

Index

(References to illustrations are in **bold**)

- Akbar, Sultan 132
al-Yārubi, Saif 142–3, 144
Albuquerque, Afonso de 32, 130, 131
Almeida, Francisco de 130, 131
Álvares, Henrique 28
Ames, Glenn 13, 107
Andrada, Antônio Gomes Freire de, 230, 231, 240, 241
André, Carlos Acenso 36
Angola 9, 14, 108, 250, 251, 254
 colonial society, formation 263–4
 network state 255
 Pombaline reforms 258–60
Arizzi, Conrado 58, 59, 61
Ashkenazi, Solomon ben Nathan 21
Ashkenazim 20
Augustinians, in Macau 157
Aveiro, Pantaleão de, OFM 36–7
Ayaz, Malik 131
Azuchi 66
- Baçaim (Bassein) 6, 13, 129, 131, 147
 churches 138
Bahadur, Sultan of Gujarat 131
Bandar Kung 145
Barradas, Constantino 43
Barreto, Francisco 36, 123, 236
Barreto, Manuel (Manoel), SJ 114
Barros, Borges de 247
Barzaeus, Gaspar SJ 25
Bassein 105, 109, 124
Batavia 119, 209
Beirute, Jacob 26
Belmonte, Portuguese Jews in 18
Bengal, Bay of 107
Bengal, opium trade 166
Bicalho, Maria Fernanda 42, 43
Bocarro, António 6, 138, 139, 167
 Mozambique Island, description 119–20
Bombay (Mumbai) 105, 109, 131, 133, 137
 attack on 143
 religious freedom 146
Bort, Baltasar 7
Boxer, Charles 14, 69, 150, 152, 166, 238
 Portuguese Society in the Tropics 10
Brazil
 academies, and local identities 224–30
 printing press in 225
 relações 243–4
Brockey, Liam 138
- Cabral, Pedro Álvares 130
Calicut (Calecut) 130
Calmon, Francisco 245
Cambay, Gulf of 130, 137, 140
 sea trade 132
Candido, António 244
Cannanore 130
Cape of Good Hope 119
Cape Route 13
Cape Verde Islands 108, 109
Capsali, Moses 21
Cardim, Pedro 229
Carletti, Francesco, 77–8
Caron, François 137
Carré, (Abbé) Barthélemy 135
 on Damão 136

- Castelnau–L'Estoile, Charlotte 11, 12, 179
- Castro, António de Mello de 139–40, 143, 144
- Castro, João de 115, 131
- Castro, Martinho de Melo e 155–6, 163
- Catarina, Queen of Portugal 36
- Catherine of Bragança, marriage to Charles II 184
- Catholicism
 in Malacca 2, 3, 7
 in Nagasaki 12, 76, 100
- Cavalcanti, Nireu 242
- Ceylon 23, 123, 142
- Charles II, King of England 137, 142, 184
- Chaul 124, 129
 fort 131
- China Sea 81, 86, 141
- city design
 Goa 205–21
 Japan 64, 65
- Cochin (Cochim) 1, 33, 106, 130
 Paradesi Synagogue 23
 plan (1650) 24
 Sephardic Jews 23, 35
 White Jews 23
 see also Santa Cruz de Cochim
- Coelho, Domingos 58
- Coelho, Luís 162, 163
- Cohen, Amnon 19
- Colbert, Jean-Baptiste 135, 136–7, 142
- Colombo 6, 7, 109
 Dutch, capture by 120
- colonial cities
 characteristics 8–9
 as negotiation arenas 42–3
 see also port cities
- Compagnie Royale des Indes Orientales* 136, 141
- Confraria de Jesus*, Macau 155
- Confraternity of the Rosary 7
- Conselho Ultramarino* 163, 167, 205, 224
- Conversos* 28, 31, 32
- Coromandel coast 25, 107, 133
- Corpus Christi processions
 Macau 170
 Olinda 43–4
 origins 188–9
 Portugal 190
 regulation, attempts 191
 Salvador da Bahia 188–9
- Corte-Real, Manuel 143
- Costa, Antônio Rodrigues da 223
- Costa, Gaspar da 51
- Costa, Jorge Lopes da 51
- Counter-Reformation 33, 38
- Couros, Mateus de, SJ 93–4
- Coutinho, Francisco 115
- Coutinho, Francisco Inocêncio de Sousa (Angola) 255, 259, 260, 263, 264, 269
- Cranganor 130
 Archbishop of 138
 Jews 23
- Crypto-Judaism 18–19, 28, 32
- Cunha, Ana Cannas da 27, 35
- Cunha, João Nunes da 143
- Cunha, Luiz da 223
- Cunha, Nuno da 131
- Curto, Diogo Ramada 13
- Damão (Daman) 13, 124, 129, 131–2
 Abbé Carré on 136
 churches 136
 Dellon on 135
- Damião, Cosme 162
- Dar es Salaam 127
- Dejima island, Nagasaki 81, 89
- Delagoa Bay 125
- Dellon, Charles 135
- Diu 13, 106, 109, 116, 120, 123, 124, 129
 fort 131

- Gujarat, war 131
 Omanis attack 143
 plan 134
 settlement 130–31
 sieges 131
- Dominicans
 Macau 157
 Malacca 3
 Mozambique Island 119
 Nagasaki 94
- Duncan, T. Bentley 118
- Durban 127
- Dutch
 assaults on Mozambique Island
 116–17, 119
 Colombo, capture 120
 Jaffna, capture 120
 Luanda, attack on (1641) 256
 Malacca, capture 120
 in Nagasaki 81
- Dutch United East India Company
 (V.O.C.) 1, 81, 112, 119, 129,
 137, 141, 148, 170
- East Asia 6
 pirates 64–5
- Edo (Tokyo) 66–7, 80, 81, 86
- Eleven Thousand Virgins, feast 55
- Elisonas, J.S.A. 12, 138, 150
- Elmina, West Africa 117
- English East Indies Company (E.I.C.)
 81, 129, 141
- Erédia, Manuel Godinho de 6
- Estado da Índia* 129, 130
 as network 254
 reform 142
- Ferreira, Cristóvão, SJ 92
- Fischel, Walter 27
- Fortress-settlements 13
- Franciscans, Macau 157
- Freire, José Moreira 205
- Fróis, Luís, SJ, *Historia de Japam* 70
- Fryer, John 133–4
- Furtado, Afonso 188
- Furtado, Luis de Mendonça 129, 142,
 144, 146
- Galle 7
- Gama, João de Saldanha da 205
- Gama, Vasco da 110, 130, 138
- Giovio, Paolo 36
- Girón, Bernardino de Avila 78–9, 85,
 86, 87, 88, 89
- Goa 6, 8, 120
 administrative reform, proposed
 13–14
 governance reform project 205–21
 artisans, control of 214
 beggars 214
 common granary proposal
 210–11
 disputes resolution 207
 doctors, need for 210
 education 214–15
 food supply 210
 images, cult 206–7
 introduction 206
Junta do Comércio proposal
 210–11
 mourning rituals 215
 prostitutes 208
 shipping navigation 209
 slaves 214
 burials 207
 social divisions 208
 status symbols, regulation
 209–10
 street cleaning 213
 taverns organization 208–9
 textile production 215
- Hindu merchants, complaints
 146–7, 148
- Inquisition 27, 28, 30, 138

- Jesuits 138
- Jews 27–8
 - expulsion 28, 30
 - Misericórdia* brotherhood 210
 - New Christians 27
 - plan (1622–40) 29
 - political structures 218–19
 - reforms 146–8
 - urbanism, forms of 216–17
- Gogha 131
- gold trade, Mozambique Island 117, 118
- Gomes, Diogo 26
- Gomes, Henrique, SJ 47, 49–50, 53, 54, 55, 57
- Gonçalves, Gaspar 47
- Gregory XV, Pope 59
- Grens 246
- Guimarães, Alexandre Silva Pedrosa 163
- Guinea 108
- Gujarat sultanate 130, 132
 - Diu, war 131
- Henriques, Manuel, SJ 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8
- Hirado 81
- Humayan, Mughal Emperor 130, 131
- ibn Murshid, Nasir 142
- Inquisition 19
 - see* Goa
- ivory trade, Mozambique Island 117–18, 120, 123, 124, 127
- Jaffna, Dutch capture 120
- Japan
 - Francis Xavier in 65
 - Portuguese arrival 64
 - unification 65, 73–4
 - see also* Edo; Nagasaki
- Jesuits
 - Brazil
 - arrival 46
 - Indians, power over 46–7, 51, 53
 - role 46
 - Goa 138
 - Macau 157
 - Malacca 1–2, 3
 - Olinda 56–7
 - Salvador da Bahia 41–61
 - riots against 12, 45–7, 49–52
 - Venice, expulsion 50
- Jews
 - Azamor 38
 - conversos* 28, 31, 32
 - Cranganor 23
 - Goa 27–8
 - expulsion 28, 30
 - Malacca 25
 - Morocco 12, 20–21, 34–5
 - New Christians, links 18
 - North Africa 22–3
 - intermediary skills 33–4
 - Ottoman Empire 20, 39
 - Portuguese Asia 23, 25–6
 - Safed 36
 - Safi 38
 - see also conversos*, Crypto-Judaism, *judiarias*, Portuguese Jews; Sephardic Jews
- João III, King of Portugal 19, 32, 33, 36, 38, 131
- João IV, King of Portugal 67, 142, 182, 183, 199
 - Acclamation of 184
- João V, King of Portugal 159, 223, 224
 - death 228
 - Salvador da Bahia, mourning 247
- judiarias* 23, 33
- Morocco 38
- Kaempfer, Engelbert 88, 89, 90, 91, 92
- Kanara forts 120, 123
- Kantor, Iris 225, 234–5, 246
- Katō Takashi 79
- Keichō era (1596–1615) 81

- Kerala, Sephardic Jews, integration 22
 Kilwa 114
 Kimbundu language 267, 268, 269
 Kishm (Qeshm, Queixome), naval
 battle 144
 Koreans, in Nagasaki 79
 Kyoto 64
- Lara, Silvia Hunold 245
 Lacerda, Gaspar de Souza 144
letrados 244, 246
 Lewis, Bernard 19
 Lisbon
 pogrom against Jews (1506) 31
 Portuguese Restoration (1640) 141
 Louis XIV, King of France 136
 Lourenço Marques (Maputo) 109, 127
 Loyola, St. Ignatius, SJ 41, 56, 57
 canonization 57
 Luanda 14, 249–72
 Angolense 261–2
 use of term 262–3, 264
 Câmara Municipal 252, 254
 captaincy, creation 252
 city status 252
 colonial
 identity 257–8
 routines 267–72
 development 250
 diglossia 269
 Dutch attack (1641) 256
 elites 251, 256–7, 260–61
 ethnicity 251
 garrisons 254
 Geração de 60 261, 262
 harbor 254
 identity issues 266
 imperial dimension 272
 Kimbundu language 267, 268, 269
 Misericórdia brotherhood 252, 254
 mulattoes, recognition of 263–4
 N'gola, conflict 255
- Pombaline reforms 258–9, 261, 265
 population 271
 Portuguese language 267
 settlement 249–50
 slave trade 271
 view (1825) 253
- Macau 1, 6, 8
 Augustinians 157
 autonomy 157
 beggars 169
 China, handover to 172
 Chinese
 Christians 155
 domination 156
 Confraria de Jesus 155
 Corpus Christi procession 170
 Dominicans 157
 Franciscans 157
 households, ethnic mix 154–5
 internal conflicts 159–64
 Jesuits 157, 159
 Misericórdia brotherhood 153–73
 almsgiving, ritual 170
 bishop, quarrel with 160–64
 church 158
 dowries 169
 and Eurasian merchants 164–72
 financial fraud 159
 founding home 168, 169
 hospitals 168, 169
 leper house 168
 Maundy Thursday procession
 171
 membership 164–5
 ‘Procession of the Bones’ 171–2
 recolhimento 169–70
 sources 152–3
 money lending 166–7
 opium trade 152
 patron saints, celebrations 170–71
 population mix 153–4

- Portuguese identity, maintenance
 172–3
 rituals, non-religious 171
 Mahmud III, Sultan of Gujarat 131
 Malabar Coast 1
 Malabar Jews (Meshusrarim) 22
 Malabar pirates 132
 Malacca 1, 109
 bishops 5
 Catholicism 2, 3, 7
 conflict 3, 5
 cosmopolitanism 3
 Dominicans 3
 Dutch capture 120
 Jesuits in 1–2, 3
 Jews 25
 plan (c.1650) 4
 Portuguese rule 3
 siege by Dutch 2
 Mangrol 131
 Manuel I, King of Portugal 17, 19, 31,
 32, 37
 Manuel, Jerónimo 143, 144
Mappillai 31
 Matos, Francisco Dalgado e 147
 Matta, Joaquim Dias Cordeiro da 265
 Maundy Thursday procession, Macau
 171
 Mauritius 119
 Mbundu culture 268, 269
 Mecca 144
 Meiji Restoration (1868) 74
 Meneses, Diogo de 43, 45, 47, 52, 56
 Meneses, Jorge de 116
 Meneses, Vasco Fernandes César de
 224, 230, 231, 233, 236, 238
 Menezes, António José Teles de 162
 Menezes, Pedro César de 256
 Mesquita, Pêro de, SJ 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8
Misericórdia brotherhood 6, 11, 12,
 13, 107
 charitable activities 149–50
 disbandment 7
 gender issues 151–2
 Goa 210
 Luanda 252, 254
 Macau *see under* Macau
 membership restrictions 151
 in Nagasaki 77, 82, 83
 document 84
 origins 149
 royal patronage 149
 Mizuno Kawachi no Kami Morinobu
 95, 96, 97, 102
 Mombasa 109, 123, 127
 capture by Omanis 120, 124
 Monclaro, Francisco de, SJ 118
 money lending, Macau 166–7
 Monomotapa 119
 Montaury, João Baptista de 122
 Monteiro, Pedro 246
 Monteiro, Rodrigo 227–8
moriscos 22
 Morocco
 Jews 12, 20–21, 34–5
 judiarias 38
 Portuguese 33
 withdrawal 38
 Moura, Alexandre de 56
 Mozambique Island 8, 105, 120
 boat building 111
 captaincy, trading rights 120–22, 127
 churches 119–20
 consumer market 112
 decline, causes 124, 125–7
 description 119–20
 Dominicans 119
 Dutch assaults on 116–17, 119
 first Portuguese settlement 109
 fortress 111, 114, 115–17
 gold trade 117, 118
 hinterland 122–3
 hospital 115

- ivory trade 117–18, 120, 123, 124, 127
- Kilwa fort/factory 117
- location 110–11
- mainland settlements 112, 114
- map 113
- markets 120
- missionary base 118–19
- naval base 109
- population 118, 125, 126
- port city, failure 125–7
- rebuilding 124–5
- São Sebastião fort 117, 119
- Senado da Câmara* established 124
- slave trade 114–15, 124, 127
- abolition 125
- Sofala captaincy 111, 117, 118, 119, 120
- strategic location 12–13
- as way station 13, 111–12
- Mughul empire 129–30
- Mumbai *see* Bombay
- Mundy, Peter 154, 171
- Muscat, capture by Omanis 120, 143
- Muzaffer Shah II, Sultan of Gujarat 130
- Nagasaki 10, 12
- anti-Christian measures 90–93, 95–7
- apostasy in 98–102
- Buddhist temples 97–8
- burger elites 81–2, 89
- Carletti on 77–8
- Catholicism in 12, 76, 100
- Christians in 72, 99–100
- conflict resolution 87
- Dejima island 81, 89
- Dominicans 94
- Dutch in 81
- etymology 70
- European element 77
- fire (1663) 79
- fortification 77
- government 80, 85, 86–8
- of streets 90
- Great Martyrdom (1622) 95
- harbor 68, 69
- as Jesuit colony 73
- Koreans in 79
- Machi*, policing 87–8
- map (mid-17c) 68
- Misericórdia* brotherhood 77, 82, 83
- document 84
- population 74, 76
- pre-Portuguese history 70
- residential quarters 69
- Spanish Franciscans 77
- street layout 71–2
- Todos-os-Santos church 71
- vermillion–seal ship trade 75, 80
- Nagasaki Jinzaemon Sumikage, Bernardo 71, 75
- Narbona, Moses 23
- Nasci clan 21, 37–8
- Istanbul 38
- Navarrete, Domingo Fernández de, OP 7, 156
- Negombo 7
- New Christians 17, 38
- Goa 27
- Jews, links 18
- North Africa 31
- Ormuz 26–7
- see also conversos*, Crypto-Judaism
- Newitt, Malyn 12
- N'gola, Luanda, conflict 255
- Nóbrega, Manuel de, SJ 57
- North Africa
- Jews 22–3, 33–4
- New Christians 31
- see also* Morocco
- Nunes, Bartolomeu 28
- Oda Nobunaga 65, 66
- Olinda

- bishop/governor quarrel 44–5
Câmara 44
 Corpus Christi procession 43–4
 Jesuits 56–7
 Olivares, Jácome de 26
 Omanis
 Diu, attack on 143
 Mombasa, capture of 120, 124
 Muscat, capture of 120, 143
 Portuguese, naval warfare 143–5
 Ōmura Sumitada, Bartolomeu 72–3
 Ōmura Yoshiaki, Sancho 75, 76
 Ōoka Kiyosuke 81, 88, 89, 90–91
 opium trade
 Bengal 166
 Macau 152
 Ormuz 6, 106, 109
 capture by Persians 120, 141
 New Christians 26–7
 Sephardic Jews 25–6, 35
 Ottoman Empire, Jews 20, 39

paradesis 31
 Pariente clan, Tangiers 38
 Paul III, Pope 56
 Pearson, M.N. 132, 140
 Pernambuco 181, 186
 Philip II, King of Portugal 58, 120
 Philip III, King of Spain (and II of Portugal) 43, 46
 Pinto, Cosme Damião Pereira 159, 160
 pirates, East Asia 64–5
 Pires, Diogo 36
 Pita, Sebastião da Rocha, *História da América Portuguesa* 226–7, 233–4, 235
 Pombal, Marquis of, Sebastião José de Carvalho e Melo 69, 234
 Pombaline reforms
 Angola 258–60
 Luanda 258–9, 261, 265
 Porro, Giovanni Battista, SJ 94, 97

 port cities
 features 105, 107
 Portuguese empire 106
 variety 108
 Portugal
 Academia Real da História 225
 Corpus Christi processions 190
 Restoration (1640) 182, 199
 Spain, peace treaty (1668) 184
 Portuguese
 Asia, expansion 32
 Morocco 33
 withdrawal from 38
 Omanis, naval warfare 143–5
 trading partnerships 107
 Portuguese empire
 and Brazil 230–7
 and the city 237–48
 port cities 106
 studies 10–11
 Portuguese identity, Macau 172
 Portuguese Jews
 Belmonte 18
 legal expulsion from Portugal 17
 Morocco 12
 ‘Procession of the Bones’, Macau 171–2
 Province of the North
 Augustinians 139
 Capuchins 139
 challenges, mid-17th century 142–6
 churches 138
 cities 133–7
 conversions 138–9
 creation 129–32
 Dominicans 139
 Franciscans 139
 Jesuits 139
 population 139–40
 reforms 146–8
 religious role 138–9

 Qeshm, (Queixome) *see* Kishm

- Quelimane 123, 124
 Querimba Islands 114, 119, 120

 Rama, Angel 244
 Recife 181
 Reis, Nestor Goulart 242, 244
Relações
 commemorations 247
 Salvador da Bahia 44
 'Relation of the Kingdom of Nippon'
 78–9
 religion, and empire 12
 Resende, Pedro Barreto de 118
 Reubeni, David 32
 Rhodes, Alexandre de, SJ 2–3
 Ricci, Matteo, SJ 156
 Rio de Janeiro
 Academia dos Felizes 225
 capital of American territories 239
 fortification 239
 plan (1714) 240
 processions 243
 public promenade 242
 strategic importance 239
 Tribunal da Relação 239
 urban expansion 238, 239, 241, 242
 Rodrigues, Jerónimo, SJ 93
 Rodrigues, João, SJ 85–6
 Romaniots 20, 21
 Rute, Abraham 37
 Ryūzōji Takanobu 73

 Sá, Isabel dos Guimarães 12, 13, 83
 Sá, João Correa de 144–5
 Safed, Jews 36
 Safi
 Jews 38
 siege (1510) 37
 Salvador da Bahia 6, 183
 Academia Brasileira dos Esquecidos
 celebration of viceroy 230–31
 foundation 224–5, 232
 mission 225
 Academia Brasileira dos Renascidos 229
 foundation 225
 academics, reflections on city 238–9
 anti-Jesuit riot (1610) 12, 45–7,
 49–52
 governor's role 51–2
 reasons for 51
 authority structure 193
 Câmara Municipal 47, 49, 51, 54,
 179, 196
 artisans on 199
 functions 198–9
 churches 180
 convents 180
 ethnicity 45–6
 foundation 178
 governing families 197–8
 governor-general 193
 Jesuits 41–61
 João V, mourning for 247
 monasteries 180
 plan 185
 population 45, 180
 Procession of Reconciliation (1614)
 52–7
 processions 177–8, 180–4, 186–92
 compulsory attendance 183
 Corpus Christi 188–90, 192
 and historical memory 184, 186
 precedence conflicts 193–7
 triumphal entry 187–8
 racial issues 200–202
 Relação (High Court) 44, 47, 49,
 50, 193
 riots 41
 sugar industry 180
 urban expansion 238, 242
 Sande, António Paes de 143
 Santa Cruz de Cochim 9, 23, 25, 33, 35
 see also Cochin

- Santa Rosa, Hilário de, OFM 160,
 162, 163
 Santos, Catarina Madeira 14
 São Tomé 108
 Scammell, G.V. 140
 Schultz, Kirsten 14, 262
 Schwartz, Stuart 13, 138
 Sephardic Jews 21–2
 Cochin 23, 35
 Kerala, integration 22
 migration, sources 19–20
 Ormuz 25–6, 35
 Sequeira, Diogo Lopes de 131
 Serpa, Silvestre de Oliveira 246
 Serra, João Lopes 187
 slave trade
 Luanda 271
 Mozambique Island 114–15, 124,
 127
 abolition 125
 Sofala captaincy 111, 117, 118, 119, 120
 Soga Matazaemon 102
 Somnath 131
 Sousa, Gaspar de 53, 56
 Sousa, Tomé de 177
 Souza, Gonçalo de Siqueira de 67
 Souza, Teotónio de 140
 Spain, Portugal, peace treaty (1668) 184
 Suetsugu, Heizō Masanao 86
 sugar industry 180
 Surat 130, 131, 137

 Takenaka Uneme no Kami Shigeyoshi
 96, 97, 100, 101, 102
 Tangiers, Pariente clan 38
 Tavim, José Alberto 12
 Teixeira, Diogo de Pinho 205–21
 Teixeira, Pedro 26
 Teles, Diogo Álvares 35

 Terazawa Hirotaka 80
 Themudo, Manuel, SJ 147
 Thomaz, Luís Filipe 254
 Tōan, Antonio Murayama 85–6
 execution 86
 tobacco trade 146, 147, 148
 Toda Mosui 66–7
 Tokugawa Ieyasu 83, 85
 Tokugawa Shogunate 65, 74, 75, 83
 Toyotomi Hideyoshi 73–4, 77, 79, 80, 86

 Unni Goda Varma 130
 urban processions 43
 function 45, 178–9
 Usque, Samuel 36

 Valignano, Alexandro, SJ 77
 Vegetius 217
 Vellut, Jean-Luc 254–5
 Venice, Jesuits, expulsion 50
 Vieira, António SJ 234
 Vijayanagara 26
 Vilela, Gaspar, SJ 71
 Vitelleschi, Muzio, SJ 58
 V.O.C., *see* Dutch United East India
 Company

 West Africa, Elmina 117
 White Jews 22, 26
 Cochin 23

 Xavier, St. Francis, SJ 28, 41
 canonization 57
 in Japan 65
 in Malacca 3

 Zambesi Valley 123
 Zambesia 119, 120, 124
 Zanzibar 109, 125