

Prosopographical Index

Abbreviations: ADS: fellow of the Académie des sciences; agron: agronomist; amm: non-commercial microscope maker; anat: anatomist; astr: astronomer; bot: botanist; chem: chemist; clerg: clergyman; clockm: clockmaker; di: designer of instruments; dm: designer of microscopes; engin: engineer; FRS: Fellow of the Royal Society; im: commercial instrument maker; imm: commercial instrument and microscope maker; lm: lens maker; mech: mechanic; mm: commercial microscope maker; MP: Member of Parliament; nat: naturalist; nh: natural history; oim: maker of optical instruments; opt: optician; phil: philosopher; phys: physician; PRS: President of the Royal Society; trav: traveller; zool: zoologist; -: no information available

- A.B. [Baeck Abraham? (1713–1795) Swed
phys Uppsala], 112n
- Adams, Archibald (fl 1706–1710) Eng
phys, 27, 27n
- Adams, George Jr (1750–1795) Eng imm
di dm London, 81, 99n, 102, 150n,
154n, 160n, 169, 212, 213, 213n
- Adams, George Sr (1709–1772) Eng imm
di dm London, 22, 30, 30n, 31, 77n,
81, 99n, 102, 125n, 129, 129n,
150n, 160n, 169, 192
- Adanson, Michel (1727–1806) Fr nat ADS
FRS, 115n, 122n, 157n, 161n, 220,
221, 226, 226n, 228, 229, 229n,
233, 233n, 234, 234n, 238, 240
- Aepinus, Franz Ulrich (1724–1802) Germ
physicist dm di St Petersburg, 199n
- Albin, Eleazar (fl 1707–1759) Germ
painter London, 125n
- Albinus, Bernhard Siegfried (1697–1770)
Germ anat prof Leiden FRS, 16, 108
- Alcázar, Father Bartolomé de (1648–1721)
Span Jesuit Madrid, 61, 61n
- Aldrovandi, Ulisse (1522–1605) It phys nat
prof Bologna, 55, 57
- Allamand, Jean Nicolas Sébastien
(1713–1787) Swiss physicist di prof
Leiden FRS, 108, 121, 121n, 122n,
131, 131n, 133, 133n, 135, 145
- Amici, Giovanni Battista (1786–1863) It
imm dm engin bot physicist prof
Modena, 212n, 241, 246, 246n, 248
- Amontons, Guillaume (1663–1705) Fr
physicist im ADS, 34, 52
- Andry, Nicolas (1658–1742) Fr phys prof
Paris, 54n, 125n, 169, 169n
- Arderon, William (1703–1767) Eng nat
FRS, 161, 161n, 182
- Artedi, Peter (1705–1735) Swed phys nat
trav, 117, 120
- Ayscough, James (fl 1719–c.1762) Eng opt
imm London, 77n, 88, 99n, 150n
- Bacounin, Alexandre de (fl 1791) –, 221
- Badcock, Richard (fl 1746) –, 115n,
161n
- Badier (fl 1775–1790) Fr road surveyor
Guadeloupe, 120n, 122n
- Baglivi, Giorgio (1668–1707) It phys prof
Rome FRS, 25, 25n, 46, 47, 48,
48n, 49n
- Baillou, François de (d 1774) It opt oim mm
Milan, 26, 89, 94n
- Baker, Henry (1698–1774) Eng writer nat
dm London FRS, 9, 34, 77, 77n,
78, 78n, 80, 80n, 81, 108, 109, 110,
110n, 121, 121n, 129, 129n, 130,
130n, 133, 141, 141n, 142, 143,
143n, 154n, 158n, 160, 160n, 161,
161n, 162, 162n, 166, 167, 167n,
168, 177, 179, 180, 180n, 181,
181n, 182, 182n, 183, 187, 188,
189, 190, 191, 192n, 194, 209, 219,
233, 254, 258, 263

- Balthasar, Theodor (fl 1701–1740) Germ
IMM DM prof Erlangen, 24, 168,
168n
- Banks, Joseph (1743–1820) Eng patron nat
DI trav London PRS, 4, 199n
- Barba, Antonio (1751–1827) It physicist
AMM prof Naples, 96, 96n, 160n,
166, 166n
- Barker, Robert (d 1745) Eng DM London
FRS, 28, 29, 29n, 30, 30n
- Bassi, Laura (1711–1778) It physicist prof
Bologna, 95
- Baster, Job (1711–1775) Dutch phys nat
FRS, 117n, 120, 120n, 121, 153n,
191, 194
- Bauhin, Caspar (1569–1624) Swiss phys
bot prof Basel, 55, 180, 180n
- Baumann, Johann Christian (1711–1782)
Germ opt IMM Stuttgart Göttingen,
89n, 99n
- Bazin, Gilles Augustin (1681–1754) Fr nat
ADS Strasbourg, 139, 149n
- Bazzanti, Isidoro Gasparo (fl 1760) It MM
Arezzo?, 94n
- Beccaria, Giambattista (1716–1781) It
physicist prof Turin FRS, 95, 95n,
139, 141, 141n, 146, 221
- Beckmann, Johan (1739–1811) Germ
physicist prof Göttingen, 199n
- Belletti, Paolo (fl 1680s) It opt oim
Bologna, 25n
- Bellini, Lorenzo (1643–1704) It phys prof
anat Pisa, 18n, 46, 48, 49, 49n
- Benincasa, Angelico [Bartolomeo]
(fl 1766–post 1804) It clerk
physicist mech AMM Modena, 94n,
95n
- Bentinck, Count Charles John
(1708–1799) Eng patron politician
Low Countries, 108
- Bentinck, Count William (1704–1774) Eng
patron politician Low Countries
FRS, 108, 109, 146n
- Béraud, Jean-Jacques (1753–1794) Fr clerk
prof math Marseille, 20n, 228
- Bergman, Torbern Olof (1735–1784)
Swed chem prof Uppsala, 166,
166n
- Berkeley, George (1685–1753) Ir clerk phil
Dublin FRS, 151
- Beseke, Johann Melchior Gottlieb
(1746–1802) Germ lawyer prof
Mitau, 200, 228
- Bewly (fl 1775) Eng bot, 235, 236
- Bianchi, Giovanni Battista (1681–1761) It
anat prof Turin ADS, 26n
- Bianchini, Francesco (1662–1729) It clerk
astr IM DI ADS, 95
- Bichat, Xavier (1771–1802) Fr phys anat
Paris, 240, 249n
- Bidloo, Govard (1649–1713) Dutch anat
prof Leiden ADS FRS, 46
- Bignon, Jean-Paul (1662–1743) Fr clerk
ADS FRS, 106
- Bion, Nicolas (1652–1733) Fr IMM DI Paris,
19, 19n, 20, 20n, 21, 22, 24
- Birch, Thomas (1706–1761) Eng
theologian historian FRS, 14n
- Bird, John (1709–1776) Eng IMM DI
London, 171
- Bischoff, Johann Georg (1735–?) Germ
mech IMM DM DI Nuremberg, 99n
- Bjerkander, Clas (1735–1795) Swed clerk
entomologist, 153n
- Blavet (fl 1770) Fr opt Paris, 92n
- Bloch, Marcus Elieser (1723–1799) Germ
phys zool Berlin, 167n, 199, 217,
222, 228
- Blumenbach, Johann Friedrich
(1752–1840) Germ phys prof
Göttingen ADS FRS, 83n, 112,
113n, 119, 212, 222
- Boccone, Paolo (1633–1704) It Cistercian
nat trav Florence, 106, 120
- Bochaute, Karel van (1732–1793) Belg
chem prof Louvain, 221
- Boerhaave, Herman (1668–1738) Dutch
phys prof Leiden FRS ADS, 16, 46,
46n, 105, 105n
- Bohadsch, Johann Baptist (1724–1772)
Czech phys zool prof Prague FRS,
120n, 122, 122n, 123
- Bolten, Joachim Friedrich (1718–1796)
Germ phys Hamburg, 120n, 199n,
- Bomme, Leendert (1727–1788) Dutch
painter, 200

- Bon, Francois Xavier (1678–1771) Fr
administrator nat Montpellier FRS,
120
- Bonnet, Charles (1720–1793) Geneva
lawyer nat FRS ADS, 16n, 28, 28n,
60, 60n, 69, 69n, 70, 72, 72n, 87,
88, 88n, 106, 108, 109n, 113, 114,
114n, 118, 118n, 119n, 121, 122n,
123, 123n, 130, 130n, 132, 132n,
133, 134, 134n, 135, 136, 139,
160n, 196, 196n, 199, 199n, 200,
218, 218n, 219, 219n, 220, 220n,
221, 221n, 225, 225n, 227, 227n,
228n, 229, 230, 233, 233n, 234,
236, 241
- Bono, Bernardino (fl 1686–1713) It phys
amm Brescia, 26n, 99n
- Bonomo, Giovanni Cosimo (1663–1696) It
phys trav, 25, 25n, 47, 69, 69n,
129
- Borel, Pierre (c.1620–1689) Fr phys IMM
Paris, 81, 209
- Bory de Saint-Vincent, Jean-Baptiste
(1778–1846) Fr milit nat ADS,
188, 188n, 211n, 215, 233n, 246,
246n, 247, 247n
- Bosc d'Antic, Louis Augustin (1759–1828)
Fr nat ADS, 212n, 246, 246n
- Boscovich, Ruggero (1711–1787) Croat
Jesuit math prof Rome Pavia FRS
ADS, 94, 94n, 169
- Bougeant, Guillaume-Hyacinthe
(1690–1743) Fr Jesuit writer, 63
- Boulogne le jeune (fl 1770) Fr opt OIM MM
Paris, 92, 92n
- Bourguet, Louis (1678–1742) Fr math prof
Neuchâtel, 26n, 50, 50n, 55n, 62,
62n, 72, 72n, 118, 118n, 125, 125n
- Boyle, Robert (1627–1691) Irish physicist
DI FRS, 13, 14n, 46
- Bradley, Richard (1688–1732) Eng bot
prof Cambridge FRS, 14, 14n, 28,
30n, 53, 125, 229n
- Brady, Thomas (fl 1756) phys Brussel, 194
- Brander, Georg Friedrich (1713–1783)
Germ mech IMM DI Augsburg, 24,
88, 89, 89n, 99n, 100n, 150n, 172,
172n, 175
- Breithaupt, Johann Christian (1738–1800)
Germ mech IMM DI Kassel, 89n
- Brewster, Sir David (1781–1868) Scott
math IMM DI FRS ADS, 248n
- Breyn, Johann Philipp (1680–1764) Dutch
phys nat Danzig FRS, 9, 53, 65, 67,
67n, 68, 69, 69n, 70, 72
- Brinkman, J.G. (18th cent.) Germ IMM
Bremen, 89n
- Brisseau de Mirbel, Charles-François
(1776–1854) Fr bot Paris ADS,
233n, 240, 248, 248n
- Brisson, Mathurin-Jacques (1723–1806) Fr
physicist prof Paris FRS ADS, 139,
150, 160n
- Broussonet, Pierre Marie (1761–1807)
Fr phys zool FRS ADS, 120n,
122n
- Bruguière, Jean-Guillaume (1750–1798)
Fr zool trav, 211, 212, 212n, 240,
240n, 246, 246n
- Buffon, Georges-Louis Leclerc Count de
(1707–1788) Fr writer nat Paris
FRS ADS, 9, 10, 81, 83, 107, 108n,
123, 129, 130, 130n, 131, 132,
132n, 133, 133n, 134, 136, 136n,
137, 137n, 138, 139, 139n, 140,
140n, 141, 142, 143, 145, 146, 156,
160, 162, 162n, 163, 163n, 185,
185n, 190n, 197, 198, 207, 221,
227, 227n, 240, 254, 258, 260,
263
- Bulliard, Pierre (1742–1793) Fr bot Paris,
222, 240
- Buonanni, Filippo (1638–1725) It Jesuit
physicist amm DM Rome, 25, 45, 48,
48n, 49, 49n, 57, 78, 81, 94, 126,
138, 145, 151n, 192n, 209
- Burlini, Biagio (1709–1771) It opt OIM MM
Venice, 94n, 150n
- Burman, Nikolaas Laurens (1737–1793)
Dutch phys bot prof Amsterdam,
120
- Burucker, Wilhelm (1728–1801) Germ
mech opt IMM Nuremberg, 88n,
89n, 100n, 150n
- Butterfield, Michael (c.1635–1724) Eng
IMM Paris, 19, 19n, 47

- Buttner, Christoph Gottlieb (1708–1776)
Germ phys prof Königsberg, 231,
239
- C. (fl 1703) –, 52, 52n
- C.H. (fl 1703) –, 30n, 52, 52n, 125, 125n,
158, 158n, 160n, 228n
- Cahuet (fl 1770) Fr opt Paris, 92n
- Caldani, Marco Antonio Leopoldo
(1725–1813) It anat prof Padua
FRS, 199
- Campani, Giuseppe (1635–1715) It
optician OIM MM DM DI Rome, 14,
25, 46, 95, 99n
- Campani, Matteo (fl 1656–1678) It clerg
clockm IMM DI Rome, 94
- Campe [Kampe], Franz Leberecht
(1712–1785) Germ mech OIM MM
Göttingen, 89n, 99n
- Campi, Carlo Giuseppe (1732–1799) It
clerg physicist Milan, 95n
- Candolle, Augustin Pyramus de
(1778–1841) Geneva phys bot prof
FRS ADS, 212n, 238, 238n, 239,
239n, 240, 241
- Carminati, Bassiano (1750–1830) It clerg
phys prof Pavia, 241
- Carochez, Noël Simon (c.1745–1813) Fr
opt OIM IM DI Paris, 93
- Caron, Veuve (fl 1770) Fr opt Paris, 92n
- Carpenter, William Benjamin (1813–1885)
Eng phys microscopist prof
London FRS, 250n
- Carré, Louis (1663–1711) Fr math DI ADS,
42, 44, 45, 45n, 46, 47, 53
- Cassini, Gian Domenico (1625–1712) It astr
DI prof Bologna Paris FRS ADS, 46
- Catesby, Mark (1683–1749) Eng painter
nat trav FRS, 150
- Cauchoux, Robert Aglae (1776–1845) Fr
IMM DI Paris, 93
- Cavolini, Filippo (1756–1810) It zool amm
prof nh Naples, 96, 115n, 120, 120n,
122n, 166, 166n, 221, 228, 241
- Cellio, Marc' Antonio (fl 1679–1687) It
IMM Rome, 25, 95
- Cestoni, Diacinto (1637–1718) It
apothecary nat Livorno, 25, 25n,
26n, 40n, 44, 47, 48, 48n, 49, 57,
57n, 59, 60, 60n, 62, 62n, 67, 69,
69n, 238
- Chapotot, Jean (fl 1700–1721) Fr IMM
Paris, 19, 19n
- Chapotot, Louis (fl 1670–1686) Fr IMM
Paris, 19, 19n
- Charles, Jacques Alexandre César
(1746–1823) Fr physicist IMM DI
prof Paris ADS, 93
- Chaulnes, Michel Ferdinand d' Albert
d' Ailly, Duc de (1714–1769) Fr
physicist engin DI ADS, 92, 169,
171, 171n, 174, 174n
- Chemnitz, Johann Hieronymus
(1730–1800) Dane clerg
conchologist Copenhagen, 199n
- Chérubin d'Orléans [François Lasséré]
(1613–1697) Fr Capuchin physicist
IMM DM, 15
- Chevalier, Jacques Louis Vincent
(1771–1841) Fr opt IMM DM Paris,
248, 248n
- Chevalier, Louis Vincent (c.1740–c.1800)
Fr opt IMM Paris, 92
- Chiarello, Andrea (fl 1696–1713) It clerg
opt OIM Rome, 94
- Chiquet, Jean-Baptiste (1722–c.1794) Fr
opt IMM Paris, 89
- Choppin (fl 1749) Fr MM ?, 92n
- Choquart (fl 1770) Fr opt Paris, 92n
- Ciampini, Giovanni Giustino (Carlo di
Napoli) (1633–1698) It lawyer
clerg LM DM historian Rome, 14,
25, 94
- Cirillo, Domenico (1739–1799) It phys bot
prof Naples FRS, 96, 241
- Claparède, Edouard (1832–1871) Geneva
phys protozoologist prof FRS,
246n, 249n, 251, 251n
- Clark, John (fl 1749–1796) Scott goldsmith
MM DM Edinburgh, 92, 99n, 143
- Clemens, Johann Friedrich Rudolph
(1749–1831) Pol engraver ?, 83n
- Clemens XIV, Pope (Giovanni Ganganelli)
(1705–1774) It clerg Rome, 146
- Cloquet, Hippolyte (1787–1840) Fr phys
Paris, 240n

- Cocchi, Antonio (1695–1758) It phys prof
Florence FRS, 26n
- Cole, Benjamin Sr (1695–1766) Eng IMM DI
London, 19
- Collombat, Jacques (c.1668–1744) Fr
printer Paris, 45n
- Colomb (fl 1791) Fr clerg Lyon, 222
- Colombo, Michele (1747–1838) It clerg
nat writer Treviso Parma, 95n,
157n, 166, 166n, 172, 172n, 212n,
213n, 221, 228, 234, 234n, 241
- Conradi, Johann Michael (fl 1710–post
1742) Germ physicist MM DM prof
Coburg, 24
- Conti, Antonio (1677–1749) It clerg math
Padova FRS, 46
- Conti, Giovan Stefano (1720–1791) It opt
OIM Lucca, 94
- Corti, Bonaventura (1729–1813) It clerg
physicist Reggio, 95n, 115n, 157n,
197, 197n, 200, 207, 207n, 220,
221, 226, 226n, 229n, 232, 232n,
233, 233n, 234, 234n, 238, 241,
246
- Cotte, Louis (1740–1815) Fr Oratorian
physicist Paris, 212
- Coveri, Stefano (fl 1684) It opt OIM
Livorno, 25n
- Cowper, William (1666–1709) Eng
surgeon anat London ADS FRS,
30n, 53, 228n
- Cramer, Gabriel (1704–1752) Geneva math
prof, 88n
- Cuff, John (1708–1772) Eng opt OIM MM
DM London, 31, 77, 77n, 80, 81, 82,
83, 86, 88, 88n, 99n, 108, 115, 122,
122n, 129, 129n, 150n, 161n, 162,
168, 169, 187, 231
- Culpeper, Edmund (1666–1738) Eng IMM
DM London, 18, 19, 19n, 28, 99n,
232
- Cuno, Cosmus Conrad (1652–1745) Germ
goldsmith OIM MM Augsburg, 24,
70, 70n, 192n
- Cuvier, Georges (1769–1832) Fr zool prof
anat Paris ADS FRS, 188n, 190,
211, 211n, 212n, 241, 243, 246,
246n, 249, 257
- d'Alembert, Jean le Rond (1717–1783) Fr
math writer ADS FRS Paris, 58n,
93, 133, 154n, 186, 186n
- Dana, Giovanni Pietro Maria (1736–1801)
It phys zool Turin, 120n
- Dathée, Alexandre (fl 1770) Fr opt Paris,
92n
- Dathée, Jean (fl 1770) Fr opt Paris, 92n
- Daubenton, Louis Jean-Marie (1716–1800)
Fr phys anat Paris ADS FRS, 60n
- Degola, Antonio (fl 1680–1710) It IM Rome
Genova, 25n
- Deijl, Harmanus van (1738–1809) Dutch
OIM MM DM Amsterdam, 15
- Deijl, Jan van (1715–1801) Dutch OIM MM
DM Amsterdam, 15
- Delius, Heinrich Friedrich (1720–1791)
Germ phys bot prof Erlangen, 83n,
99n, 185, 185n, 199
- Della Torre, Giovanni Maria (1712–1782)
It Somascan physicist amm DM
Naples, 27, 27n, 83n, 94n, 95, 96,
96n, 99n, 115n, 133, 133n, 138,
138n, 150n, 154n, 160n, 161n, 166,
166n, 167, 241
- Delle Chiaje, Stefano (1794–1860) It phys
zool Naples, 212n
- Dellebarre, Louis-François (1726–1805)
Fr MM DM Leide Paris, 92, 92n, 93,
99n, 167n, 169, 172
- Depiere, Daniel (d 1682) Danzig opt OIM
MM Augsburg, 24
- Derham, William (1657–1735) Eng clerg
nat FRS, 30n, 53, 125, 125n, 140n,
229n
- Deslandes, André-François Boureau
(1690–1757) Fr physicist navy
commissioner ADS, 52, 53
- Deslongchamps, Jacques Amand Eudes-
(1794–1867) Fr surgeon nat prof
Caen, 246n
- Desmars, J.T. (d 1767) Fr phys Boulogne,
234, 234n, 235, 235n
- Dicquemare, Jacques-François
(1733–1789) Fr clerg nat prof le
Havre, 119, 120n, 122n, 123, 123n
- Diderot, Denis (1713–1784) Fr writer phil
Paris, 58n, 108, 108n, 135, 140

- Dillen, Johann Jakob (1684–1747) Germ bot prof Oxford, 233, 233n, 234n
- Dillwyn, Lewis Weston (1778–1855) Eng nat London MP FRS, 212n
- Divini, Eustachio (1610–1685) It IMM DM Rome, 13, 14, 25, 25n, 79, 95
- Dollond, John (1706–1761) Eng opt IMM DI London FRS, 77n, 88, 98, 99n, 150n, 167n, 169
- Donati, Vitaliano (1717–1762) It phys zool prof Turin FRS, 118, 120, 120n, 122, 122n
- Donné, Alfred (1801–1878) Fr phys bacteriologist prof Paris, 250
- Doppelmayr, Johann Gabriel (1677–1750) Germ math prof Nuremberg FRS, 24
- Dortous de Mairan, Jean-Jacques (1678–1771) Fr math physicist ADS Paris, 107n, 118n
- du Moutier, Mille (d 1749) Fr drawer Paris, 150
- Duchesne, Henri-Gabriel (1739–1822) Fr polygraph Paris, 93n, 171n, 172n, 174n
- Duhamel du Monceau, Henri-Louis (1700–1782) Fr agron bot Paris ADS FRS, 20n, 30, 30n, 50n, 51, 51n, 52, 114n, 131, 173n
- Dujardin, Félix (1801–1860) Fr protozoologist prof Rennes, 246, 246n, 247, 247n, 248, 248n, 249, 250, 250n
- Dumas, Jean-Baptiste (1800–1884) Fr chem deputy prof Paris ADS FRS, 246, 246n, 255
- Dumotiez, Louis-Joseph (1757–c.1820) Fr engin IMM Paris, 93
- Dumotiez, Pierre-François (fl 1780–1787) Fr engin IMM Paris, 93
- Duncker, Johann Heinrich (1767–1843) Germ clerg OIM MM Rathenow, 89n
- Dutrochet, Henri (1776–1847) Fr phys biologist ADS, 246, 246n, 250, 255
- Duverney, Joseph-Guichard (1648–1730) Fr phys prof anat Paris ADS, 46, 48n, 49, 49n
- Edwards, George (1694–1773) Eng painter nat trav London FRS, 150, 194
- Ehrenberg, Christian Gottfried (1795–1876) Germ phys protozoologist prof Berlin ADS FRS, 215, 246, 246n, 247, 247n, 249, 249n, 250, 251, 255
- Ehrenberger, Boniface Henri (1681–1759) Germ math prof Coburg, 161, 161n
- Eichhorn, Johann Conrad (1718–1790) Danzig clerg nat, 34, 200, 200n, 201, 202, 202n, 207
- Ellis, John (1714–1776) Irish merchant zool DM London FRS, 60n, 82, 83, 83n, 88, 88n, 99n, 111, 111n, 115n, 119, 120, 120n, 121, 121n, 122, 122n, 123, 133, 180, 183, 183n, 194, 197, 197n, 218, 219, 219n, 220, 220n, 228n, 231, 232, 232n
- Erxleben, Johann Christian Polykarp (1744–1777) Germ phys nat prof Göttingen, 199n, 212
- Esper, Eugen Johann Christoph (1742–1810) Germ painter prof nh Erlangen, 150, 166n
- Etang, Charles François de L' (c.1722–post 1793) Fr opt OIM Paris, 92n
- Euler, Leonhard (1707–1783) Swiss math DI DM prof St Petersburg ADS FRS, 102
- Fabri, Honoré (1607–1688) Fr Jesuit math DI Rome, 14
- Falchi, Pietro Antonio (fl 1719) It amm Turin, 26n, 99n
- Fatio de Duillier, Nicolas (1664–1753) Geneva astr IM DI London FRS, 173
- Fedele, Frà (d 1790) It Capuchin IMM Modena, 95
- Ferguson, James (1710–1776) Eng astr London FRS, 160n
- Ferrein, Antoine (1693–1769) Fr anat Montpellier Paris ADS, 136, 136n
- Fichtel, Leopold von (1770–1810) Romanian nat conchologist trav Vienna, 120n, 153n

- Firmian, Count Carlo (1718–1782) Austr patron state minister Lombardy, 95, 95n
- Fleck, Franciscus (fl 1843) Dutch protozoologist ?, 250
- Folkes, Martin (1690–1754) Eng math DI London PRS, 27, 27n, 28, 28n, 65, 77, 77n, 103, 107, 108, 108n, 109, 109n, 110, 110n, 115, 116, 116n, 120, 120n, 121, 121n, 129, 130, 130n, 133, 168, 181
- Fontana, Felice (1730–1805) It physicist Florence, 95n, 113, 113n, 115n, 139, 141, 141n, 157n, 166n, 171, 200, 221, 225, 225n, 226, 226n, 227, 228, 229, 233, 233n, 234, 236, 240, 241, 242, 243, 263
- Fontana, Francesco (c.1585–1656) It lawyer astr OIM DM Naples, 14, 25n, 95
- Fontenelle, Bernard le Bovier de (1657–1757) Fr math writer ADS Paris, 42, 43n, 46, 46n, 47, 48, 49, 50, 50n, 51, 51n, 52, 53, 54, 54n, 55, 59n, 61n, 132, 157n 160n, 253
- Fonzonole, Roux? Fr MM ?, 92n
- Fortin, Nicolas (1750–1831) Fr mech IM DI Paris, 92, 171
- Fortis, Alberto (1741–1803) It clerg nat trav FRS, 95n, 120n
- Fougt, Henric (1720–1782) Swed nat, 120
- Francesco da Fiorano, Frà (fl 1728–1743) It monk amm Emilia, 94n
- François, Gilbert (fl 1710s) Fr MM Paris, 19
- Fraunhofer, Joseph von (1787–1846) Germ engin IMM DI Benediktbeurn, 100n, 173n, 248
- Frisch, Johann Leonhard (1666–1743) Germ nat Berlin, 55n, 57, 70
- Fromond, Giovanni Francesco (d 1785) It clerg a?MM Cremona, 94n
- Fuss, Nicolaus (1755–1826) Swiss math MM DM St Petersburg, 160n
- Gaertner, Joseph (1732–1791) Germ phys prof bot Tübingen FRS, 120n, 222, 238
- Galilei, Galileo (1564–1642) It physicist astr DI prof Pisa Padua, 250
- Galland, Petrus (fl 1691) IMM Rome Venice, 25
- Gallon (fl 1680) Fr opt Paris, 15, 15n
- Gallon, Jean-Gaffin (1706–1775) Fr engin Paris, 19
- Gassendi, Pierre (1592–1655) Fr clerg math prof phil Paris, 40n, 42
- Gatellier, Nicolas (fl 1690–1708) Fr IMM Paris, 19
- Gaub, Hieronymus David (1705–1780) Germ phys prof Leiden, 16, 108
- Geer, Baron Carl de (1720–1778) Swed entomologist Stockholm, 59n, 112, 132, 132n, 139, 140, 140n, 149n, 150, 155, 155n, 189, 194
- Geißler, Johann Gottlieb (1753–post 1803) Germ engin writer IMM Zittau, 89n, 171
- Geoffroy, Claude Joseph (1685–1752) Fr apothecary ADS, 50, 50n, 51, 51n, 52, 53, 61n, 62, 62n, 63, 67, 70, 70n, 72, 173n
- Geoffroy, Etienne-François (1672–1731) Fr phys prof Paris ADS, 46, 46n, 50n, 53, 62n
- Geoffroy, Mathieu François (1644–1708) Fr apothecary Paris, 46
- Georges [George], Etienne François (d 1774) Fr opt IMM Paris, 83, 89, 92, 92n, 99n, 161, 161n
- Germon, Barthélemy (1663–1718) Fr Jesuit publicist Orléans, 45
- Gesner, Conrad (1516–1565) Swiss phys prof bot Zurich, 55
- Gesner, Johann (1728–1777) Swiss phys prof Zurich, 163, 163n
- Gilardi, Giuseppe (c.1755) It MM? Milan, 94n
- Ginanni, Count Francesco (1716–1766) It nat Ravenna, 26, 26n, 112n, 113, 113n, 115n, 122n, 227
- Girod-Chantrans, Justin (1750–1841) Fr milit nat deputy Besançon, 167, 167n, 212n, 237, 238, 238n, 239, 239n, 240
- Gleditsch, Johann, Gottlieb (1714–1786) Germ phys bot prof Berlin, 199

- Gleichen-Russworm, Wilhelm Friedrich von (1717–1783) Germ nat ^{DM}
Nuremberg, 85, 88, 99n, 114, 114n, 115n, 134n, 150, 150n, 163, 163n, 165, 185, 185n, 198n, 200, 200n, 209, 220n, 222, 222n, 228, 228n, 232, 232n, 241, 249, 250n, 261
- Gmelin, Johann Friedrich (1748–1804) Germ phys prof Göttingen, 212, 246, 246n
- Goedart, Jan (1620–1668) Dutch painter nat Middelburg, 16, 125
- Goeze, Johann August Ephraim (1731–1793) Germ zool Quedlinburg, 100n, 102n, 155n, 166n, 167, 167n, 199, 199n, 200, 202, 207, 220, 222, 229, 229n, 234, 241, 260
- Gonichon, Jean-Baptiste-Charles (fl 1733–1791) Fr opt ^{OIM} ^{DI} Paris, 92n
- Gori, Anton Francesco (1691–1757) It clerg historian prof Florence FRS, 119n
- Gozzi, Angelo (fl 1770) It a? ^{MM} Parma, 94n
- Graaf, Reinier de (1641–1673) Dutch phys anat Delft, 46
- Grandjean de Fouchy, Jean-Paul (1707–1788) Fr astr ^{DI} ADS FRS, 137, 168
- Greenlease (fl 1753) –, 182
- Griendel von Ach, Johann Franz (1631–1687) Germ optician ^{IMM} ^{DM} engin Nuremberg Vienna, 24, 81, 156, 192n
- Griselini, Francesco (1717–1783) It publicist nat Venice, 95n, 120n, 123, 241
- Gronovius, Jan Frederik (1686–1762) Dutch bot Leiden, 107n, 108n, 109, 109n, 132, 194
- Guanzati, Father Luigi (1757–1836) It Barnabite nat Lodi, 200, 212n, 213n, 221, 234, 234n, 241
- Guericke, Otto von (1602–1682) Germ engin physicist mayor Magdeburg, 46
- Guettard, Jean-Etienne (1715–1786) Fr phys bot geologist ADS, 112n, 113, 113n, 118, 120, 120n, 121, 150, 173
- Guevara, Frà Giovanni Maria (fl 1740–1776) It Somascan ^{AMM} ^{DM} Naples, 94n, 95, 96, 99n
- Guidi, Leto (1711–1777) It monk ^{OIM} ^{MM} Valleombrosa, 94n
- Guisnée, N (d 1718) Fr engin prof math Paris ADS, 53, 159
- Guyton de Morveau, Louis-Bernard (1737–1816) Fr lawyer chem ^{DI} Paris ADS, 242
- Hacquet, Balthasar (fl 1776) Fr phys nat trav Austria, 166n
- Haller, Albrecht von (1708–1777) Swiss phys prof Göttingen Bern ADS FRS, 28, 28n, 115n, 142, 142n, 183n, 218, 218n
- Hamberger, Georg Erhard (1697–1755) Germ math prof physics Jena, 160n
- Hanow, Michael Christoph (1695–1773) prof physics Danzig, 158, 158n, 159, 159n, 171, 171n
- Hardy (fl 1795) ^{MM} Köln, 89n
- Harmer (fl 1753) –, 182
- Harris, John (c.1666–1719) Eng clerg math writer London, 192n
- Harris, Joseph (1702–1764) Eng ^{IMM} London, 81, 81n
- Harting, Pieter (1812–1885) Dutch protozoologist prof Utrecht, 24n, 88n, 96n, 250, 250n
- Hartsoeker, Nicolaas (1656–1725) Dutch physicist ^{IMM} ^{DM} Amsterdam prof Düsseldorf ADS, 14, 30, 30n, 34, 42, 54n
- Harvey, William (1578–1657) Eng phys prof anat London Oxford, 250
- Häsel, Johann Friedrich (1732–1797) Germ clerg math ^{IMM} Hamelungsborn, 150n
- Haupois, Jean (fl 1785–1795) Fr engin ^{IM} Paris, 169
- Haussard, Jean-Baptiste (1680?–1749) Fr engraver Paris, 150

- Hautefeuille, Jean de (1647–1724) Fr engin
IMM DI Rouen FRS, 15, 157n, 168,
169, 169n, 171, 172n, 173, 173n,
175, 175n
- Hedwig, Johann (1730–1799) Germ phys
DM prof bot Leipzig FRS, 167,
167n, 199n, 222, 228, 233n, 238,
238n, 241
- Heister, Lorenz (1683–1758) Germ phys
bot prof Altdorf, 61, 61n
- Herbst, Johann F Wilhelm (1743–1807)
Germ theologian zool Berlin, 120n,
199, 212
- Hérissant, François David (1714–1773) Fr
phys Paris ADS, 119, 120n
- Hermann, Jean? (1738–1800) Fr phys nat
prof Strasbourg, 207, 222
- Hertel, Christian Gottlieb (1683–1743)
Germ math IMM DM prof Liegnitz,
14, 24, 168
- Hewson, William (1739–1774) Eng phys
nat prof London, 115n, 199, 240,
241
- Hill, John (1714–1775) Eng apothecary nat
DI London, 39n, 58n, 115n, 120n,
121, 121n, 133, 139, 141, 141n,
142, 142n, 144, 145, 146, 156, 177,
177n, 178, 179, 179n, 180, 180n,
181, 181n, 182, 182n, 183, 183n,
188n, 189, 191, 192n, 196, 198,
198n, 202, 209, 229, 229n, 240,
254, 255
- Hofman, Samuel Gottlieb (c.1726–1801)
Germ mech OIM MM DM Leipzig,
89n, 92, 92n, 99n, 100n, 167n
- Hollmann, Samuel Christian (1696–1787)
Germ physicist prof Göttingen
FRS, 162, 169, 169n
- Homberg, Guillaume (1652–1715) Germ
phys chem LM DM Paris ADS, 13n,
14, 46, 49
- Home, Sir Everard (1756–1832) Eng phys
DI London FRS ADS, 212n
- Hooke, Robert (1635–1703) Eng physicist
DI prof London FRS, 48, 79, 81,
81n, 149n, 156, 192n, 209, 252
- Horch, Friedrich Wilhelm (fl 1740) –, 161,
161n
- Höschel, Christoph Caspar (1744–1820)
Germ mech IMM DI Augsburg, 24, 89
- Hubin (fl 1673–1703) Eng enameller IMM
Paris, 14, 14n, 19
- Huette [Huet], Louis (1756–1805) Fr IMM
Nantes, 93
- Hume, David (1711–1776) Scott phil
Edinburgh, 135
- Hunter, John (1728–1793) Scott surgeon
prof anat London FRS, 115n, 199
- Huygens, Christiaan (1629–1695) Dutch
lawyer math engin OIM DI DM FRS
ADS Paris, 13n, 14, 14n, 15n, 19,
19n, 30, 34, 34n, 40, 41, 42, 42n,
43, 44, 45, 79, 79n, 168n, 207
- Huygens, Constantijn (1628–1697) Dutch
OIM LM astr state secr The Hague,
13n, 79, 79n
- Huysen, Jacob (fl 1739–1792) Dutch IMM
Utrecht, 88
- Ingenhousz, Jan (1730–1799) Eng phys
DI London Vienna FRS, 222, 229,
229n, 236, 236n, 238n, 239
- Jackson, Joseph (d 1770) Eng IMM London,
30
- Jacobi (fl 1765) MM, 83
- Jallabert, Jean (1712–1768) Geneva prof
physics DI FRS, 20, 20n, 88, 133n
- Jaubert, Pierre (1715–1780) Fr cleric writer
Bordeaux, 92n
- Jaucourt, Louis Chevalier de (1704–1779)
Fr phys writer Paris FRS, 58n,
160n, 174, 175n
- Jecker, François-Antoine (1765–1834) Fr
IMM DI Paris, 93, 171
- Joblot, Louis (1645–1723) Fr amm DM prof
geometry Paris, 6, 9, 14, 15, 19,
19n, 20n, 22, 30, 30n, 33, 33n, 34,
34n, 35, 36, 36n, 37, 37n, 38, 39,
39n, 40, 40n, 41, 41n, 42, 42n, 43,
44, 45, 45n, 46, 47, 54, 54n, 55, 56,
57, 67, 81, 83, 99n, 110, 129, 130,
141, 141n, 142, 154, 173, 173n,
177, 180, 181, 182, 184, 188, 190,
192n, 199, 200, 207, 209, 212,
229n, 252, 253, 255, 257, 260, 263

- John, Johann Wilhelm (fl 1778) –, 145, 145n
- Junker, Friedrich August (fl 1791) Germ cleric MM DM Magdeburg Rathenow, 89n, 100n, 150n
- Jurin, James (1684–1750) Eng phys London FRS, 28, 52, 53, 154n, 158
- Jurine, Louis (1751–1819) Geneva surgeon nat prof, 212n, 241
- Jussieu, Antoine-Laurent de (1748–1836) Fr phys prof bot ADS FRS Paris, 243
- Jussieu, Bernard de (1699–1777) Fr phys prof bot ADS FRS Paris, 51, 53, 107, 118, 118n, 119, 120, 121, 122, 157n, 173n
- Kähler, Mårten (1727–1773) Swed phys Karlskrona, 112
- Karl I, Landgrave of Hesse-Kassel (1654–1730), 79
- Kästner, Abraham Gotthelf (1719–1800) Germ math prof Göttingen, 100n, 157, 157n
- King, Edmond (1629–1709) Eng phys FRS, 36
- Kircher, Athanasius (1602–1680) Germ Jesuit polymath Rome, 45, 94, 126, 127
- Klein, Jacob Theodor (1685–1759) Germ nat Danzig FRS, 117, 119, 120, 162, 162n, 186, 186n
- Kluegel, Georg Simon (1739–1812) Germ math prof Halle, 154n
- Koch, Johann Friedrich Wilhelm (1759–1831) Germ cleric nat Magdeburg, 212n
- Koch, Robert (1843–1910) Germ bacteriologist prof Berlin ADS FRS, 252
- Köhler, Johann Gottfried (1745–1801) Germ math aIM DI astr Dresde, 199, 199n, 222
- Kremer [Cremer, J.D.] (c.1763–?) Germ IMM Köln, 89n
- La Hire, Gabriel Philippe de (1677–1719) Fr math ADS Paris, 30, 30n, 53
- La Hire, Philippe de (1640–1718) Fr math engin IM DI ADS Paris, 30, 30n, 46, 47, 52, 53, 59, 60, 61, 61n, 67, 125, 156, 169
- La Métherie, Jean-Claude de (1743–1817) Fr phys prof nh Paris, 221, 222n, 232, 232n, 240, 240n
- La Mettrie, Julien Offray de (1709–1751) Fr phys phil Paris Berlin, 108, 108n, 129
- Lachmann, Carl Friedrich Johann (1832–1860) Germ protozoologist Brunswick, 246n, 249n, 250n, 251, 251n
- Lalande, Joseph-Jérôme (1732–1807) Fr math astr ADS, 97
- Lamarck, Jean-Baptiste (1744–1829) Fr bot prof zool Paris ADS, 198, 198n, 211, 211n, 212, 212n, 213, 222, 240, 240n, 246, 246n, 247, 247n
- Lambert, Johann Heinrich (1728–1777) Swiss math phil Berlin, 172, 172n
- Lamouroux, Jean Vincent-Félix (1779–1825) Fr zool prof nh Caen, 240, 246, 246n, 247n,
- Lamy, François (1636–1711) Fr Benedictine theologian, 14n, 15, 15n, 30, 30n, 45n, 105n, 228n
- Lana Terzi, Francesco (1631–1687) It Jesuit OIM DM DI prof physics Terni Brescia, 94
- Lancisi, Giovanni Maria (1654–1720) It phys prof Rome FRS, 26n, 47, 49, 49n, 127
- Landi, Ubertino, Marquis (1687–1760) It milit publicist Piacenza, 49
- Lange de la Maltière, François-Joseph (1730–post 1789) Fr milit physicist DM DI Rouen, 92, 92n
- Langlois, Jean (fl 1700–1727) Fr IMM Paris, 19, 19n
- Lavoisier, Antoine Laurent (1743–1794) Fr lawyer chem DI ADS FRS Paris, 145, 235, 242
- Le Canu, Michel (c.1721–1792) Fr opt MM Rouen, 89
- Le Cat, Claude-Nicolas (1700–1768) Fr surgeon prof Rouen FRS, 164

- Le Mariée (fl 18th cent.) MM Strasbourg, 15
- Le Masson Le Golft, Marie (1749–1826)
Fr teacher drawer nat Rouen, 122n
- Lebas, Philippe Claude (1637?–1677) Fr
opt IMM Paris, 14, 14n, 15, 99n,
169
- Lebas, widow (fl 1679) Fr OIM MM Paris,
14, 15, 15n, 19n,
- Ledermüller, Martin Frobenius
(1719–1769) Germ lawyer nat DM
Nuremberg, 60, 60n, 65, 65n, 66,
81, 83n, 85, 88n, 119, 150, 158n,
159n, 163, 163n, 175, 184, 185,
185n, 186, 186n, 187, 187n, 188,
188n, 191, 192, 192n, 194, 197n,
199, 209, 228, 241, 255, 263
- Leeuwenhoek, Antoni van (1632–1723)
Dutch clothier nat aMM Delft FRS,
9, 17, 27, 27n, 28, 28n, 33, 34, 35,
36, 39n, 40, 42, 43, 48, 50, 52, 52n,
53, 54, 54n, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 59n,
60, 60n, 61, 63, 65, 67, 69, 72, 77,
77n, 78, 78n, 79, 79n, 80, 80n, 81,
81n, 111, 125, 127, 128, 129, 156,
157, 158, 160, 162n, 169, 180, 181,
182, 184, 185, 188, 190, 192n, 194,
197, 200, 207, 209, 212, 233, 241,
247, 250, 250n, 251, 252, 255, 257,
260, 263
- Lefebvre, Chevalier des Hayes (d 1785) Fr
zool Saint Domingue, 122n
- Lefebvre [Le Fevre, LeFevre, Lefebvre],
Etienne-Jean (d 1753) Fr IMM DI
Paris, 19n
- Lefebvre [Le Fevre, LeFevre, Lefebvre],
Jean (1652–1706) Fr IMM Paris
ADS, 19n
- Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm (1646–1716)
Germ phil math Hannover ADS
FRS, 28
- Lennox, Charles, 2nd Duke of Richmond
(1701–1750) Eng politician FRS,
108
- Lenoir, Etienne (1744–1832) Fr engen IMM
Paris, 92, 171
- Léorier Delisle, Pierre-Alexandre
(1744–1826) Fr entrepreneur
Montargis, 173
- Lerebours, Nicolas Marie Paymal
(1807–1873) Fr opt OIM IMM Paris,
248n
- Lerebours, Noël Jean (c.1761–1840) Fr opt
OIM IMM Paris, 93, 248, 248n
- Leske, Nathanael Gottfried (1751–1786)
Germ prof nh Leipzig, 122n, 199n,
212
- Lesser, Friedrich Christian (1692–1754)
Germ clerg nat Nordhausen, 125,
125n, 128, 128n, 133, 140n, 188n
- Letellier (fl 1767–1777) Fr opt MM Paris,
92, 93
- Leutmann, Johann Georg (1667–1736)
Germ physicist IMM DI DM prof
math Liegnitz, 24
- Lieberkühn, Johann Nathanael
(1711–1756) Germ phys aMM DM
trav Berlin FRS, 30, 31, 80, 88,
99n, 109, 109n, 112, 187
- Lignac, Joseph Adrien Lelarge de
(1710–1762) Fr Oratorian nat
Mantes, 140, 145, 219
- Linck, Johann Heinrich (1674–1734) Germ
apothecary Leipzig FRS, 120
- Lindsay, George (fl 1728–1776) Eng
clockm IMM DM London, 31, 77n,
99n
- Linnaeus, Carl (1707–1778) Swed phys bot
prof nh Uppsala ADS FRS, 112,
117, 119, 120, 121, 139, 140, 156,
156n, 179n, 180, 183, 183n, 189,
189n, 190, 190n, 191, 191n, 192,
192n, 194, 196, 197, 197n, 198,
202, 204, 211, 231, 231n, 232, 239,
246, 249, 255, 257, 259, 260
- Lister, Joseph Jackson (1786–1869) Eng
merchant DM London FRS, 251
- Lister, Martin (1639–1712) Eng phys nat
FRS, 125
- Locke, John (1632–1704) Brit phys phil
London FRS, 151
- Löfling, Pehr (1729–1756) Swed phys,
112, 120, 120n
- Loft, Matthew (1697–1748) Eng opt OIM
MM London, 19
- Lommers, Jacobus (fl 1743–post 1767)
Dutch OIM MM Utrecht, 88, 99n

- Lorenzini, Stefano (c.1652–?) It phys Pisa, 47
- Losana, Matteo (1738–1833) It clerg nat agron prof Turin, 212n
- Louvel (fl 1768–1787) Fr IMM Paris, 92, 92n
- Louville, Jacques Eugène (1671–1732) Fr astr Paris ADS FRS, 168
- Lucas (fl 1730) Fr engraver Paris, 150
- Ludwig, Christian Friedrich (1751–1823) Germ phys prof Leipzig, 238
- Lupieri, Giuseppe Maria (fl 1784) It phys Vicenza, 96, 96n, 160n, 166, 166n, 167, 172, 172n
- Lyonet, Pierre (1706–1789) Dutch lawyer zool DM The Hague FRS, 16, 81, 83, 88, 95, 99n, 121, 128, 128n, 133, 150, 158, 159, 164, 165, 165n, 167, 167n, 175, 241
- Macri, Saverio (1754–1848) It phys aLM prof zool Naples, 96, 120n, 123
- Magni, Giuseppe Antonio (fl 1776) It phys Milano, 83n, 241
- Magny, Alexis (1712–1777) Fr IMM Paris, 20n, 83, 88, 89, 92, 99n, 140n, 160n, 161, 161n, 163, 163n, 169
- Mahling, F.C. (fl 1760) Germ nat Chemnitz, 185n
- Mainard *see* Menard, 14n
- Maingault (fl 1760) Fr opt Paris, 92n
- Malebranche, Nicolas (1638–1715) Fr Oratorian phil ADS Paris, 15, 15n, 45, 45n, 46
- Malesherbes, Chrétien-Guillaume Lamoignon de (1721–1794) Fr patron state minister ADS Paris, 133, 139
- Malézieu, Nicolas de (1650–1727) Fr hellenist math ADS Paris, 46, 47, 159
- Malpighi, Marcello (1628–1694) It phys prof anat Bologna FRS, 13, 14n, 18, 25, 33, 46, 48, 49, 49n, 62, 72, 81, 125, 127, 138, 156, 238, 252
- Mandl, Louis (1812–1881) Hungarian phys microscopist Paris, 248n
- Manfredi, Eustachio (1674–1739) It astr IMM Bologna ADS FRS, 25n
- Mann, James Jr (c.1706–1756) Eng OIM MM London, 77n, 150n
- Mann, James Sr (fl 1660–1719) Eng IMM DM London, 18
- Manzini, Carlo Antonio, count (c.1605–1678) It astr IMM Bologna, 25n
- Maraldi, Jean Philippe (1665–1729) It astr ADS Paris, 46, 61n
- Maratti, Giovanni Francesco (1723–1777) It clerg bot Valleombrosa, 120n
- Marchant, Jean (c.1650–1738) Fr bot ADS Paris, 50n, 51, 51n, 53, 62n, 72n
- Marie, Jean Baptiste Nicolas (fl 1736–1747) Fr opt MM Paris, 83
- Marivetz, Claude-Etienne Baron de (1729–1794) Fr physicist Langres, 172, 172n
- Marshall, John (1663–1725) Eng turner OIM MM DM London, 18, 99n
- Marsigli, Luigi Ferdinando count (1658–1730) It milit nat trav Bologna ADS FRS, 9, 25, 26n, 49, 49n, 62, 62n, 67, 105, 105n, 106, 106n, 110, 117, 120, 153n
- Martin, Benjamin (1704–1782) Eng IMM DM London, 22, 31, 77n, 81, 81n, 99n, 150n, 154n, 168
- Martini, Friedrich Heinrich Wilhelm (1729–1778) Germ phys nat Berlin, 199
- Marzoli, Bernardino (c.1746–post 1834) It clerg IMM Brescia, 89, 89n, 94n, 95, 96
- Mascagni, Paolo (1755–1815) It phys prof anat Siena, 199
- Massuet, Pierre (1698–1776) Dutch phys publicist Leiden, 55n, 117
- Maty, Matthew (1718–1776) Brit phys librarian FRS, 142, 180, 180n, 181n, 182, 182n
- Maupertuis, Pierre Louis Moreau de (1698–1759) Fr math Paris ADS FRS, 61n, 108, 108n, 129, 133, 139, 168
- Maurepas, Jean Frédéric Phélypeaux, comte de (1701–1781) Fr state minister Paris, 130

- Mayer, Johann Christof Andreas (1747–1801) Germ phys prof anat bot Berlin, 145
- Mayer, Johann Tobias (1752–1830) Germ math IM DI prof Erlangen, 169
- Mayer, Tobias (1723–1762) Germ IM DI prof physics Göttingen, 169
- Mazzola, Vincenzo (fl 1770–1810) It Somascan opt MM DM Naples Vienna, 95, 96, 96n, 99
- Mazzucchelli, Carlo (fl 1720–1736) It phys Milano, 26n, 229n
- McLaurin, Colin (1698–1746) Scott math prof Edinburgh FRS, 109
- Medicus, Friedrich Kasimir (1736–1808) Germ phys prof bot Heidelberg, 199n, 230n, 232
- Mégnié, Pierre (fl 1751–1807) Fr engin IMM DI Dijon Paris, 92
- Meidinger, Karl von Freiherr (1750–1820) Austr state secretary nat Vienna, 199n, 200
- Meinecke, Johann Christian (c.1722–1790) Germ clerg nat Oberwiederstadt, 199n
- Mellin, John (fl 1680–1703) Eng opt MM London, 13, 14n, 99n
- Menard, Guillaume (d 1668) Fr opt OIM MM Paris, 14, 14n
- Menard, Siméon (fl 1750) Fr MM Paris, 83
- Menard son (fl 1691) Fr opt OIM MM Paris, 14
- Ménon (d 1749) Fr clerg IM? Paris, 150
- Mercier, Louis-Sébastien (1740–1814) Fr writer publ Paris, 93n
- Mercklein, Albert Daniel (1694–1752) Germ clerg math, 24, 161, 161n
- Merian, Maria Sibylla (1647–1717) Germ painter nat trav Amsterdam, 16, 127, 150
- Merlugo, Giovanni (fl 1780) It mech IMM Vicenza, 94n, 99n
- Méry, Jean (1645–1722) Fr surgeon Paris ADS, 52
- Metz, Coenraad Fibus (1703–?) Dutch IMM Amsterdam, 15
- Meyen [Mayen], Joachim Friedrich (fl 1747–1780) Germ opt IMM DM Dresde, 88n, 89n, 99n
- Micheli, Pier Antonio (1679–1737) It bot prof Florence, 26, 26n, 49, 49n, 183, 233, 238
- Michelotti, Vittorio (c.1774–1842) It prof chem Turin, 221, 234, 234n
- Middleton-Massey, Richard (1678–1743) Eng phys FRS, 67n
- Milchmeyer, Johann Michael (fl 1760) Germ opt OIM MM DM Frankfurt, 89n, 99n
- Miles, Henry (1698–1763) Brit clerg nat London FRS, 115n, 129, 161, 161n, 182
- Mitsdörfer, Johann Georg (fl 1734–1763) Germ OIM MM Berlin, 89n, 99n
- Modeer, Adolph (1738–1799) Swed nat Stockholm, 120n
- Modesto, Frà (d 1778) It Capuchin IMM Modena, 95
- Moffett, Thomas (1553–1604) Brit phys prof London MP, 55, 57
- Moll, Johann Paul Carl von (1735–1812) Germ nat conchologist Vienna, 120n, 153n
- Monconys, Balthasar de (1611–1665) Fr phys aIMM trav Lyon, 13n
- Monro, Alexander II (1733–1817) Scott phys prof anat Edinburgh, 199
- Monti, Giuseppe (1682–1760) It bot prof Bologna, 26n
- Morand, Sauveur François (1697–1773) Fr phys ADS FRS, 53, 253
- Morini (fl 1765) It clerg aMM prof Modena, 94n
- Moscati, Pietro (1739–1824) It phys prof Milan Pavia, 95, 95n, 199, 241
- Müller, Christian Friedrich (1744–1814) Dane engraver Copenhagen, 150
- Müller, Johann Heinrich (1661–1731) Germ astr prof Nuremberg, 24
- Müller, Otto-Friedrich (1730–1784) Dane tutor nat Copenhagen ADS FRS, 6, 9, 10, 111, 111n, 115n, 120n, 122n, 123, 145, 150, 152, 153n, 155n, 167n, 180, 180n, 184, 188n, 189, 191, 194, 194n, 195, 195n, 196, 196n, 197, 197n, 198, 198n, 199, 199n, 200, 201, 201n, 202, 202n,

- 203, 204, 205, 205n, 206, 207, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 213n, 215, 220, 222, 222n, 228, 229, 229n, 232, 239, 240, 241, 246, 246n, 247, 248, 249, 250n, 251, 252, 255, 256, 257, 258, 260, 261, 262
- Mumenthaler, Johann Jacob (1729–1813) Swiss mech opt IMM DM Bern, 92, 92n
- Münchhausen, Baron Otto von (1716–1774) Germ bot Göttingen, 194, 231, 231n, 232, 239
- Muralt, Johannes von (1645–1733) Swiss phys prof Zurich, 56
- Musschenbroek, Pieter van (1692–1761) Dutch physicist prof Leiden FRS, 55n, 108, 125n, 127, 127n, 146
- Musschenbroek, Samuel van (1649–1681) Dutch IMM DM Leiden, 15, 83
- Musschenbroek, Jan van (1687–1748) Dutch IMM DM Leiden, 15, 99n, 150n
- Muys, Wyer Gulielmus (1682–1744) Dutch phys prof Franeker, 16, 161, 161n
- Mylius, Christlob (1722–1754) Germ publicist, 194
- Nairne, Edward (1726–1806) Eng opt IMM London, 77n, 88
- Navarre (fl 1759–1778) Fr opt IMM Paris, 92, 92n
- Necker, Noël-Joseph (1729–1793) Belg phys bot Mannheim, 112, 112n, 119, 119n, 122n, 212n
- Needham, John Turberville (1713–1781) Eng clerg nat FRS, 9, 10, 81, 88n, 93, 115n, 120, 121, 121n, 123, 129, 129n, 130, 131, 131n, 132, 133, 133n, 134, 134n, 135, 135n, 136, 136n, 137, 137n, 138, 138n, 139, 140, 141, 141n, 142, 143, 145, 146, 155n, 156, 161, 161n, 162, 162n, 180, 181, 182, 185, 191, 192n, 194, 197, 207, 217, 218, 218n, 219, 219n, 220, 220n, 221, 221n, 222, 222n, 227, 228n, 230, 233, 236, 239, 246, 254
- Newton, Isaac (1643–1727) Eng math phil DI London PRS ADS, 27, 28, 29, 115, 250
- Nissole, Guillaume (1647–1735) Fr phys Montpellier, 58n, 61, 61n, 63, 63n, 67, 173n
- Nitzsch, Christian Ludwig (1782–1837) Germ phys prof zool Halle, 233n, 246, 246n
- Nobert, Friedrich Adolf (1806–1881) Germ clockm IMM DI Greifswald, 173, 173n
- Nodos [Nodas] (fl 1760) Fr MM? Paris, 92n
- Noël, Dom Nicolas (c.1712–1783) Fr Benedictine OIM IM Paris, 92n
- Nollet, Jean-Antoine (1700–1770) Fr clerg IMM DI DM prof physics Paris ADS FRS, 19, 20, 20n, 22, 87, 88, 88n, 92, 123n, 133, 133n, 139, 150, 150n, 160n
- Oken, Lorenz (1779–1851) Germ phys prof nh Jena, 246n
- Olivi, Giuseppe (1769–1795) It clerg zool Padua, 119, 120n, 199n, 212, 212n, 233n
- Oppelt, Johann Balthasar (1743–c.1800) Germ IMM DM Anspach, 88, 89n
- Paauw, Jan (c.1723–1803) Dutch IMM Leiden, 88
- Pahin de la Blancherie, Claude-Mammès (1751–1811) Fr entrepreneur publicist Paris, 93, 93n
- Palisot, Ambroise-Marie Baron de Beauvois (1752–1820) Fr attorney bot Paris ADS, 232, 232n
- Pallas, Peter Simon (1741–1811) Russ phys zool prof St Petersburg ADS FRS, 119, 119n, 120, 120n, 122, 122n, 123, 189, 189n, 191, 192, 194, 196, 199n, 202, 209, 255
- Paris, Claude (1703–1763) Fr opt OIM MM Paris, 88
- Parsons, James (1705–1770) Eng phys London FRS, 108, 109, 115n, 130, 144, 144n, 161, 161n, 180, 181, 183

- Passemant, Claude-Siméon (1702–1769) Fr engin IMM DI Paris, 22, 83, 88, 88n, 89, 92, 92n, 99n, 160n, 161, 161n, 163, 163n, 169, 169n
- Pasteur, Louis (1822–1895) Fr bacter prof Paris ADS FRS, 190, 252
- Patroni, Pietro (1675/6–1744) It opt OIM MM Milano, 25, 26, 89, 99n
- Pattier (fl 1772) Fr clockm IM Paris, 171
- Paula Schrank, Franz von (1747–1835) Germ Jesuit nat prof math Ingolstadt, 153n, 155n, 198, 198n, 199n, 200, 212n, 222, 250n
- Pelisson, Jakob Philip (1743–post 1793) Germ phys DI Berlin, 199
- Pennetier, Georges (1836–1923) Fr phys nat Rouen, 250n
- Perrault, Claude (1613–1688) Fr phys arch ADS Paris, 52
- Persoon, Christian Hendrik (1761–1836) Dutch phys nat Paris, 233n
- Petit, Antoine (1722–1794) Fr phys anat prof ADS Paris, 27n, 53
- Petiver, James (c.1665–1718) Eng apothecary bot London, 120
- Peyssonel, Jean-André (1694–1759) Fr nat trav ADS FRS, 106, 106n, 117, 119, 120n, 121
- Pézenas, Esprit (1728–1763) Fr Jesuit math astr prof Marseille, 24n, 150n
- Piazzzi, Giuseppe (1746–1826) It clerg math astr prof Palermo ADS FRS, 169
- Picard, Jean (1620–1682) Fr clerg astr DI ADS Paris, 168
- Pickering, Roger (c.1720–1755) Eng clerg nat DI FRS, 115n, 183, 183n
- Pitcairne, Archibald (1652–1713) Scott phys Edinburgh ADS, 46
- Plancus, Janus [Giovanni Paolo Bianchi] (1693–1775) It phys zool conchologist Rimini, 26n, 119, 120, 120n
- Pluche, Noël-Antoine (1688–1761) Fr clerg writer Reims, 115n, 140n
- Plumier, Father Charles (1646–1704) Fr Minim bot aIMM, 51, 51n
- Pouilly, Jean de (fl 1680–1710) Fr IMM Paris, 19, 19n
- Poupart, François (1661–1708) Fr phys ADS, 30, 30n, 53, 61n
- Power, Henry (1623–1668) Eng phys FRS Halifax, 36, 81, 209
- Prevost, Isaac-Bénédict (1755–1819) Geneva clerg agron prof Montauban, 241
- Prévost, Jean-Louis (1790–1850) Geneva phys physiol, 246, 246n, 255
- Priestley, Joseph (1733–1804) Eng clerg physicist FRS ADS Birmingham, 235, 235n, 236, 236n, 237, 237n, 255
- Pringle, John (1707–1782) Scott phys London FRS, 144
- Pritchard, Andrew (1804–1882) Eng opt microsc MM London, 250
- Prochaska, Georg (1749–1820) Czech phys prof Prague Vienna, 200, 212n, 234
- Puget, Louis (1629–1709) Fr physicist aIM Lyon, 14n, 15, 15n, 30, 30n, 45, 45n, 105n, 149n, 228n
- Purrini, Bart (fl 1780) It MM Siena, 94n
- Putois, Etienne-Antoine (1763–1798?) Fr opt IM Paris, 93
- Rabiqueau, Charles (fl 1753–1783) Fr lawyer engin IM DI Paris, 92n
- Rainville, Frédéric (fl 1775) Dutch nat? Rotterdam, 232
- Ramsden, Jesse (1735–1800) Eng IMM DI DM FRS London, 99n, 169, 171, 174, 174n
- Rangoni [Rangone], Gherardo Marquis (1744–1813) It patron state minister Modena, 95n
- Ray, John (1627–1705) Eng clerg bot Cambridge FRS, 55, 140, 140n, 190
- Ray, Placard (fl 1785) Fr clerg nat Paris, 221n, 228
- Réaumur, René-Antoine Ferchault de (1683–1757) Fr math engin DI nat ADS FRS, 6, 9, 22, 30, 50, 50n, 51, 51n, 52, 53, 57, 60, 60n, 61n, 62n, 65, 65n, 70, 70n, 72, 72n, 73, 73n, 103, 106, 106n, 107, 107n, 108, 108n, 109, 109n, 111, 112, 112n,

- 114, 115, 115n, 116, 118, 118n,
120, 121, 126, 126n, 127, 127n,
130, 131, 131n, 132, 133, 135, 136,
139, 140, 145, 149n, 150, 153n,
154, 157n, 161n, 163, 173, 173n,
225, 241, 253, 256, 258, 260, 261,
263
- Redi, Francesco (1626–1697) Tuscan phys
nat Florence, 13, 13n, 25, 25n, 39,
39n, 43, 43n, 46, 47, 48, 48n, 49,
49n, 55, 57, 59, 60, 61, 67, 69, 69n,
72, 125, 126, 127, 138, 144, 151n,
153n, 156, 221, 261
- Reggio, Francesco (1743–1804) It clerg
OIM Genova, 94n
- Reghter, Johannes (1730–1801) Dutch IMM
Delft, 88
- Regley (fl 1760s) Fr clerg writer Paris,
135n, 219
- Reinthaler, Christian Friedrich Ernst (fl
1760–1783) Germ mech opt IMM DI
DM Leipzig, 88n, 89n, 99n, 150n,
167
- Revillas [Reviglias], Diego (1690–c.1745)
It Hieronymit prof math Rome,
127, 27n,
- Reynier, Jean Louis Antoine (1762–1824)
Vaud bot econ Paris Lausanne, 221,
230, 230n, 232, 232n
- Richard, Antoine (c.1735–1807) Fr
gardener Trianon Paris, 222n
- Richer, Jean-François (1743–1823)
Fr mech IM Paris, 93, 169, 171,
172
- Richerand, Anthelme Balthasar
(1779–1840) Fr surgeon prof Paris,
240
- Richter, Wilhelm Michael (1767–1822)
Germ phys prof Moscow, 83n
- Ring, Johann Heinrich (fl 1750–1800)
Germ mech IMM Berlin Ac, 88, 88n,
89n, 99n
- Rochette, Gaspard (1754–1805) Fr opt OIM
MM Paris, 93, 167n
- Rochon, Alexis Marie (1741–1817) Fr astr
OIM DI Paris ADS, 93, 169, 172
- Rodella, Giovanni Battista (1749–1834) It
mech IMM Padua, 94n
- Roffredi, Maurizio Domenico (1711–1805)
It Cistercian nat DI Turin, 27n, 83n,
95, 95n, 134n, 149n, 157n, 166n,
200, 221, 222, 222n, 224, 225,
225n, 226, 226n, 227, 227n, 228,
229, 229n, 236, 241, 263
- Roos, Johann Carolus (1745–1828) Swed
phys, 192, 192n, 194, 231, 231n,
239
- Rösel von Rosenhof, August Johann
(1705–1759) Germ painter nat
Nuremberg, 70, 149n, 150, 184,
184n, 187, 189, 190, 191, 192,
192n, 194, 209, 250n
- Roth, Albrecht Wilhelm (1757–1834)
Germ phys bot Vegesack, 238
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques (1712–1778)
Geneva writer phil, 135
- Rousset de Missy, Jean (1686–1762) Fr
historian phil Low Countries, 117,
127
- Rovatti, Giuseppe (1746–1812) It nat
Modena, 94n, 95, 95n, 122n, 241
- Rozier, Jean-Baptiste François
(1734–1793) Fr clerg agron Paris
Bezier, 174, 174n, 222, 222n, 225
- Rudolph, J.G. (fl 1770) MM Dresde?, 99n
- Rusconi, Mauro (1776–1849) It phys zool
Pavia, 212n, 241
- Rutty, William (1687–1730) Eng phys
FRS, 65, 65n
- Ruusscher, Melchior de (fl 1725–1753)
Dutch Amsterdam, 63, 63n, 64, 65,
67, 72, 154, 155n
- Ruysch, Frederik (1638–1731) Dutch phys
bot prof Amsterdam ADS FRS,
16, 46
- Saint Hyacinthe, Paul Themiseul Chevalier
de (1684–1746) Fr clerg free
thinker trav FRS, 108
- Salvetti, Pietro (fl 1660–1697) It musician
opt OIM MM Florence, 25n
- San Martino, Giovambatista da
(1739–1800) It Capuchin nat DM DI
Vicenza, 95, 96, 97, 99n, 172
- Sangallo, Pietro Paolo da (fl 1679) It nat
Florence, 47, 127

- Saussure, Horace-Bénédict de (1740–1799) Geneva physicist engin DI prof ADS FRS, 115n, 133, 135, 135n, 157n, 171, 171n, 196, 196n, 199n, 212n, 218, 218n, 219, 220, 220n, 228, 230, 232, 233n, 238, 238n, 241, 255
- Savoy, Carlo Emanuele III, Duke of (1701–1773) King of Sardinia Turin, 141
- Say (fl 1772) Fr opt Paris, 92n
- Sbaraglia, Giovanni Girolamo (1641–1710) It phys prof Bologna, 18
- Scarlett, Edward Jr (d 1779) Eng opt OIM IMM London, 30, 99n
- Scarlett, Edward Sr (1677–1743) Eng opt OIM MM London, 19, 99n
- Scarpa, Antonio (1747–1832) It phys prof anat Modena Pavia ADS FRS, 199, 241
- Schadeloock, Gustav (1732–1819) Germ math prof Rostock, 212n
- Schaeffer, Jakob Christian (1718–1790) Germ clerg painter nat Regensburg FRS, 115n, 119, 122n, 153n, 173, 184, 184n, 191, 194, 199n, 209
- Scherer, Johann Andreas (1755–1844) Germ phys, 233n
- Schleenstein [Sahleenstein], Camens V (1725–1810) Germ IMM Köln, 88n, 89n
- Schmarda, Ludwig (1819–1908) Czech phys prof zool Prague Vienna, 250n
- Schmiedel (fl 1773) Germ? MM, 99n
- Schreber, Johann Christian Daniel (1739–1810) Germ phys prof nh Erlangen, 199n
- Scopoli, Giovanni Antonio (1723–1788) It phys nat prof Pavia, 232, 239
- Sébastien, Father *see* Truchet, 46, 50, 157
- Secondat, Jean-Baptiste, Baron de (1716–1796) Fr writer physicist FRS, 235, 235n
- Sedileau (d 1693) Fr physicist DI Paris ADS, 59, 67
- Segard (fl 1754) Fr opt Paris, 92n
- Segner, Johann Andreas von (1704–1777) Germ physicist DI prof Jena FRS, 169
- Selva, Domenico (d 1758) It opt IMM Venice, 94, 94n, 150n
- Selva, Lorenzo (1716–1800) It opt IMM DM Venice, 85, 89, 90, 94, 94n, 150n
- Senebier, Jean (1742–1809) Geneva clerg physicist nat, 95, 122n, 172, 172n, 212n, 226n, 229, 230n, 233n, 236, 236n, 238, 240n, 260
- Settala, Manfredo (1600–1680) It clerg IMM DI Milan, 94
- Sherard, William (1659–1728) Eng bot prof Oxford FRS, 46n
- Sherwood, James (fl 1746) Eng surgeon London, 130, 130n, 133, 134, 182, 185
- Short, James (1710–1768) Scott opt OIM MM London FRS, 99n
- Sigaud de la Fond, Joseph-Aignan (1730–1810) Fr phys IM prof physicist Paris ADS, 150n, 154n
- Simonneau, Philippe (1685–1753) Fr drawer engraver Paris ADS, 150
- Slabber, Martinus (1740–1835) Dutch painter nat, 16, 120, 155n, 200
- Sloane, Hans (1660–1753) Irish phys bot London ADS PRS, 28, 28n, 53, 67, 105n
- Smith, Robert (1689–1768) Eng clerg prof astr DM Cambridge FRS, 24, 24n, 28, 29n, 78n, 154n, 160, 160n, 168, 168n, 172, 172n
- Solander, Daniel (1733–1782) Swed bot London FRS, 194
- Spallanzani, Lazzaro (1729–1799) It clerg nat prof nh Pavia FRS, 6, 9, 81, 94n, 95, 95n, 96, 97, 115n, 120, 120n, 122n, 134n, 135, 135n, 138, 141, 141n, 145, 172, 172n, 182n, 184, 188, 191, 197, 197n, 199, 199n, 200, 207, 209, 212, 213, 217, 218, 218n, 219, 219n, 220, 221, 221n, 225n, 227, 227n, 229, 230, 230n, 231, 232, 233, 233n, 234, 234n, 238, 240, 241, 242, 246, 246n, 250, 250n, 255, 261, 263

- Sparshall (fl 1753) –, 182
- Sprengel, Kurt Polycarp (1766–1833)
Germ phys bot prof Halle, 228
- Springsfeld, Gottlob Karl (1714–1772)
Germ phys nat Berlin Ac, 235, 235n
- Stancari, Vittorio (1678–1709) It astr OIM DI
Bologna, 25n
- Stegmann, Johann Gottlieb (1725–1795)
Germ IMM DI DM prof physics
Kassel Marburg, 88n, 89n, 99n,
100n, 199n
- Steiner, Johann [Michael/Ludwig?]
(1711–1799) Swiss clockm opt IMM
Zurich, 88n, 89n, 99n
- Sterrop, George (1715–1756) Eng opt IMM
London, 31, 77n, 99n
- Stiles, Sir Francis Haskins Eyles (d 1762)
Eng consul Naples FRS, 157n
- Strange, John (1732–1799) Eng nat consul
Venice FRS, 173
- Streicher, C (fl 1750–1770) Germ clerg MM
LM Kalkreuth, 99n
- Strobelberger, Johan Stephan (1593–1630)
Germ phys Montpellier, 63
- Sturm, Johann Christoph (1635–1703)
Germ clerg DI? prof math physics
Altdorf, 150, 150n
- Sturte (fl 1775) MM Danzig, 89n, 99n
- Sully, Henry (1680–1729) Eng clockm IM
Paris, 19
- Swammerdam, Jan (1637–1680) Dutch
phys nat Amsterdam, 16, 46, 50,
56, 57, 72, 149n, 151n, 152, 153n,
156, 181, 209, 225, 241
- Swartz, Olof (1760–1818) Swed bot trav,
120n, 166n
- Swaving, Abraham Coenraad
(c.1753–1799) Dutch clerg DI nat
Harlem, 212n, 213n
- Targioni Tozzetti, Giovanni (1712–1783) It
phys nat Florence, 95n, 115n, 119,
199n, 241, 242
- Terechowsky, Martin Matveevitch
(1740–1796) Russian phys St
Petersburg, 212n, 222
- Teuber, Johann Martin (fl 1727–1756)
Germ turner IMM Regensburg, 89n
- Thiroux d'Arconville, Geneviève-
Catherine (1720–1805) Fr writer
chem, 145n
- Thomin, Marc Mitouflet (1707–1752) Fr
opt IMM DI Paris, 19, 20n, 22, 83,
85, 89, 92, 150n, 175
- Tiedemann, Johann Heinrich
(1742–c.1811) Germ mech OIM
MM DM Stuttgart, 88, 88n, 89n, 99n,
100n
- Tillet, Mathieu (1714–1791) Fr agron
engin Paris ADS, 222
- Titius, Johann Daniel (1729–1796) Germ
astr prof Wittenberg, 199n
- Tode, Heinrich Julius (1733–1797) Germ
theologian nat, 199n
- Toffoli, Bartolomeo (c.1755–1834) It clerg
IMM DI Venice, 95
- Tortoni, Carlo Antonio (1640–1700) It
clerg OIM MM Rome, 25, 94
- Tournant, Gabriel (c.1728–1792) opt IMM
Berlin Paris, 89
- Tournefort, Joseph Pitton de (1656–1708)
Fr bot Paris ADS, 45, 48, 49, 50,
50n, 51, 51n, 52, 53, 54, 140, 157n,
- Trabaud (fl 1741–1753) Fr math Fréjus,
160n
- Trembley, Abraham (1710–1784) Geneva
tutor nat DM trav Sorgvliet Geneva
ADS FRS, 6, 9, 10, 16, 16n, 39n,
60, 60n, 81, 83, 88, 103, 104, 105,
105n, 106, 106n, 107, 107n, 108,
108n, 109, 109n, 110, 110n, 111,
112, 112n, 113, 114, 115, 115n,
116, 116n, 117, 118, 118n, 119,
119n, 120, 120n, 121, 122, 123,
127, 129, 130, 130n, 131, 132,
132n, 133, 135, 136, 138, 138n,
139, 145, 146, 146n, 157, 157n,
175, 182, 182n, 183, 184, 187, 189,
194, 196, 196n, 202, 219, 219n,
231, 242, 249, 250n, 254, 256, 257,
258, 260, 261, 262, 263
- Treviranus, Gottfried Reinhold
(1776–1837) Germ phys phil prof
Bremen, 222
- Trionfetti, Giovan Battista (1656–1708) It
phys prof bot Rome ADS, 48

- Troughton, Edward (1753–1835) Eng IM DI
London FRS, 171
- Truchet, Sébastien (1657–1729) Fr
Dominican engin IM DI ADS Paris,
46, 50, 157
- Turgot, Anne-Robert Jacques (1727–1781)
Fr econ state minister Paris, 91n,
93, 93n
- Vaillant, Sébastien (1669–1722) Fr bot
ADS Paris, 50
- Valentini, Michael Bernhard (1657–1729)
Germ phys prof physics Gießen
FRS, 24, 150n
- Vallisneri, Antonio (1661–1730) It phys
prof Padua, 26, 26n, 43n, 48, 48n,
49, 49n, 57, 57n, 60n, 62, 62n,
69, 69n, 72, 127, 153n, 229n,
238
- Vallisneri, Antonio Jr (1708–1777) It phys
prof Padua, 95n
- Valmont de Bomare, Jacques-Christophe
(1731–1807) Fr apothecary nat
Paris, 221, 221n, 240n
- Van der Schley, Jacob (1715–1779) Dutch
engraver St Petersburg Amsterdam,
15
- Vaucher, Jean-Pierre (1763–1841) Geneva
clerg bot prof, 157n, 167, 167n,
188n, 212n, 233n, 237, 238, 238n,
239, 240, 241, 255
- Vennebruch (fl 1786) Germ MM Berlin,
88n, 89n
- Vernisy (fl 1784) Fr clerg nat Dijon, 221
- Veryard, Ellis (1657–1714) Brit phys trav,
25, 25n
- Vianelli, Giuseppe Valentino (1720–1803)
It phys zool Chioggia, 120n, 123,
123n
- Vidussi, Giuseppe Maria (fl 1717) It phys
Venice, 126
- Villars, Dominique (1745–1814) Fr phys
bot DM prof Strasbourg, 157n,
167n, 212n, 241, 241n, 249n
- Villette, François (1621–1698) Fr opt OIM
Lyon, 15, 99n
- Villette son (d 1712) Fr mech MM Lyon,
15, 99n
- Virey, Jules Joseph (1753–1846) Fr
apothecary phys politician Paris,
220
- Voigtländer, Johann Christoph (1732–1797)
Austr engin IMM DI Vienna, 89n
- Voltaire (François-Marie Arouet)
(1694–1778) Fr writer FRS, 130,
138, 145
- Wandelaar, Jan (1690–1759) Dutch painter
engraver Amsterdam, 15
- Watkins, Francis (1723–1791) Eng opt IMM
DM London, 99n
- Watson, William (1715–1787) Eng phys
FRS London FRS, 115n, 183, 183n
- Westberg, Carl Hindric (1720–1769) Swed
MM Stockholm, 88n
- Wiedeburg, Johann Ernst Basil
(1733–1789) Germ physicist MM
prof math Jena, 150n
- Wiesel, Johann (1583–1662) Germ optician
IMM DM Augsburg, 13, 14, 24
- Wilcke, Johann Karl (1732–1796) Swed
physicist DI prof Stockholm FRS,
83n, 166, 172, 172n, 194
- Wildenow, Carl Ludwig (1765–1812)
Germ phys bot Berlin, 249, 249n
- Willemet, Remi (1735–1807) Fr
apothecary bot prof Nancy, 221
- Wilson, James (c. 1665–1730) Eng OIM DM
London, 18, 19, 19n, 22, 28, 30,
31, 52, 77, 78, 82, 83n, 99n, 158,
160, 162
- Withering, William (1741–1799) Eng phys
bot DM Birmingham, 240
- Withof, Johann Philipp Lorenz
(1725–1789) Dutch phys prof anat
Duisburg, 158, 158n, 159
- Wolff, Caspar Friedrich (1734–1794) Germ
phys prof anat St Petersburg, 115n,
199
- Wright, Edward (c. 1666–1761) Eng phys
FRS, 139, 142, 143, 143n, 144,
144n, 145, 146, 220
- Wrisberg, Heinrich August (1739–1808)
Germ phys prof Göttingen, 115n,
150, 188, 189, 191, 197, 200, 209,
222, 231

Wulfen, Baron Franz Xavier von
 (1728–1805) Hung Jesuit math nh
 Austria, 119, 120n

Zahn, Johannes (1641–1707) Germ clerg
 opt IMM prof math Würzburg, 24,
 24n, 78, 81, 150, 150n, 228n

Zetzell, Pehr (1724–1802) Swed phys
 Uppsala, 145

Zinanni [Ginanni], Giuseppe (1692–1753)
 It nat aLM Ravenna, 26, 26n

Zucchi, Niccolò (1586–1670) It Jesuit oIM
 DI prof astr Rome, 94

Author Index

(Secondary Literature)

- Adelmann, Howard, 46n
Ainsworth, Geoffrey C., 48n, 49n, 191n,
231, 231n, 238n
Alpers, Svetlana, 16n, 149n
- Baglioni, Silvestro, 48n, 69n
Baker, John R., 72n, 103n, 106n, 108n,
111n
Barsanti, Giulio, 105n, 121n, 182n, 233n
Bazerman, Charles, 229n
Beaudoin, Denis, 19n, 93n
Bedini, Silvio A., 14n, 25, 25n, 46n, 78n, 95n
Benguigui, Isaac, 20n
Bennett, Arthur G., 25n, 95n
Bennett, Jim, 2n, 14n, 81n, 100n
Benoit, Serge, 140n, 175n
Bernardi, Walter 8n, 25n, 39n, 40n, 43n,
45, 45n, 46n, 47, 47n, 55n, 221n
Bertoloni Meli, Domenico, 2n
Bevilacqua, Fabio, 94n
Biagioli, Mario, 22n
Bonizzi, Paolo, 226n
Boschiero, Luciano, 47n
Brenni, Paolo, 13n, 19n, 91, 91n, 93n
Briggs, Robin, 37n
Brignoli de Brunhoff, Giovanni de, 207n
Brocard, H., 15n, 45n
Brooks, John, 171n
Brooks, Randall C., 168n
Brush, Stephen G., 245n, 250n
Bulloch, William, 221n
Buscaglia, Marino, 103n
- Castellani, Carlo, 218n, 227n, 240n
Cavazza, Marta, 18, 18n
Cimino, Guido, 105n
Clay, Reginald S., 2n, 14n, 19n, 24n, 31n,
77n, 80n, 83n, 88n, 122n, 168n
Cobb, Matthew, 16n, 149n
Court, Thomas H., 2n, 14n, 19n, 24n, 31n,
77n, 80n, 83n, 88n, 122n, 168n
- Daudin, Henri, 190n
Daumas, Maurice, 13n, 15n, 19n, 22n, 26,
26n, 30n, 77n, 83n, 88n, 91, 91n,
92, 92n, 93, 93n, 94n, 98n, 100n,
168n, 169n, 171, 171n, 172n, 173,
173n, 174n, 175, 175n, 246n
Dawson, Virginia P., 16n, 57n, 70n, 72n,
103n, 106n, 107n, 111n
de Clercq, Peter, 15n
Dobell, Clifford, 33n, 39n, 188n, 209n,
250n
Dörries, Matthias, 173n
Duchesneau, François, 105n
Duris, Pascal, 189n, 211n, 242n
- Farley, John, 138n, 217n, 227n
Fazzari, Michela, 14n, 25n, 40n, 48n, 49n,
57n, 95n
Findlen, Paula, 47n, 69n
Ford, Brian J., 6n, 109n, 209n, 245n
Foucault, Michel, 8n, 190n, 212n
Fournier, Marian, 2n, 15n, 19n, 28n, 33,
33n, 36n, 39n, 40n, 41n, 42n, 52n,
54n, 57n, 58n, 83n, 88n, 89n, 93n,
100n, 122n
Frängsmyr, Tore, 173n
- Galison, Peter, 7n
Garber, Daniel, 79n
Gayon, Jean, 131n
Generali, Dario, 14n, 25n, 26n, 49n
Geus, Armin, 24n, 70n
Gillispie, Charles C., 33n
Giordano, Raymond V., 19n
Grob, Bart, 197n
Guénot, Hervé, 93n
Guerrini, Anita, 18n
Guerrini, Luigi, 25n
Guyénot, Emile, 60n
- Hacking, Jan, 251n

- Hahn, Roger, 19n, 46n, 63n, 93n
 Harris, Henry, 197n, 217n, 241n
 Harwood, John T., 149n
 Haycock, David, 121n, 180n
 Heilbron, John L., 173n, 174n
 Hilaire-Pérez, Liliane, 22n
 Hoff, Hebbel, 229n
 Holmes, Frederic L., 113n, 114, 114n,
 137n, 182n, 245n
 Hooijmaijers, Hans, 197n
 Hoskin, Michael, 169n
 Hunter, Michael, 149n
- Jackson, Myles W., 100n
 Jacyna, L. Stephen, 217n
 Jaecks, D.H., 248n
 Jahn, Ilse, 247n, 249n
 Jardine, Nick, 189n, 245n, 257n
- Keil, Inge, 24, 24n, 70n, 89n, 119n
 Konarski, Wlodimir, 33, 33n, 45, 45n
- La Berge, Ann F., 2n, 217n
 Larson, James L., 189n, 212n
 Latour, Bruno, 137n, 190
 Lechevalier, Hubert, 33, 33n, 39n, 44n
 Lenhoff, Howard M., 103n, 105n, 107n
 Lenhoff, Sylvia, 103n, 105n, 107n
 Lenoir, Timothy, 100n, 114, 222n, 234n
 Licoppe, Christian, 8, 37n, 174n, 184n
 Lindeboom, Gerrit A., 46n
 Lualdi, Alberto, 25, 25n, 26n, 83n, 89n,
 94n
 Lüthy, Christof, 1n, 56
- MacLeod, Christine, 22n
 Martin, Hubert de, 24n
 Mazzolini, Renato G., 54n, 100n, 129n,
 131n, 134n, 136n, 151n
 McConnell, Anita, 62n, 106n
 Millburn, John R., 13n, 22n, 77n, 100n,
 175n
 Miller, David P., 34n
 Monti, Maria Teresa, 122n, 207n, 232n,
 234n
 Morus, Iwan Rhys, 150n
- Nicolson, Marjorie, 18, 18n
- Nuttall, R.H., 13n, 248n
- Ottaviani, Alessandro, 231n
- Parnes, Ohad, 100n, 217n
 Pichon, Francis, 140n, 175n
 Pietro, Pericle di, 94n
 Pipping, Gunnar, 13n, 88n, 140n
 Proverbio, Eugenio, 94n
- Ratcliff, Marc J., 14n, 83n, 102n, 105n,
 122n, 135n, 150n, 182n, 197n,
 229n, 234n, 248n
 Rehbock, Philip F., 234n
 Reill, Peter H., 34n
 Rider, Robin E., 173n
 Robinet, André, 15n, 45, 45n
 Roche, Daniel, 189n, 211n
 Roe, Shirley, 129, 129n, 131n, 133n, 134,
 134n, 135n, 136n, 138n, 139, 139n,
 219n
 Roger, Jacques, 8n, 34n, 45n, 46n, 49n,
 50n, 51n, 55n, 57n, 70n, 104, 104n,
 126n, 131n, 138n, 140n, 145n,
 219n
 Rooseboom, Maria, 2, 2n
 Rostand, Jean, 33, 188n, 219n
 Rousseau, George, 121n, 180n
 Rudd, E., 248n
 Ruestow, Edward G., 1n, 2n, 19n, 33n,
 34n, 40, 40n, 43n, 56, 58, 58n, 59n,
 78n, 138n, 149n, 151n, 217n, 231n
 Rusnock, Andrea, 182n
- Saine, Thomas P., 185n
 Salomon-Bayet, Claire, 46n, 49n, 51n,
 145n
 Schaffer, Simon, 8, 8n, 79n, 114n, 149n,
 258n
 Schickore, Jutta, 22n, 24n, 81n, 150n,
 159n, 163n, 217n
 Schiller, Joseph, 234n
 Schmutz, Hans-Konrad, 54n
 Schullian, Dorothy M., 46n
 Secord, James A., 189n
 Shapin, Steven, 8, 8n, 79n, 114n, 182n,
 258n
 Slaughter, Mary M., 8n, 189n, 190n

- Sloan, Philip, 130n, 134, 134n, 162, 162n
Snorrason, E., 194n
Sonntag, Otto, 28n, 218n
Spary, Emma C., 189n
Stafford, Barbara M., 34n, 149, 149n
Starobinski, Jean, 135n
Stearn, William T., 8n
Stefani, Marta, 40n, 131n, 135n, 137n,
141n, 218n, 227n
Stevens, Peter F., 8n, 212n
- Taylor, Eva G.R., 13n
Thackray, Arnold, 245n
Torlais, Jean, 150n
Trembley, Maurice, 60n
- Turner, Anthony, 19n, 25n, 93n
Turner, Gerard L'E., 2n, 13n, 19n, 77n,
80n, 88n, 89n, 91n, 100n, 110n,
121n, 180n, 251n
- Van der Pas, Peter W., 33, 34n, 39n
Vartanian, Aram, 104, 104n, 108n
Vermeir, Koen, 150n
Viel, Claude, 131n
- Wilson, Catherine, 1n, 18n, 28n, 36n, 40n,
41n, 56, 105n, 132n, 138n, 151n,
211, 211n
Wise, Norton, 149n
Woolgar, Steve, 137n