitchell, Thomas 118
- Mona Lisa*, Leonardo Da Vinci 22
- MORI 12, 97, 104, 181
- Morphy, Howard 72
- Morris, William 36, 162
- Museum of Broken Relationships, Berlin,  
Germany 25
- Museum of London, *Map my London*, UK  
110, 111
- Museum of The American Indian,  
Washington, USA 28
- Museums Association, UK, *Code of Ethics* 27
- National Fairground Archive, Sheffield  
University, UK 124
- National Footpaths Preservation Society,  
UK 161
- National Historical Marker system, USA 129
- National identity 6, 37, 40, 44–5, 96, 160,  
167–8, 174
- National Land Fund, UK 169
- National Portrait Gallery, London, UK 21,  
29
- National Theatre Museum, (National  
Museum of Performing Arts), UK  
134
- National Trust, UK 35, 37 n.12, 38, 40,  
43–4, 71, 140, 161, 169–70, 171–2
- National Trust of Australia (Victoria) 14,  
139–40, 145, 152
- Neille, Stephen 141 n.12, 152
- New South Wales National Parks and  
Wildlife Service, Australia 107
- New York, USA 22, 24, 151
- Newcastle upon Tyne, UK 14, 27, 179–80,  
189, 191, 196, 201  
Newcastle City Council 179–80, 185,  
189, 191, 195  
*Your Homes Newcastle* 179–80, 189,  
191, 196
- Nobby, Queensland, Australia 79
- Nold, Christian 110–11
- Noonuccal, Oodgeroo (Kath Walker) 84
- North of England Civic Trust, UK 180
- North West Regional Development  
Agency, UK 123
- Norwich, UK 167
- Nostell Priory, Yorkshire, UK 38
- Old Bath Preservation Society 163
- Olwig, Kenneth 57
- Oodgeroo, the Woman of the Paperbark*,  
Virginia Jones 84
- Outdoor cultural objects 13, 78–9, 82, 88
- Palladianism 159, 162
- Park Hill Estate, Sheffield, UK 186
- Pascoe, Robert 143
- Pendlebury, John 10–11, 14, 71 n.9, 89,  
168, 213 n.16
- Perkins, Charles 85
- Pevsner, Nikolas 52, 129–30
- Phar Lap (racehorse) 141
- Planning Policy Guidance Note 15 (PPG  
15), UK 12 n.45, 203
- Porteous, J. Douglas 104–5
- Poundbury, UK 174
- Queen Mother 157, 174
- Queen Victoria 79
- Queensland State Government 68, 76, 78  
Cultural Heritage Branch 76  
*Guidelines for Cultural Heritage  
Management* 77–8  
Heritage Register 70, 76, 79, 85  
*Integrated Planning Act* (1997) 76  
Public Art Agency 76
- Quennell, Peter 52

- Ravetz, Alison 188  
 ReBlackpool 115, 122, 125  
 Reformation 160  
 Regency Society, Brighton, UK 121  
 Register of the National Estate, Australia 85  
 Repatriation 19, 27  
 Restitution 19, 26–7  
 Riegl, Alois 7  
 Right to Buy (*Housing Act* 1980), UK 186, 201–2, 207  
*Ringer, The*, Eddie Hackman 82, 83  
 Roberts, Judith 54  
 Rome, Italy 22  
 Royal Academy of Arts, London, UK 51–2  
 Royal Commission on Historical Monuments 161–2, 168  
 Royal Institute of British Architects, The (RIBA) 166  
 Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors, The (RICS) 166  
 Ruskin, John 21, 36  
  
 Samuel, Raphael 55, 70 n.7  
 Scarborough, UK 133  
*Schedule of Ancient Monuments*, 1882, UK 99  
 Sea Mills Estate, Bristol, UK 14, 201, 207, 208, 211  
 Shakespeare, William 55  
 Sharp, Thomas 168  
 Shipley, Robert 55  
 Shore, Nicolas 11  
 Skipping Girl neon sign, Melbourne, Australia 141, 142  
 Smith, Laura Jane 2 n.2, 9–10, 12, 35 n.6, 36 n.8, n.9, 52, 55, 61, 72, 75, 181 n.10  
 Smith, Melanie 123  
 Social housing 14, 182, 193, 198 n.26, 201, 209, 212–13  
 Social value 1, 33–4, 36, 38, 40, 44–5, 48, 71, 73–5, 85, 89, 140–41  
 Society for the Protection of Ancient Buildings, UK 161  
 St Ives, UK 121  
 Stamford, UK 173  
 Stingel, Rudolf 24  
 Stonehenge, Wiltshire, UK 4–5  
     *See also* UNESCO World Heritage Site  
 Storey, Rohan 146  
 Stratford-upon-Avon, UK 203  
 Street art 14, 139, 143, 147–52  
 Strickler, William Homer 127  
 Stukeley, William 4  
 Summerson, John 167, 168 n.31  
 Survey of London, 1894 161  
 Swete, John 54  
  
 Temple Newsom, Yorkshire, UK 38  
 Teotihuacan, Mexico 96  
 Thirties Society 180  
 Thomas, Roger 109  
 Thorpe, George 85  
 Tilden, Freeman 20  
 Toowoomba, Queensland, Australia 79, 81  
 Totnes, Devon, UK 173  
 Toulmin, Vanessa 124  
 Tower Hamlets, London, UK 98  
 Tribute Bands 61  
 Tuan, Yi-Fu 95  
 Tudorbethan 159  
 Turner, John 202  
 Twentieth Century Society 180  
 Twyford Down, UK 93  
  
 United Nations  
     *Universal Declaration of Human Rights*, 1948 9  
 UNESCO 12, 27, 51, 133, 135  
     *Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage*, 2003 143  
 UNESCO World Heritage Site 14. 60, 115–17, 120, 125, 133–6  
     Blaenavon Industrial Landscape, South Wales, UK 120, 133  
     Cornwall and West Devon Mining Landscape, UK 133  
     Derwent Valley Mills, Derbyshire, UK 133  
     Great Wall of China 120  
     Ironbridge Gorge, Telford, UK 133  
     Jurassic Coast of East Devon and Dorset, UK 60  
     New Lanark, Scotland, UK 133  
     Saltaire, West Yorkshire, UK 133

- Stonehenge, Wiltshire, UK 4–5  
 Taj Mahal, India 120  
 Upper Permian formation 51  
*Urban Splash* 198  
  
 Venice, Italy 22  
*Venus de Milo* 22  
 Victorian State Government, Australia 148  
   Heritage Victoria 139  
   Tourism Victoria 148–9  
   *Victorian Heritage Act* (1995) 141  
   Victorian Heritage Register 141, 146  
 Victoria and Albert Museum (V&A),  
   London, UK 24  
 Victorian Society 180  
*Vitruvius Britannicus*, Colen Campbell 162  
  
 Waddesdon Manor, Buckinghamshire, UK 38  
 Walker, Brian 121  
 Wall art 109  
 Wallace Collection, The, London, UK 24  
 Warwick, UK 168  
 Waterton, Emma 9, 10, 35 n.6, 36 n.8, n.9,  
   41, 75, 76, 87, 86 n.64  
  
 Webmoor, Tim 96  
*Weeping Mother War Memorial*, Frank  
   Williams & Co. 79  
 Whimble, Exeter, UK 57  
 Whitby, UK 121  
*Winged Victory of Samothrace* 22  
 Winston Street, Washington DC, USA 99  
 Witcomb, Andrea 87–8  
 Witmore, Chris 94–5  
 Woburn Abbey, Bedfordshire, UK 61  
 Women in Australia's Working History  
   Project 82  
 Woods, John I and John II 166–8  
 World War I 117, 129, 161–2  
 World War II 59, 120, 166, 168, 170, 172,  
   174, 212  
 Wren, Christopher 163  
 Wright, Patrick 34 n.5, 41, 70 n.7  
  
 YMCA 195  
 Yugambah people 84  
  
 Zukin, Sharon 72