

Index

- Abdullah, Salim Mohammed Khamisi, 119–120, 123–4
- Abu Ghraib, 9–10, 19, 194, 208, 215, 221
- Afghanistan, xii, xix, 5, 6, 39, 67, 68, 71, 74, 82, 84, 90, 100, 114, 116, 131, 132, 136, 140, 144, 164, 175, 176, 178, 184, 194–5, 197, 206, 207, 214
- Africa Command, 77, 95
- Africa Growth and Opportunity Act, 139, 163
- Africa Oil Policy Initiative Group, 146, 148, 149, 150
- African National Congress, 12, 14
- African Union, 70, 72, 77, 141, 188
- Afro-global, 56, 58, 65
- Afro-Occidental, 56, 58, 65
- Afro-Oriental, 56, 65
- Afro-pessimism, 58, 136
- Agamben, Giorgio, 10
- Ahmad, Eqbal, 7, 12, 36, 43
- Aideed, Mohammed Farah, 174, 181, 183, 184, 190, 192
- Algeria, 15, 23, 33, 34, 35, 60, 79, 84, 91, 206
- Ali, Ayaan Hirsi, 38, 47
- Allbright, Madeleine, 157, 164
- Allende, Salvador, xi
- Al-Barakaat, 137, 173, 175, 180–81, 185, 189, 192
- Al-Harmamayn, 54, 55, 117
- Al-Itihaad al-Islamiya (AIAI), 118, 138, 167, 171, 173, 175, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 192
- Al-Shabab, 71, 173, 175, 180, 184, 185, 187, 189, 192
- Al-Qaeda, x, 2, 6, 8, 9, 11, 20, 22, 32, 37, 40, 53, 55, 81, 106, 114, 115, 117, 121, 132, 137, 138, 162, 167, 170, 175, 179, 180–81, 182, 184, 185, 197, 212, 215, 217, 218
- Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb, 81, 87, 88, 89
- Amnesty International, 54, 107, 202, 207, 209
- Angola, 146, 148, 152, 153, 158
- Anticolonialism, 13, 15, 23, 84
- Antiracism, xix, 2
- Anti-Semitism, 1, 199
- Apartheid, 13, 14, 54, 60
- Anti-apartheid, 1
- Legal apartheid, 202
- Post-apartheid, 60
- Arap Moi, Daniel, 164, 168, 169, 171
- Assassinations, 3, 13, 33, 187
- Axis of evil, 52, 69, 196, 201, 213
- Bali bombings, 4, 171
- Barbarism, xii, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 44, 51, 62, 104, 221
- Barre, Siad, 76, 169, 181, 190, 191
- Batuta, Ibn, 56–57
- Bin Laden, Osama, 6, 8, 11, 39, 46, 47, 68, 138, 140, 181
- Black sites, 19–20, 203, 204, 206, 209, 210, 217
- Bolton, John, 144
- Bouteflika, Abdelaziz, 23
- Bradbury, Stephen, 215
- British intelligence, 215
- Bush, George H., 14, 76, 150, 164, 168, 169, 207
- Bush, George W., xii, xiv, 6, 7, 9, 11, 31, 32, 41, 45, 46, 47, 51–2, 101, 120, 132, 145, 173
- Administration, xii, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 16, 18, 25, 28, 32, 34, 43, 51, 54, 68, 99, 111, 115–116, 121, 122, 136, 137, 138, 141, 146–7, 150, 151, 155, 157–8, 163, 166–7, 168–9, 175, 185, 187, 188, 189,

- 190, 193–5, 200, 207, 213, 218,
220, 220
- Bushism, 8
- Bybee, Jay S., 214, 217, 218
- Cabral, Amilcar, 13
- Cameroon, xix, 146, 148, 154, 158
- Camp Lemonier, 114, 116, 174
- Canada, xix, 21, 27, 136, 212
- Jean Chrétien, 136
- Stephen Harper, 136
- Cannibalism, 56, 57
- Cape Verde Islands, 13
- Car bombing, 11, 33
- Central Intelligence Agency, 19, 33, 44,
113, 170, 202, 204, 208, 209, 210,
211, 215, 221
- Chad, 21, 37, 76, 79, 82, 90, 92, 93, 146,
148, 154, 155, 156, 158
- Cheney, Dick, 6, 47, 105, 144, 145, 146,
147, 193, 215, 216, 219, 220, 221
- Chile, xi, xiv, 17, 19, 20
- China, 77, 130, 131, 132, 147, 150, 153,
155, 159, 190
- Chomsky, Noam, 16, 49
- Civilization, xiv, 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 17, 35, 36,
51, 61, 100, 104, 105, 110, 198, 221
- Black African, 57–58
- Clash, 8, 9, 35, 37, 196, 198
- Western, xii, xiv, 7, 9, 102
- Clerical fascism, 198, 199
- Clinton, Bill, 14, 131
- Clinton administration, 44, 112, 133,
139, 144, 151, 157, 164, 165, 174
- Clinton, Hillary, 196, 205
- Coalition of the willing, 41, 53, 102, 202
- Cold war, xiv, 12, 20, 23, 26, 27, 28, 45,
96, 105, 164, 168, 170, 173
- Post-cold war, 129, 130, 162
- Collapsed states, 178, 178, 180, 201
- Colonialism, xvi, 12, 13, 15, 57, 59, 60,
96, 147
- British, 58
- Colonial terror, 59
- Decolonization, 12, 168
- Dutch, 75
- French, 33–34
- Legacies, 104
- Combined Joint Task Force-Horn of
Africa, 171
- Congo Brazzaville, 154, 155
- Congo, Democratic Republic, 13, 39, 134,
146, 148, 201
- Conrad, Joseph, 35, 58
- Corruption, 178, 179
- Conventional terrorism studies, 5, 165
- Counterterrorism, 23, 75, 89, 167, 186,
193, 194, 195, 211
- Critical, ix, x
- Critical terrorism studies, 5, 165
- Crusade, xii, 8, 9, 23, 35, 36, 42, 102, 189
- Crusade memos, 122
- Darfur, 43, 61, 76, 77, 92, 93, 139, 201
- Save Darfur Campaign, 43
- Democratic deficit, 54, 124, 163
- Der Derian, James, xi
- Derrida, Jacques, 42
- Detentions, 25, 53, 197, 203, 204, 209
- High value detainees (HVD), 209, 220
- Development-security merger, 22–23, 123,
125, 157
- Djibouti, 68, 99, 100, 113, 114, 116, 124,
138, 170, 174, 187, 189, 204, 209,
213
- East Africa, 11, 26, 54, 99, 101, 102, 103,
105, 114, 116, 118, 121, 124, 138,
163, 201, 212
- East Africa Counterterrorism Initiative, 174
- Eastern Europe, 134, 209
- Economic Commission for West African
States, 150
- Egypt, 34, 37, 43, 44, 55, 59, 85, 125, 200,
218
- Embassy bombings, 2, 11, 55, 107–108,
164–5, 176
- Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, 2, 11
- Nairobi, Kenya, 2, 11
- Energy security, 145, 146, 157, 158, 159
- Equatorial Guinea, 90, 148
- Eritrea, 70, 71, 73, 174, 211, 213
- Ethiopia, xix, xx, 6, 12, 23, 26, 28, 70, 71,
72, 73, 76, 100, 114, 117, 125, 138,
161, 174, 179, 183, 185, 188, 189,
192, 204, 206, 209, 210, 213, 218

- Africa's Guantánamo, 209, 218
 European Command, 79, 80, 95
 European Union, 88, 132, 202
 Extraordinary rendition, 20, 43, 44, 53,
 100, 102, 115, 117, 125, 194, 202,
 203, 205, 206, 207, 208, 211, 212,
 218, 222

 Failed states, 174, 176, 178, 180
 Fanon, Frantz, 13, 54, 60
 Fascism, 37, 41, 197
 Federal Bureau of Investigation, 21, 31,
 113, 117, 120, 171, 211, 212
 Fraser, Jendayi, 175–6, 186, 187
 Freud, Sigmund, 7, 35, 41
 Foucault, Michel, x, 5, 9, 42, 43, 61

 Gambia, The, 207, 209
 Gandhi, Mohandas, xi, 17, 18, 44
 Satyagraha, xi, 18
 Genocide, 43
 Geopolitics, 17, 27, 67, 69, 137
 Ghailani, Ahmed Khalfan, 114–115
 Ginwala, Frene, 12, 23
 Gonzales, Alberto R., 214, 218, 219
 Guantánamo Bay, 10, 44, 100, 114, 115,
 116, 117, 195, 202, 204, 206, 207,
 208, 217, 220
 Guinea-Bissau, 13, 15
 Gulf of Guinea, 28, 140, 143, 146, 148

 Habib, Adam, xiv, xv
 Heterotopia, 61–62
 Hezbollah, 69, 139
 Hijacking, xix, 3
 Hitchens, Christopher, 47, 198
 HIV/AIDS, 134, 136, 141, 170, 177
 Homeland Security, 14, 32, 204
 Horn of Africa, 67, 71, 73, 95, 101, 105,
 116, 137, 167, 170, 171, 184, 191,
 201, 210, 211
 Human security, 25, 158, 202
 Huntington, Samuel, 6, 7, 35, 37, 39, 129,
 132, 133
 Hussein, Saddam, xiii, 67, 68, 69, 131,
 140, 168

 Ignatieff, Michael, xi

 Imperialism, 34, 44, 45, 60, 86, 166
 Reluctant imperialist, 104, 166
 India, 17–18, 77, 147, 151, 159
 Intellectuals, ix, x, xii, xiv, xv, 1, 12, 27,
 37, 43, 50, 51, 52, 189, 192
 International Crisis Group, 72, 186
 International Monetary Fund, 171, 172
 Interrogations, 196, 197, 203, 204, 207,
 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 215, 218
 Enhanced techniques, 196, 215, 219,
 221
 Iran, 68, 69, 94, 153, 191, 199, 200, 201
 Iraq, xii, xix, 39, 46, 67, 68, 69, 76, 82, 84,
 92, 94, 132, 136, 144, 164, 168,
 194, 208, 214
 Islam, 36, 37, 38, 39, 42–43, 48, 61, 68,
 69, 99, 121
 Ibadhi, 99
 Ismaili, 99
 Political Islam, 69
 Sufi, 82, 83, 84, 85
 Sunni, 69, 70, 99
 Shia, 69, 70, 99
 Islamism, 37, 43, 49, 71, 83, 87, 90, 92,
 192
 Islamofascism, 37, 69, 101, 102, 124, 196,
 199
 Islamophobia, 1, 68, 199
 Israel, 34, 74, 164
 Intelligence, 164, 215

 Jackson, Richard, 7, 101
 Jihad, xiv, 35, 36, 43, 67, 68, 74, 79, 81,
 82, 186, 198
 Judeo-Nazi, 198, 199

 Kagan, Robert, 143
 Kastrils, Ronnie, 73, 74
 Kenya, xix, 2, 11, 15, 26, 28, 40, 53, 54,
 55, 103, 106, 113, 115, 116, 161,
 162, 163, 164, 166, 169, 206, 209,
 210, 211, 213
 Anti-Terrorist Police Unit, 106
 Kenyatta, Jomo, 163
 Kenyan African National Union, 167
 Suppression of Terrorism Bill, 106
 Kibaki, Mwai, 163, 167, 170, 171–2
 Kikwete, Jakaya, 114–115

- King, Martin Luther, 1
 Krauthammer, Charles, 34, 133, 194, 195
 Kristol, William, 143
 Kurdish Workers' Party, 162
- Lebanon, 33, 39, 69, 74, 113
 Lewis, Bernard, 35, 37, 45
 Libya, 21, 44, 50, 67, 88, 89, 164, 199, 206
- Madrassa, 121, 122, 123
 Magical thinking, xii, 48
 Mali, 79, 80, 81, 82, 86, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 138
 Mandela, Nelson, 1, 12, 13, 14, 60
 Manichean, 6, 8, 27, 39, 82
 Mauritania, 79, 82, 88, 90, 94, 206
 Mazrui, Ali A., xiv, 100, 111, 113
 Mbeki, Thabo, 24, 54, 60, 136
 Mbembe, Achilles, xv, xvi, 24
 Middle East, xix, 1, 45, 56, 67–68, 69, 73, 74, 81, 94, 95, 111, 137, 140, 144, 145, 150, 177, 191, 206, 209, 220
 Mombasa's Paradise Hotel bombing, 55, 114, 162, 166, 167, 171
 Morocco, 43, 44, 55, 80, 89, 206, 211
 Mudimbe, Valentin Y., xv, xvi
 Muhammad, Abdulmalik, 115–6
 Museveni, Yoweri, 139, 155
 Muslim Brotherhood, 55, 85
- National liberation, 12, 106, 161
 Movement, 15, 40, 176
 National Security Strategy of the United States, 176
 Neoconservative, 37, 44, 145, 194, 197, 198, 203, 217
 Neoliberal, 44, 54, 135
 Washington Consensus, 131, 169
 New Partnership for Africa's Development, 134–135
 Niger, 21, 24, 79, 82, 88, 90
 Nigeria, xix, 26, 54, 59, 62, 63, 65, 81, 88, 90, 93, 134, 136, 138, 140, 146, 148, 152, 153, 156
 Nixon, Richard, 14, 19, 168
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 131
- Obama, Barack, xii, 32
 Obama administration, 28, 34, 46, 115, 116, 125, 159, 172, 193, 195, 197, 200, 201, 220, 222
 Obasanjo, Olusegun, 136, 137
 Orientalism, 48, 49
- Pakistan, 74, 99, 114, 118, 139, 190, 206
 Palestinians, xvi, 1, 34, 39, 49, 74, 199, 216
 Pan-Sahel Initiative, 79, 94
 Patriot Act, 25, 106–110, 194
 Pentagon, xi, 3, 46, 99, 132, 136, 165
 Persian Gulf, 69, 73, 145, 149, 150, 164
 Piracy, 176, 187, 202
 Poland, 204, 209, 218
 Political violence, xiii, xvi, xix, 3, 5, 6, 10, 12, 15, 17, 19, 20, 25, 64, 94, 199
 Powell, Colin, 16, 139, 155, 177
 Prevention of Terrorism Act, 100, 102, 105–110, 124
 Project for a New American Century, 12, 28, 143, 150
- Qaddhafi, Muammar, 21, 35, 44, 139, 140
- Race, 102, 104
 Raced body, 101
 Racial, 18
 Racial identity cards, 18, 117
 Racial Profiling, 18, 20, 74, 101, 102, 117, 119
 Racism, 21, 33, 49, 74, 95
 Reagan, Ronald, 14, 32
 Reagan administration, 44, 219, 220
 Rice, Condolezza, 14, 46, 47, 140, 177, 199, 215
 Romania, 204, 209
 Rumsfeld, Donald, 67, 68, 79, 121, 122, 144, 170, 196, 219
 Rwanda, 43, 61, 211
- Said, Edward W., xvi, 38, 41, 48, 50
 Salafist, 82, 83, 84, 86, 91, 138
 Saudi Arabia, 69, 92, 153, 191, 206
 Senegal, 87, 92, 136, 137
 Slavery, 15, 56, 58, 59, 92, 176
 Slave trade, 96
 Somalia, 6, 28, 39, 50, 59, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 76, 90, 113, 138, 167, 169,

- 170, 171, 173, 174, 177, 179, 180,
191, 209, 210, 212
- Somaliland, 70, 72, 73, 76
- South Africa, xiv, xix, 1, 7, 12, 13, 14, 15,
17–18, 20, 23, 54, 60, 73, 74, 75,
76, 107, 134
- Soviet Union, 68, 69, 74, 76, 131, 161, 168
- Smith, Malinda S., 11, 16
- State-sponsored terrorism, 14, 19, 20, 67
- Subaltern voices, x, xvi
- Sudan, 34, 35, 37, 43, 59, 61, 67, 68, 92,
138, 139, 170, 190, 191, 201, 206
- Suicide bombing, 3, 4, 34, 41, 48, 65, 185
- Surveillance, 53, 79
- Syria, 67, 68, 199
- Tablighi, 83, 84, 85–86, 91, 96
- Taliban, 9, 71, 104, 117, 131, 175, 214, 215
- Tanzania, xix, 2, 11, 53, 55, 103, 105, 107,
117, 119, 120, 161, 164, 174, 209,
211, 213
- Constitution, 109–110
- Prevention of Terrorism Act, 107,
 108–110, 124
- Taylor, Charles, 139, 140
- Terrorism Studies, 5
- Conventional, 5
- Critical, 5
- Welch School, 5
- Thatcher, Margaret, 164
- Torture, 13, 19, 20, 58, 60, 117, 118, 203,
204, 205, 208, 213, 215, 216, 220,
221
- Rendition to torture, 214
- Torture memos, 203, 206, 208, 214,
 218, 220
- Transitional Federal Government, 70
- Trans-Saharan Counter Terrorism
 Initiative, 80, 94
- Trans-Saharan Counter-Terrorism
 Partnership, 80
- Turkey, xiv, 162, 200, 202
- Uganda, 61, 107, 134, 139, 161, 164, 174,
179, 206
- Union of Islamic Courts, 70, 71, 117, 175,
180, 187, 188, 192, 210
- United States Agency for International
Development, 80, 123, 124, 151,
170, 177
- United States Combined Joint Task Force-
Horn of Africa, 123
- Unlawful enemy combatants, 10, 204, 205,
217
- Vietnam, 32, 94, 220
- Wade, Abdoulaye, 136, 137
- Warlords, 175, 183, 184
- Waterboarding, 216, 217, 220, 221
- Weapons of mass destruction, 22, 140, 144,
165, 166
- West Africa, 87, 88, 94, 96, 145–6, 154,
156
- Wolfowitz, Paul, 67, 121, 144, 216, 219
- World Bank, 171, 172
- World Trade Center, xi, xix, 2, 3, 20, 99,
136
- World Trade Organization, xi, 131, 132
- Yoo, John S., 214, 217