

Index of Names

- Achen, C. 93
Ahmed, S. 178
Alarkson, W. 161
Alesina, A. 3n4
Amstutz, M.R. 30, 32, 33
Apodaca, C. 3, 3n2, 43, 44, 55, 57aa, 59, 60, 63, 66n4
- Baehr, P.R. 22, 24, 34
Ballenger, C. 11
Banfield, E.C. 1
Barratt, B. 3n4
Bayless, M. 72
Bayless, S. 72
Beck, N. 93
Berger, P. 87
Berthelemy, J. 3n4
Blanton, S.L. 3n2, 66n4, 67n5
Bond, D. 67n6
Bond, J. 67n6
Bosco, D. 14n4
Brainard, L. 40
Branford, S. 135
Branigan, W. 161
Brown, C. 30, 33
Brown, H. 168
Bull, H. 16
Burnside, C. 173n16
- Callaway, R.L. 17, 70, 71n15
Carleton, D. 2n2, 3, 69
Castermans-Holleman, M. 22, 24, 34
Celik, A.B. 23
Chomsky, N. 27
Cingranelli, D.L. 2n2, 3, 26, 66n4, 69n10, 71n15
Clark, B. 27
Claude, R.P. 57, 90
Cohan, A.S. 90
Cohen, C. 102
Coleman, F. 140
- Conteh-Morgan, E. 28, 173n16
Crandall, R. 122, 125, 125n12, 126, 132
Cranston, M. 15, 16
- Dahl, R. 102
Dalton, M. 68n8
Danaher, K. 27
Davenport, C. 68n8, 88
Davila, M.T. 32
Dixon, W. 67n5, 71, 88
Doherty, C.J. 42
Dollar, D. 3n4, 173n16
Donnelly, J. 15, 19, 32, 33
Dos Santos, T. 27
Drewnoski, J. 71
- Easterly, W. 173n16
Eberstadt, N. 22, 28, 38, 39, 40, 185
- Fein, H. 103
Forsythe, D.P. 19, 22
Frank, A.G. 27
- Gabelnick, T. 60
Garcia, C. 12
Gardner, A. 161
Garonna, P. 65
Gastil, R. 68–9
Gerner, D.J. 27
Gibney, M. 68n8, 69n12
Gleditsch, K.S. 91n5
Goldstein, J. 67n6, 72
Guney, A. 149, 150
Gurr, T.R. 89n1, 103
Gwin, C. 27, 28
- Harrelson-Stephens, J. 17
Hart, J.A. 28, 38, 173n16
Hattori, T. 26
Henderson, C. 68n8, 88, 91
Herman, E. 27

- Hicks, A.M. 93
Hicks, N. 72
Hofrenning, D.J.B. 2n2, 66n4
Holsti, O.R. 21
Hook, S.W. 114, 115
Howard, R. 19
Hulsman, J. 34, 183
- Isacson, A. 125, 126
- Jaggers, K. 89n1
Jentleson, B.W. 14n6, 114, 115
Jodice, D. 67n6
- Katz, J. 93
Kennan, G. 31
Kifner, J. 20
Kirgis, F.L. 55
Kirisci, K. 149, 150
Kirkpatrick, J. 89, 95, 121, 186
Krieger, H.L. 47
- Lancaster, C. 38, 40
Lappe, F. 27
Larson, D. 72
Levitt, M. 20n12
Lieven, A. 34, 183
Lopez, G.A. 67
Luard, E. 22
- Mark, C.R. 50
Marks, J. 151
Marshall, M.G. 89n1
Matthews, E.G. 153
McCaffrey, B.R. 103
McCormick, J.M. 2n2, 3, 66n4, 67n5, 88, 89, 92
McGrenahan, D.V. 71
McKinlay, R.D. 90
McNitt, A.D. 66
Meernik, J. 3, 3n2, 66n4
Mekay, E. 47
Meyer, W.H. 3, 27, 28, 96, 97
Milner, W. 16, 88, 90, 91, 98
Milner, W.T. 70, 71n15
Mitchell, N. 2n2, 3, 66n4
Mitchell, N.J. 67n5, 88, 89, 92
Moon, B. 67n5, 70, 88, 89, 90, 92, 95
Moon, B.E. 67n5
Morgenthau, H. 25, 31, 34
Morris, M.F. 71, 72n16, 72n17
- Mosley, P. 25–6, 26, 28
- Neier, A. 59
Nelson, J.M. 27, 28
Nelson-Pallmeyer, J. 78n28
Neumayer, E. 3n4
Niebuhr, R. 32, 34
Nieburg, H.L. 90
- Olson, M. 103
Orentlicher, D.F. 13
- Pasquarello, T.E. 2n2, 3, 66n4
Poe, S.C. 2n2, 3, 3n2, 66n4, 67, 67n5, 68n8, 69, 88, 89, 90, 91, 91n6, 92, 92n7
- Ramstad, J. 11
Randall, V. 103
Rasler, K. 90
Regan, P.M. 3, 29, 96, 97
Richards, D.L. 3, 29, 69n10
Rohde, D. 189
Roth, G. 32
Rothgeb, J. 103
Ruttan, V.W. 1, 22, 25, 26, 40
- Sathasivam, K. 168, 169, 174, 176, 178
Schifter, R. 22
Schleffer, S. 33
Schleifer, Y. 140, 141
Schoultz, L. 2n2, 66n4
Schultz, W. 20n12
Scott, W. 71
Sharp, J.M. 46, 49, 50, 51, 52
Shestack, J.J. 13, 19, 20, 21, 44, 45, 55, 56
Shue, H. 19
Shukri, M. 48
Sirirangsi, R. 2n2, 66n4
Skocpal, T. 90
Smith, J. 3, 29
Spalding, N.L. 88
Spanier, J. 114, 115
Spero, J.E. 28, 38, 173n16
Starr, B.E. 33
Stimson, J.A. 93
Stoessinger, J. 166
Stohl Carleton 67n5, 67n7
Stohl Carleton Johnson 43, 44, 66n4
Stohl, M. 2n2, 3, 3n2, 59, 60, 66n4, 67, 68n8, 69, 90
Streeten, P. 72

- Taffet, J.F. 41
Tate, C.N. 67, 67n5, 68n8, 69, 88, 89, 90,
91, 92
Taylor, C.L. 67n6
Tepperman, J. 14n4
Theobald, R. 103
Thompson, K. 34, 35
Thorp, W. 77
Tilly, C. 90
Turner, S. 32
- Vaicus, I. 125, 126
Van Dusen, A. 38, 40
- Vasquez, J.A. 2n1, 30
Vincent, R.J. 16, 22, 23, 31
- Weber, M. 9, 32–4
Wenger, M. 51
Weston, B. 57, 90
Wilford, W. 72
Wolfers, A. 1
- Yildiz, K. 157
- Zanger, S.C. 3n4
Zimmerman, R.F. 27, 28, 46, 87, 173n16

Subject Index

- Abu Sayyaf 166n4
Afghanistan 150
 al-Qaeda and war in 61
 and Pakistan 162, 178
 and Soviet Union 166, 171–2, 174
Africa 73–4
Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act (1954) 76
al-Qaeda 61, 177
Alliance for Progress 115
Amnesty International 19, 48, 53–4, 69–70, 81, 89, 113, 132, 136, 154–5, 156, 157, 171, 172, 173, 175, 176
Andean Counter-Narcotics Initiative 77
Anti-Terrorism Act (Pakistan, 1997) 176
Arab-Israeli Peace Treaty 51
Arango, Andrés Pastrana 122
Arbenz Guzman, Jacobo 115
Argentina 44
Aristide, Jean-Bertrand 116
Armenian genocide, Turkish 23, 24
Asia
 Pakistan as part of 164
 security and subsistence rights variables, mean values of 73–4
 US foreign aid and security rights in 166–7
Baghdad Pact (1955) 169
Ballenger, Cass 11
banana republics 114
Bangladesh 164, 166
Barkey, Henry 140
Beers, Rand 127
Bhutto, Benazir
 assassination of 161, 162, 179
 dismissal of 174
 election of 173
Biden, Joseph 161, 189
Borga, Ali 169n9
Bosch, Juan 115
Bosnia 57
Brazil 41, 44
Brown, Hank 168
Bulgaria 151n14
Burton, Dan 127
Bush, George H.W. 57–8, 116, 153, 154, 174
Bush, George W. 10, 14n6, 24, 47–8, 61–3, 161, 178, 179
Carter Doctrine 172
Carter, Jimmy 3, 14, 17, 24, 31, 43–5, 63, 116, 170, 172
Caspian Sea 147
Cedras, Raoul 116
Center for International Development and Conflict Management (CIDCM) 89n1
Central Treaty Organization (CENTO) 169, 170
Chavez, Hugo 117
Chechnya 23, 59
Child Survival and Health Programs (CSH) 75–6
Chile 41, 117
China 22, 58, 162
Christopher, Warren 43
Clark Memorandum (1928) 114
Clinton, Bill 116, 184
 China, and Most-Favored Nation (MFN) status 58
 economic aid, and human rights 60
 ‘extraordinary circumstances’, waivers for 60–61
 India, and nuclear policy 59
 Plan Colombia 125–7, 132
 promise unfulfilled 58
 Russia, economic aid to 59
 Saudi Arabia, support for 59
 US-India relationship 176–7
 US-Indonesia relationship 59
 US-Pakistan relationship 175, 176–7
 US-Turkey relationship 60

- Cold War
 foreign aid, and need for allies 23, 184
 foreign policy, realpolitik view of 31
 human rights, countries with poor records 14–15
 Pakistan 168–73
 security rights model 95
 South, economic assistance to 38–9
 subsistence rights, and fall of Iron Curtain 91
 Truman Doctrine 9–10, 38–9, 38–40
 US-Egypt relationship 45
 US-Pakistan relationship 168–73
- Colombia 10–11
see also Plan Colombia
- Colombian Revolutionary Armed Forces (FARC) 11, 22, 123–4, 132
- Committee for the Prevention of Torture (EU) 157
- communism, combating
 Alliance for Progress (Latin American countries) 40–41
 Carter Administration 43–5
 case-by-case evaluation 43–5
 ‘extraordinary circumstances’ waivers 44
 Foreign Aid Assistance Act (1961) 40, 42
 human rights policy, obstacles to 44–5
 Latin American countries, rejection of foreign aid 44
 military dictatorships, support for 115–17
 national security, and foreign aid 40
 Reagan and Bush years 55–8
 USAID, creation of 40
- Community Import Program (Egypt) 46
- Conflict and Peace Data Bank (COPDAB) 67
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (1979) 19
- Coolidge, Calvin 114–15
- Correlates of War (COW) project 91
- Coulter, Michael 47
- Cranston, Alan 173, 174, 180
- Croatia 151n14
- Cuba 114, 115, 149
- Cyprus 149, 158
- de Tocqueville, Alex 103
- Declaration of Independence 17
- Declaration on the Protection of all Persons from Being Subjected to Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman, or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (1975) 19
- Defense and Economic Cooperation agreement (DECA) (Turkey) 149
- democracy
 human rights determinants 88, 94–5, 98, 120–21, 185–6
 interaction effects 102–103, 110
 promotion of
 Latin America 56–7
 Pakistan 184, 186
 Turkey 140, 156
- Democratic Society Party (DTP) (Turkey) 156
- Development Assistance program 75, 76
- Dingell, John D. 139
- Dominican Republic 114, 115
- Dulles, Allen 38–9
- Eastern Europe 73–4, 144
- economic development, effect of aid on 25, 28, 173n16
- Economic Support Fund (ESF) 46, 51, 74, 75, 77, 113, 154, 157, 183, 189
- Ecuador 122
- Egypt 101, 145
 Camp David Accords (1979) 45–6
 Cold War 45
 controversy over 47
 economic aid 46, 47
 Foreign Military Financing (FMF) 46, 51
 human rights abuses in 47–9
 and Israel, total US foreign assistance to 1960–2005 45f
 Middle East, total US foreign assistance to, 1976–2003 146
 military aid 46, 47
 security rights 48, 49f
- El Salvador 44, 116, 117, 118, 120
- Emergency Refugee and Migration Assistance (ERMA) 76
- Engel, Eliot L. 129, 130
- ESF *see* Economic Support Fund
- Eurasia
 defining 141n1
 oil interests 147
 security and subsistence rights variables, mean values of 73–4

- total US foreign assistance to 147, 148f
- Turkey as part of 147–8
- US-republics of former Soviet Union
 - relationship 147
- Europe
 - Eastern 73–4, 144
 - Western 141–2, 144
- European Court of Human Rights 155
- European Union, and Turkey 141, 143
 - accession negotiations 158
 - ‘customs union agreement’ 157
 - membership conditions 157–9
 - PKK attacks, resumption of 158
- Excess Defense Articles (EDA) 46n10, 51n16
- FAA *see* Foreign Assistance Act
- FARC *see* Colombian Revolutionary Armed Forces
- Federal Assistance Act (FAA) 142, 145
- Filner, Bob 12, 139
- food aid, confiscation of 27
- Food for Peace initiative 76
- Ford, Gerald 42–3
- Ford, Jess T. 127
- Foreign Assistance Act (FAA) (1961) 3n3, 10–11, 14, 37, 40, 42, 43n7, 75, 77, 78, 153, 170
- Foreign Military Financing (FMF) 46, 51, 75, 77, 78
- Foreign Operations Appropriations Act 60
- Franco, Adolfo 128, 131
- Freedom House scale 68, 69
- FREEDOM Support Act (FSA) 76
- FREEDOM Support Fund (FSF) 75, 76
- French Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen (1789) 18
- Ghiet, Ahmed Abdul 47
- Global HIVE/AIDS Initiative (GHAI) 75
- Good Neighbor Policy 114–15
- Goulart, Joao 41
- Greece 10, 141, 143–4
- Grenada 115–16
- group rights 17
- Guatemala 44, 115, 117, 118, 120
- Gul, Abdullah 159
- Gulf War (1990–1991) 150, 175
- Haig, Alexander 56
- Haiti 114, 116, 118
- Hamas 20
- al-Haq, Zia 170–71
- Harken Amendment (1982) 3n3, 57
- Hastert, Dennis J. 129
- Helsinki Agreement (1975) 19
- Hezbollah 54
- HIV/AIDS 62, 75
- Honda, Mike 129
- Honduras 114, 116, 117
- human rights
 - definitions of 56
 - cultural relativism *versus* universalism 16–17
 - first generation rights 18–19
 - foreign policy, and types of rights 17–18
 - in general 15–16
 - human rights priorities, country/cultural differences 16
 - political and civil rights 18–19
 - second generation rights 19–20
 - security rights 18–19
 - subsets of rights 16
 - subsistence rights 18
 - western ethnocentrism 17
 - and foreign assistance
 - causal relationship between 2–4
 - negative effect of 97, 99–100, 184–7
 - measurement of 66–74
 - and national security, tensions between 9–13, 184
- human rights policy
 - communism, combating 9–10
 - congressional legislation 14
 - foreign policy constraints 22–4
 - liberal perspective
 - developing nations, and civil-political rights 28–9
 - donor- and recipient-interests 28
 - economic development, facilitation of 28
 - official developmental aid (ODA) 29
 - motivation, for aid
 - categories, of foreign assistance 25, 25t
 - donor self-interest 26
 - economic development 25
 - ethical considerations 25–6
 - exceptionalism 25–6
 - goals, of foreign assistance 25, 25t
 - humanitarian purposes 25

- military purposes 25
 - and national interest 183–4
 - national security, three pillars of 25, 26
 - realpolitik perspective 26
 - subsistence 25
 - practical arguments
 - human rights, as global issue 20
 - human rights, link with peace and security 20–21
 - human rights violations, and public opinion 21–2
 - just world order 21
 - radical perspective
 - democratic process, impact on 27
 - economic aid, impact of 27–8
 - imperialism, Yankee 28
 - repression, and foreign aid 27, 29
 - recipient countries, human rights records of 14–15
 - reluctance to implement 13–14
 - rhetorical arguments 20
 - strategic aid
 - deontological view 33
 - ethic of consequence 32
 - ethic of conviction 32–4
 - ethic of responsibility 30, 32, 33, 34, 187–90
 - ethical realism 32, 34–5
 - intentions *versus* outcomes 33–4
 - morality, and politics 30, 34
 - national security, and ethics 34
 - patriotism 34, 35
 - realpolitik *versus* liberalism 31–2
 - US responsibility for consequences of economic aid, and human rights 188–90
 - foreign assistance, as public relations 18
 - morality, and security 188
 - recipient state, understanding 188
 - war on terror 10
- Human Rights Watch 48, 132, 134, 135, 136, 152, 153–4, 156, 157, 158, 179
- IMET *see* International Military Education and Training program
- India
 - Clinton Administration 176–7
 - India-Pakistan relationship 166, 167, 174–5
 - as South Asia sub-region 164
 - total US foreign assistance to 1950–2005 162–3, 165
 - US-Pakistan relationship 168–9
 - see also* Pakistan
- Indonesia 77, 164, 165–6
- Inonu, Ismet 149
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (1976) 19, 70, 74
- International Covenant on Political and Civil Rights (1976) 18, 19, 74
- International Criminal Court (ICC) 14, 35
- International Disaster and Famine Assistance (IDDA) 76
- International Military Education and Training (IMET) program 46n, 75, 77, 78
- International Religious Freedom Act (IRFA) 60
- Iran 23, 61, 162
- Iraq
 - axis of evil 61
 - economic aid to 145
 - Iraq War, 2003 150, 178
 - Turkish attacks on 159–60
 - see also* Gulf War
- Islami Jamhorri Ittehand (IJI) 175
- Islamic Justice and Development Party (AKP) 140
- Israel 96n12, 99n14, 145
 - aid allocation
 - and human rights 52–5
 - as peacekeeping tool 45–6
 - Carter, and moral commitment 50
 - economic aid 51
 - emergency packages 51
 - and Hamas 54
 - military aid 50–51
 - Palestinians, and human rights violations 52–4
 - proportional responses to attack, US call for 55
 - security rights in 52, 53f, 54, 55
 - Shultz, and strategic commitment 50
 - special benefits 51–2
 - substantive results of aid, on security and subsistence rights 101
 - US-Israel relationship 49–50, 145
- Japan 165
- Jefferson, Thomas 17

- Johnson, Lyndon Baines 115, 149
 Jordan 145, 146
- Kashmir 162
see also Pakistan, nuclear tensions
- Kennedy, John F. 17, 40–41, 114, 169f
 Khan, Ghulian Ishaq 173
 Khan, Mohammed Ayub 169n9, 170
 Kissinger, Henry 41
 Korean war 40, 164–5
 Kurdistan Workers Party (PKK) 150–51, 153, 155–6
 Kurds 12, 23, 57, 60, 139
- Latin America
 democracy, promotion of 56–7
 regional differences 116–17
 security rights, and foreign aid
 British influence 121
 civil wars 120
 democracy 120–21
 economic aid, as percentage of GDP 118
 foreign aid, distribution of 118, 119
 leftist regimes 121
 multivariate analysis 118–21
 population size 121
 post Cold War 120
 security rights, mean values of 117–18
 wealth levels 118, 120
 security and subsistence rights variables, mean values of 73–4
 substantive results 101
 total US foreign assistance 1976–2003 116f
 US interests in 114
- Law to Fight Terrorism (Turkey 2006) 156
 Leahy, Patrick 11, 125, 126
 Liberia 101
 Lowey, Nita 47
- Macedonia 151n14
 Machiavelli, Niccolo 31
 Marshall Plan 10, 38–9, 141–2, 145, 148
 Marx, Karl 103
 McGovern, James 129
 measurement, of human rights and foreign assistance
 correlations
 bivariate relationships 80–85
 foreign assistance and security rights 81–2, 81t, 82f, 83f
 foreign assistance and subsistence rights 81t, 82–3, 83, 84f
 foreign assistance
 development assistance 74
 economic assistance 75–7
 Economic Support Fund (ESF) 74
 foreign assistance, mean values of 79–80
 former Soviet Bloc, aid to 74–5, 76
 humanitarian assistance 74
 military assistance 75, 78–9
 mulilateral assistance 75
 US security interests 74–80
- human rights
 definition of 66
 division, of rights 66
 reliability 67
 security rights 67–70
 security and subsistence rights
 variables, mean values of 72–4
 subsistence rights 70–72
 validity 67
- Physical Quality of Life (PQLI), subsistence levels 65
 Political Terror Scale (PTS), security rights 65
 statistics, and need for measurement of human rights 65
 US foreign assistance program, analysis of 66
- Meek, Gregory 129
 Menedez, Bob 161
 Middle East
 oil interests 145, 148
 security and subsistence rights variables, mean values of 73–4
 total US aid to 146, 163–4
 Turkey as part of 140, 146
- Middle East Peace Process 145
 Migration and Refugee Assistance (MRA) 76
 military regimes 90, 95, 99, 115–17
 Millennium Challenge Account (MCA) 62, 75, 76n26, 188
 Miller, Andrew 127, 127n14
 Milner, Lord 28
 models, of human rights
 AR (1) specification, inclusion of 93
 human rights, determinants of

- British influence 92, 96, 99, 121
- civil wars 90, 95, 98, 120
- Cold War 91, 95, 98, 186
- democracy 88, 94–5, 98, 120–21, 185–6
- economic standing 88, 97–8, 185, 186
- international wars 90, 95–8
- leftist regimes 89–90, 95, 99, 121, 186
- military regimes 90, 95, 99, 186
- population size 91, 96, 99, 121
- interaction effects
 - democracy, levels of 102–3, 110
 - foreign aid, democracy and human rights 104–7
 - foreign aid, democracy and security rights 105, 106f
 - foreign aid, wealth and subsistence and security rights 107–9
 - military aid, and democracy 106–7
 - wealth, levels of 103–4, 110
- lagged dependent variable, inclusion of 93
- military *versus* economic aid 110
- national security concerns 109–10
- OLS, use of 92n8, 93
- pooled cross-sectional time series analysis 92–3
- substantive results, of aid on security and subsistence rights
 - client states 100–101
 - countries with worst security rights records 100
 - humanitarian case 101
 - security rights, and predicted values of economic and military aid 100–102
 - US allies 101
- see also* security rights model; subsistence rights model
- Mohammed, Ghulam 169n9
- Monroe Doctrine (1823) 114
- Mubarak, Hosni 47
- Musharraf, Pervez 63, 161, 177, 178, 179–80
- Mutual Security Act 142
- Narcotics Control program 77
- National Liberation Army (ELN) 123–4, 135
- NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organisation) 24, 51, 139, 141, 149, 150, 178
- Nicaragua 23, 114, 115n4, 116–17, 120
- Nixon, Richard 14, 41, 117, 124n11
- Nonproliferation, Antiterrorism, Demining & Related Programs (NADR) 75
- Noriega, Roger F. 113
- North Africa 73–4
- North Korea 61
- Nur, Ayman 47–8
- Obey, David 47
- Office of National Drug Control Policy (ONDCP) 113
- Official Development Assistance 3n4
- oil interests 23, 145, 147, 148
- OLS 92–3n8
- Operation Provide Comfort 156
- Organization of America States 117
- Ortega, Daniel 115n4
- Oslo Accords (1993) 55
- Pakistan
 - and Afghanistan 162, 166, 171–2, 178
 - Agreement of Cooperation (1959) 168–73
 - Clinton Administration 175, 176–7
 - ‘cold estrangement’ 174
 - democracy in 186
 - elections 173, 176
 - geopolitical significance of 162, 164, 174, 183
 - habeus corpus*, suspension of 172–3
 - human rights concerns 161–2, 167–80, 172–3
 - India-Pakistan relationship, role of 167
 - Iraq War, support for 178
 - ‘marriage of convenience’ 169–70
 - martial law 170–73
 - Musharraf regime 179–80
 - Mutual Defense Assistance Agreement (MDAA) 169
 - non-NATO ally, Pakistan as 178–9
 - nuclear tensions 170–71, 174–5, 176–7
 - Political Terror Scale ratings 175–6
 - region, US interests in 162–7
 - sectarian violence 175, 176
 - security rights 1976–2003 168f
 - Symington Amendment (1979) 170
 - Taliban, Pakistan’s support for 177

- total US foreign assistance to 162–3, 165, 170
- Truman Administration 169
- TurkoPakistan Pact (1954) 169
- and US-India relationship 168–9
- war on terror, cooperation in 26, 177–8, 179–81
- Pakistan People's Party (PPP) 171, 172, 175
- Palestinians, and human rights violations 20, 52–4
- Pallone, Frank 177
- Pastrana, Andres 11
- Peace Corps 20
- peacekeeping operations (PKO) 77, 78, 79, 183
- Peru 120
- Philippines 164, 165
- Physical Quality of Life Index (PQLI) 65, 71–2, 74, 89, 92n8, 98, 100
- Pinochet, Augusto 117
- Pizano, Ernesto Samper 122
- Plan Colombia 20, 77
 - Andean Counterdrug Initiative 128
 - Clinton's aid package 125–7, 132
 - Colombia, total US foreign assistance 1976–2003 130f
 - communism, and support for military dictatorships 115–17
 - displaced persons, numbers of 1984–2003 132, 133f
 - economic aid, benefits of 28
 - 'ethical considerations', and 'donor self-interest' 26
 - Good Neighbor Policy 114–15
 - human rights
 - impact on 129–31
 - poor record of 10–12
 - reported improvements 126t, 132–4
 - human rights, negative effect of foreign aid on 185
 - humanitarian crisis, FARC provocation of 132
 - international relations, trade-offs in 113–14
 - military aid 113, 127–8
 - Plan Colombia program, key areas of 113
 - and security concerns 15
 - security rights, 1976–2003 131f
 - security rights violations, 1998–2003 132, 133f
- Uribe crackdown, effects of 185
 - citizens, government abuse of 136–7
 - guerrilla and paramilitary forces, new abuses by 137
 - human rights workers, failure to protect 136
 - internally displaced persons 135, 137
 - Justice and Peace Law 135
 - new legislation 134, 135
 - paramilitary groups, attempts to demobilize 134, 135, 137
 - war on terror 138
- US economic interventionism 114–15
- USAID, justice system reforms 128, 131
- violence, cycle of
 - free trade agreement, opposition to 122–3
 - warring factions 123–4
 - war on drugs 124–5, 183, 185
- Platt Amendment (1903) (Monroe Doctrine) 114
- Political Terror Scale 52–3, 65, 68–9, 131, 134, 150–51, 152, 153, 154, 155, 172, 174, 175–6
- Polity IV measure, of democracy 88–9
- Portugal 143
- Powell, Colin 55
- PQLI *see* Physical Quality of Life Index
- Pressler Amendment 174, 175, 178
- PTS *see* Political Terror Scale
- Ramstad, Jim 185
- Reagan, Ronald 3, 56–7, 115, 116, 172
- realpolitik policies 15, 21, 26, 31–2, 41–3, 63, 187
- Rice, Condoleeza 160
- Richardson, Bill 161
- rogue states 14n4
- Romania 151n14
- Roosevelt Corollary (Monroe Doctrine) 114
- Roosevelt, Franklin D. 9, 114–15
- Russia 59, 147, 148f
- Rwanda 101
- Sadat, Anwar 45, 46
- Saddam Hussein 24, 57, 61
- SALT II Treaty 23, 44
- Sandinino Liberation Front (Sandinistas) 116, 117
- Saudi Arabia 23

- Scheinin, Martin 156n25
 School of Assassins 78n28
 School of the Americas (SOA) 78
 SEATO (Southeast Asia Treaty Organization) 169, 170
 security rights, measurement of
 civil liberties 68
 events-based measures 67
 as independent *versus* dependent variable 66
 political rights 68
 standards-based measures 67–9
 security rights model
 pooled cross-sectional time series analysis 94t
 aid variables, three-year lag 96–7
 British influence 96
 civil wars 95
 Cold War 95
 democracy 94–5
 foreign aid, negative effects of 97
 international wars 95
 leftist regimes 95
 military regimes 95
 population size 96
 predicted values of 95, 96f
 wealth and democracy, predicted values of 94, 95f
 September 11 attacks 61, 156–7
 Shultz, George 50
 Six Day War 50
 socialism, containment of 9–10
 Solis, Hilda 123
 Somoza, Anastasio 116, 117
 Souder, Mark 11
 South Korea 164–5
 South Vietnam 23
 sovereignty concept 23–4
 Soviet Union
 Afghanistan 166, 171–2, 174
 demise of, and increased economic aid 57–8
 post-World War II threat from 38
 and Turkey 149
 Spain 143
 State Department Country Reports 69–70
 subsistence rights, measurement of
 basic needs indicators 70–71
 change of focus to 66–7
 demographic data 70
 Human Development Index 71n14
 Physical Quality of Life Index (PQLI) 71–2, 74
 wealth, measures of 70
 subsistence rights model
 foreign aid and subsistence rights, relationship between 98t
 British influence 99
 Cold War 98
 democracy 98
 economic aid, as negative influence 99–100
 economic standing 97–8
 international/civil war 98
 leftist regimes 99
 military aid, as positive influence 99–100
 military regimes 99
 population size 99
 Sudan 23–4
 Suharto, Haji Muhammad 59
 Support for East European Democracy (SEED) 75, 76
 Symington Amendment 178
 Taiwan 165
 terrorism, and human rights conditions 189
 see also war on terror
 Thucydides 31
 Trafficking Victims Protection Act (TVPA) 60
 Truman Doctrine 9–10, 20, 38–40, 148
 Turkey
 democracy, promotion of 140, 156
 foreign aid program 10
 foreign assistance, mean values of 79–80
 geopolitical location of 140–41, 148, 183
 human rights in
 abuses, and diplomatic relationships 22–3, 24
 Bush Administration 154
 Clinton Administration 154, 156
 ethnic conflicts 153
 extreme abuses 151f, 153–4
 gross violations 151f, 152–3
 relative improvements 151f, 154–7
 and security concerns 139–40
 security rights, Political Terror Scale score 1976–2003 150–51
 September 11 attacks, and increase in US aid 156–7
 Middle East, Turkey as part of 140

- region, US interests in
 - Eastern Europe 144
 - Eurasia 141n1, 147–8
 - Europe all 144
 - Marshall Plan 141–2, 145, 148
 - Mutual Security Act years (1953–1961) 142–3, 145
 - Turkey, as conduit of oil 147
 - Western Europe 141–2, 144
- security and subsistence rights variables, mean values of 73–4
- sovereignty, and Kurds as domestic problem 23
- total US foreign assistance to 143–4, 147, 148–9, 148f
- Turkish government-PKK relationship 23, 139, 150–51, 153, 155–66
- US-Turkey relations
 - Cold War 148, 149–50
 - common interests 150
 - Defense and Economic Cooperation agreement (DECA) 149
 - distrust, reasons for 149
 - future of 159–60
 - ‘strategic partnership’, 1999 150
- US-Turkey ‘strategic partnership’ 156
- war on terror 26, 150
- western ties, of Turkey 140–41
 - see also* European Union, and Turkey
- TurkoPakistan Pact (1954) 169

- Ukraine 147, 148f
- UN Millennium Development Goals 70
- United Declaration on the Right to Development (1986) 19
- United Fruit Company (UFCO) 114, 115
- United Nations Charter 16–17
- United Nations Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (1951) 19
- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) 71
- United Nations Security Council 55
- United Self-Defense Forces of Colombia (AUC) 124, 134

- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UNDR) (1948) 13, 16–17, 19, 42, 74
- Uribe, Alvare Vélez 122–3, 124, 129, 134–8
- Uruguay 44
- US Agency for International Development (USAID) 14, 42, 71, 75, 76, 180, 184
- Uzbekistan 12

- Vance, Cyrus 17–18
- Venezuela 122
- Vietnam War 14, 21, 31, 41, 165
- Virginia Bill of Rights (1776) 18

- war on terror
 - human rights policy 10
 - Pakistan 26, 177–8, 179–81
 - Plan Colombia 138
 - Turkey 26, 150
- Washington Office on Latin America 132, 136–7
- Welch, David 47
- Wellstone, Paul 11, 12
- Western Europe 141–2
- Western Hemisphere Institute for Security Cooperation 78
- Westphalia, Treaty of (1648) 23
- Wilson, Woodrow 9, 17
- Wolfowitz, Paul 139, 150
- World War II, post-war reconstruction
 - communism, battle against 39
 - economic aid 37–8
 - humanitarian aid 37–8
 - Marshall Plan 38–9
 - Soviet Union, threat from 38
 - Truman Doctrine 38–40
 - Turkey, military assistance to 39
 - US allies, strengthening of defensive capabilities of 40
 - 1950s, and shift in focus to security 40

- Yeltsin, Boris 59
- Yom Kippur War 45