

Index

- absolutism 16, 221
Achilles, Andreas 5, 89, 90n, 93n, 99
Adelung, Johann Christoph 39
African Americans 30, 186–187
African Methodist Episcopal Church 196
Afro-Caribbean Christians 185, 196
Afro-Protestantism *see* Black Protestants
Ahlstrom, Sydney E. 23
Aland, Kurt 19–20
Allendorf on the Werra 101
Alsace 118
Altdorf 245
Altona 40
Amana Church Society 49, 110, 118, 121;
 see also Inspirationists
Amelia (township) 207
Americanization 58, 64
Amo, Anton Wilhelm 197
Amsterdam 18, 59, 104
Amtskirche 7, 129, 131
Anabaptists 33, 44, 240
Anabaptist, migrations of 110
Annoni, Hieronymous 42, 108, 120
Antigua 195
Apokatastasis 73; *see also* universal res-
 toration
Arminius, Jacob 94
Arndt 14, 94, 102, 132, 221, 237, 253
Arnold, Gottfried 38, 46, 94, 103
Arnsberg 115
Asseburg, Rosamunde Juliane von 78
Atlantic networks and systems 53, 54, 63,
 67
Atlantic world 1, 18
Aufklärung, *see* Enlightenment, German
Augsburg 51, 202
Augsburg Confession 243–244, 246
August, Marie Magdlena 142
Ausführlichen Nachrichten 63

Bacher, Thomas 248
Bad Homburg 114

Bailyn, Bernard 1, 4
Baptists, General 26
Barbados 186
Basedow 115
Basel 42, 262
Becker, Peter 28
Beissel, [Johann] Conrad (also Konrad) 13,
 29, 40–42, 44
Beissel, Peter 41
Bengel, Johann Albrecht 13, 275
Berg (area) 40
Berger, Peter 5, 86–87
Bergmann, Johann Ernst 53
Berleburg 39, 95, 108, 109–110, 113
Berleburg Bible 39
Berlin 220, 222–223, 245, 257, 262
Bethlehem 7–8, 128, 133–134, 137–144,
 146, 149–152, 166–181
Bethlehem, *Brotherly Agreement* of (1754)
 175, 177n
Betteljuden 258
Bible 17, 31, 75, 77, 79, 83, 94, 97, 190–
 193, 211, 235; *see also* Marburg
 Bible; *Berleburg Bible*
 lay reading of 131, 189, 246–247, 274
Bister, Ulrich 40
Black Christianity 186–187, 192, 195–197
Black Protestants 8, 183–185, 196–197
Boehm, Anton Wilhelm 230
Boehm, Johann Phillip 46
Bohemia 133
Böhler, Peter 203
Böhme, Jacob 6, 36, 94, 101–103, 244
Böhmism 36
Boltzius, Johann Martin 53, 60, 63,
 199–207, 211–212, 231, 248
books 249
born-again Christians 17–18, 20
Bourignon, Antoinette 74, 103
Bräker, Ulrich 117
Brandenburg 5, 8–9, 73, 87, 89n
Breckling, Friedrich 106

- Bremen 38
 Brethren, Church of the 27, 40–41, 110, 201
 British colonies 19
Brüdergemeine, *see* Moravians
 Buffalo 120
 Bunyan, John 94
 Burk, Philipp David 275
 Burlington, NJ 39
Bußkampf 129
 Butler, Jon 185
 Buttlar, Eva von 6, 101, 103
- Callenberg, Johann Heinrich 259–261, 263
 Calov, Abraham 254
 Calvinists 225–226
 Cammerhoff, Johann Christoph Friedrich 128, 131
 Canaan, language of 120
 Capitein, Jacobus J.C. 197
 Caribbean 183–184
 Carl, Dr. Johann Samuel 45
 Castellio, Sebastian 94
 Catholicism 43–44, 186, 189, 242, 249
 Causton, Thomas 205
 Cedar Rapids 113
 Ceylon 133
 Charleston, South Carolina 60, 64
 Charlestown 127
 Cherokee Indians, *see* Native Americans, Cherokee
 Chiffelle, Henry 201
 chiliasm, *see* millenarianism
 Christ, Gottfried 203
 Christian experimentalism 29
Chronicon Ephratense 41
 church and state 131
 Church of England 205
 Church of Philadelphia 99
 Church of Sardis 36, 98–99
 Church of the Brethren, *see* Brethren, Church of the
 clergy, Pietist 165
Collegium Pietatis, 72; *see also* conventicles
 colonies, Danish 185
 communalism 7, 101, 176; *see also* Moravians, communalism
 communication networks 4, 35, 51, 56n, 164
 Community of True Inspiration, *see* Inspirationists
 confessionalization 5, 131
 Congo 186
 Congregationalists, Separate 26
 Congregationalists, New Light 26
 Continental Congress 212
 conventicles 6, 9, 10, 85–87, 89, 92–93, 97, 99, 235, 242, 245–246, 248, 275
 women and 274
 conversion 26, 89, 129
 conversion, Jewish, *see* Jews, converts and conversion
 Coosawattee 210
 Copenhagen 187
Corpus Evangelicorum 230, 235
 Corrigan, John 24
 court factions 222–223, 226
 Covenant of Virgins (*Jungfernbund*) 134
 Creek Indians, *see* Native Americans, Creek
 Crondanck, Johannes 235
 Czech Republic 134
- Danish West India and Guinea Company 188
 Danish West Indies 184
 Dannhauer, Conrad 253
 de-Christianization 16
 deaconesses 135–136, 145–148, 150–151, 153, 159, 197, 276; *see also* Moravians, deaconesses
 Deichmann, Heinrich Johann 37
 Delamotte, Charles 204, 207
 Deppermann, Andreas 83
 Deppermann, Klaus 9, 15, 16n, 217
 Detmar, Brother 144
 Diedemann (Inspirationist) 111
 Dietrich, Veit 237
 Dietrich, Wolf 232
 Dilherr, Johann Michael 238
 Dippel, Johann Konrad 2, 46, 245
 dispensationalist theology 269
 Dober, Leonhard 188
 Dornum 91, 93

- Douglas, William 44
 Dover 60
 Drießler, Johann Ulrich 211
 Dunker 3, 24, 44, 109–110, 113–114, 164n; *see also* Brethren, Church of the; Schwarzenau Brethren
 Durnbaugh, Donald F. 4, 27, 36n, 107
 Dürrnberg 241–242
 Dutch Reformed Church 29, 189
- East Prussia 225
 Ebenezer (Georgia) 51–53, 57, 60, 120, 127, 165n, 199–202, 212–213, 230, 248
 communication network 51–67
 letter correspondence 58–60
 financing 61
 orphanage 203
 Ebersdorf 246
ecclesiolae 108; *see also* conventicles
 Edwards, Jonathan 26, 165
 Einbeck 127
 eaddresses 153; *see also* Moravians, women
 Eliot, John 187
 Elisabeth, Martha 137
 Engelthal 115
 England 4, 105
 Enlightenment 25, 257
 German 9, 218, 224–226, 262
 Ephrata Cloister, *see* Ephrata Society
 Ephrata Society 5, 29, 35, 40–43, 47, 110
 Erasmus 94
 Erfurt 78, 85–86, 101, 207
 Erlangen 267
Erweckungsbewegung 18; *see also* revivals
 eschatology 82, 99; *see also* millenarianism
- Eschwege an der Werra 95
essentia dulcis 17
 Eutin 73
 Evangelicalism 25–27, 30–32, 165, 184–185, 187, 196
 Black Pietism and 197
 Evangelical awakenings, *see* revivals
Evangelische Kirchen-Zeitung 265
- Fabricius, Johannes 37
 Falckner, Daniel 38
 Falmouth (England) 64
 fanaticism 78
 female ministers 153; *see also* Moravians, ordination of women
 Feustking, Johann Heinrich 73n, 78
 Firmian (Archbishop) 235
 Flattich, Helena 275
 Fort Augusta 210
 Francke, August Hermann 2–3, 9, 13, 24, 31, 60, 90, 92, 106, 127, 129, 132, 187, 217, 220–224, 228, 230, 242–243, 245–246, 257, 259
 social ethics of 257, 259
 Francke Foundations 53, 65, 203, 227, 257; *see also* Halle orphanage
 Francke, Gotthilf August 59, 62–63, 127, 203n, 227n, 231
Franckesche Anstalten, *see* Francke Foundations
Franckesche Stiftung, *see* Francke Foundations
 Franconia 233, 244
 Frankfurt an der Oder 38
 Frankfurt am Main 17, 83, 95, 110, 253, 257
 Frankfurt Land Company 37
 Franklin, Benjamin 48
 Frederica, Fort 202, 206, 210–211
 Frederick II (Hohenzollern) 217, 258
 Frederick III, elector (Hohenzollern) 257
 Frederick William I (Hohenzollern) 9, 217–219, 221, 223–227, 229
 Frederick William IV (Hohenzollern) 267
 Free-masons 45
 Freethinkers 45
 Frelinghuysen, Theodor J. 28
 French Revolution 20
 Fresenius, Johann Philip 43, 48
 Freundlich, Matthäus 193
 Freundlich, Rebecca 8, 191–193, 196–197
 Freyberg, Christina 236
 Friedrich Wilhelm I, *see* Frederick William I
 Friedrich, Martin 253
 Frisia 40
 Fritsch, Ahasver 75
 Fundtner, Georg 239

- Gandolf, Max 232–233, 242
 Garden, Alexander 201
 Gastein 231–234, 240–241, 247–248
 Gaustad, Edwin Scott 24
 Gawthrop, Richard 16n
Gehülffenschaft, see Moravians, Board of Assistants
Geistliche Fama 45, 47
 Gelnhausen 122
 gender studies 10, 74–78, 271–278; see also Pietism, gender studies definition of 273
General-Vorsteher 152
 George, Prince of Denmark 230
 Georgia 4, 8, 19, 195, 200, 202–206, 209, 239
 German Enlightenment, see Enlightenment, German
 German liberalism 267
 German Lutheran Royal Chapel at Kensington 61
 German publications in North America 131–132
 Germantown 46, 119n, 130, 171
 Gersdorf, Henriette Catharina 276
 Gersdorf, Susanne von 143, 150
 Geschwandel, Thomas 248
 Gichtel, Johann Georg 78, 103
 Giessendanner, John Ulrich 201
 Gimbsheim 41
 Ginzburg, Carlo 240
 Glaucha 218
 Gleim, Heinrich Siegmund 119
 Gnaden (Moravian settlement) 178
 Goebel, Max 41, 49, 96
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von 115
 Gold Coast 188, 197
 Gotha 145 168–170
 Göttingen 13, 126
 Great Awakening 25n, 131, 186, 229; see also revivals
 Great Tellico 208
 Gröbzig 264
 Gronau, Israel Christian 63, 199, 203, 205, 231
 Gross, Andreas 48–49
 Großhennersdorf 127
 Gruber, Eberhard Ludwig 47, 111, 113
 Gruber, Elizabeth 236
 Gruber, Johann Adam 46–47, 119
 Gschwandel, Blasius 248
 Habsburg monarchy 234
 Hagen, John 205
 Hahn, Beate Regina 275
 Hahn, Philipp Matthäus 274, 277
 Halberstadt 89, 90, 93, 111n
 Halle 13, 17–18, 53, 59, 86, 90, 108, 112, 129, 165, 199, 201–203, 207, 218, 223, 230–231, 245–246, 249, 257, 264, 268
 orphanage 52–53, 61, 261; see also Francke Foundations
 Hamburg 59
 Hanau 111
 Handschuh, Johann Friedrich 42
 Hannover 39
 Hartmann, J.L. 254
 Heerendyk 174
 Hegel, Friedrich 265–267
 Heidelberg 95, 245
 Heinemann, Barbara 118
 Heinrich XXVIII, count of Ebersdorf 159
 Heppel, Heinrich 13
 Herborn 95
 Herrnhaag 110, 115, 138, 173, 175, 197
 Herrnhut 17–18, 49, 108, 137–138, 146, 165–166, 168, 171, 173–174, 177–180, 184, 191, 201, 203
Herrnhuter; see Moravians
Herzens-Religion 34
 Hesse 5, 87
 Hesse-Kassel 101
 Himbach 113–114
 Hinrichs, Carl 8, 16n, 217
 Hirschlein, Yahiel 264
 Historical Commission for Pietism Research 14
 Hochmann von Hohenau, Ernst Christoph 110
 Hoffmann, Christiane Dorothea 207
 Hofgastein 232
 Hohenzollerns 9, 217, 225
 Holifield, E. Brooks 31
 Holland 104, 258
 Holtzendorff family 200

- Holtzendorff, Frederick 211
 Homburg 115
 Hope (Moravian settlement) 173
 Hopkey, Sophia Christiana 205
 Horch, Anna Katharina 98n
 Horch, Heinrich 5, 89, 95, 99
 Horch, Philipp Burckhard 98n
 Huber, Mattias 248
 Hudson, Winthrop 24
 Huguenot 24, 88, 112, 261
 Hus, Jan 133, 201
- image of God 103
 immigration, German 1, 3, 164, 166, 172, 174, 202; *see also* migration, theological view of; Pietism, migration
 Indians (American), *see* Native Americans
 Ingham, Benjamin 204–205
 Inspirationists 5, 47, 49, 110–112, 114–115, 117–118, 121
Werkzeuge 111
Inspirés 5, 112; *see also* Inspirationists
 Institutum Judaicum 251, 259–261, 263
Irenia 38
 Isenburg/Ysenburg 111
- Jahn, Anna Margaretha 93
 Jahn, Oswald 93
 Jansenism 14, 16
 Jesuits 210–211, 223, 247
 Jewish Messiah 252
 Jews 9–10, 45, 251–269; *see also* Institutum Judaicum; *Betteljuden*; *Judenmission*
 Christian mission and evangelization efforts of, 254, 259, 266
 in U.S., 269
 converts and conversion of 252–269
 emancipation of 265–267
 Pietist expectations of conversion of 253–255
 socio-economic condition in Germany 258–262
 Joachim, Johann 200–201
 Johann Friedrich, elector of Saxony 238
 Johanna, Anna 141
 Joris, David 94
Judenmission 259; *see also* Jews
- Jurieu, Pierre 252
 justification 31, 246
- Kämpf, Wilhelm Ludwig 114
 Kant, Immanuel 263–265
 Kassel 95
 Katharina, Susanna 276
 Keith, George 39
 Kelpius, Johannes 37–38, 40
 Kent, Captain, commander of Fort Augusta 210
 Kessler, Rupert 248
 Kimmel (family) 41
 Kingdom of God 17–18, 31, 61–62, 65–66, 110, 121, 224, 267, 277
 Kirchhain 95, 98–99
 Klopfer, Balthasar 96
 Koch, Stephan 41
 König, Samuel 97
 Kortholt, Christian 74n
 Köster, Heinrich Bernhard 38–39
 Krausert, Michael 118
 Krefeld 41
 Kreuznach 95
- La Vopa, Anthony 262
 Labadie, Jean de 252
 Labrador 133
 Lackner, Barbara 248
 laity 75
 Lancaster 40, 42, 128, 130
 Landreiter, Anna 236
 Laurwig, Count of 188
 Lavater, Johann Kaspar 115
 Lawatsch, Anna Maria 138
 Leade, Jane 6, 36, 77–78, 94, 98n, 102–104
 visions 104
 Lee, Francis 6, 36, 98n, 104, 105
 Lehmann, Harmut 3n, 34, 85
 Leipzig 85, 90
 Lieblos 115
 Lititz 128, 165, 173, 178
 Lobach, Johann 41
 Löbau 172
 Lodinger, Martin 237
 Lodron, Paris 232
 Lohmann (family) 41
 London 18, 51, 60–61, 104–105, 262

- Louis XIV 112
 Lüneburg 73, 76, 78, 84
 Luther, Martin 240, 243, 249, 256
 catechism of 244
 Lutherans 34, 42, 44, 127, 130–131, 173,
 246, 249
 Lutheran Orthodoxy 16n, 89n, 129,
 217–218, 224–226, 242–244, 246,
 253
 Lutheran Pietism 31; *see also* Pietism
 in Pennsylvania 129
 in Württemberg 10
- Mack, Alexander 110
 Mackinet, Blasius Daniel 119
 Magdeburg 73, 78
 Manitius, Johann Andreas 261
 Marburg 95
Marburg Bible 89
 Maria (Moravian deaconess) 197
 Maria, Eva 137
 Marienborn 160
 Marschall, Friedrich von 152
 Marschall, Liesel 142
 Martin, Friedrich 183, 188–189, 191, 193
 masculinity 273
 Massachusetts 187
 Mather, Cotton 2, 187
 Matthai, Konrad 40
 Meisenheim 114
 Melton, James 262
 men's studies 273
 Mennonites 44
 Methodism 15, 16, 18, 23–26, 28, 34, 202
 Metz, Christian 114n, 118–119, 121
 Meyer, Helene 116
 Meyer, Ursula 116
 Mico, Tomochichi 204
 migration, theological view of, 89; *see also*
 Pietism, migration and; immigra-
 tion, German
- Militärwaisenhaus* 224
 millenarianism 31, 73, 78–79, 82–84, 89,
 98n, 105, 253–254, 277
 missionary impulses and 10, 174, 262,
 268–269
- Mingo (Moravian convert) 189, 192
 Mirbt, Carl 14
- missions (Christian) 19, 251, 254; *see also*
 Jews, Christian mission and evan-
 gelization efforts of
 Caribbean and West Indian 8, 188
 millenarianism and 10, 174, 262, 268–269
 missionaries 110; *see also* missions
 Portuguese 186
 women as 276
- Mithobius, Hector 254
 Mittelberger, Gottlieb 43–44
 Moravia 133
 Moravians (Renewed Unity of the Breth-
 ren) 2–3, 7, 19, 24, 29, 34, 43–44,
 110, 127–129, 131–160, 163–181,
 183–185, 187–195, 202, 204–206,
 246
- baptism 163
 bishops 136
 Black 196; *see also* Pietism, Black
 Board of Assistants [*Gehülffenschaft*]
 143, 152, 157–158 158
 brothers 136, 150
 choirs 135–136
 Church Directorate 151
 communalism 129, 167–168, 171–172,
 175–178, 180–181
 communion 135, 149
 communion, women's assistance in
 150, 153
 deaconesses 136, 145–147, 148, 150,
 159; *see also* Moravians, ordina-
 tion of women
- Directorate 157
 Elders Conference 135, 137, 139–142,
 157
Enge-Conferenz 139, 142, 144, 146
 evangelists 190, 197
Hausgemeinde 170
 Indian mission 204
Interim Arrangement 146, 151
 interracial communities 197
 lot 137, 148, 151–152, 158
 male leadership 135, 139, 143, 145
 married couples 136, 148
 missions 8, 133, 168–169, 171,
 175–176, 178, 180, 184–185, 187,
 190, 195
 Native American 204

- Native American converts to 176
Oeconomats-Conferenz 139, 140–143, 145, 151
Oeconomy (general economy), in Bethlehem 170–172, 175–180
ordination of women 135, 145–148, 151, 153, 197
Ortsgemeine 7, 173–174, 177–180
Pflegerin 150
Pilgerarbeit 181
Pilgergemeine 168–171, 173–181
Pilgerhaus 179
polemics against 155
Priesterinnen 135
Sifting Period 128, 131, 153, 166–167
Single Sisters 134, 136, 145, 148–150, 155, 191
Single Sisters Choir 136, 143–144, 146
slavery 194–195
spiritual narratives 191–192
spirituality 168, 176
synods 136, 139, 143, 145–151, 156–159, 161, 168–169, 171
Unity Directorate 143
Widows Choir 145
women 133–161
 leadership and 134, 136, 138, 148, 150, 153, 155
- Mori, Ryoko 85
Moser, Johann Jakob 274
Mosheim, Johann Lorenz von 206
Mother Eve Society 6, 101, 105
Mühlenberg, Heinrich Melchior 7, 20, 28–29, 58, 127–131, 212
Mühlhausen 260
Müller- Bahlcke, Thomas 130
Müller, Johann Peter 41–42, 44, 46
Mumford, Stephen 37
Münster 89
Münster, Anna 146
Münster, Paul 144
Musgrove, Mary 204
Muslims 45
- Nadere Reformatie* 2, 14
Nagel, Paul Giesebert 112n, 115, 122
Napoleonic Code 276
- Native Americans 8, 45, 169, 171, 175, 180–181, 187, 203, 205–211
 Cherokee 8, 208–211
 Creek 204, 206, 209–211
 Seneca 120
Nazareth 141, 145, 165–166, 175n, 178, 180
Neander, Michael 237
Nehrlich, Hans Ludwig 75
neo-Pietists 266–267
Netherlands 14, 40
Neuwied 114
New England 165
New Hanover 127
New Providence 127
New Windsor 212n
New York 64
Newborn 45
Newman, Henry 51
Nitschmann, Anna 7, 134–135, 145, 153–154, 158–159
Nitschmann, David 188, 202
Nitschmann, Juliana 138
Noll, Mark A. 15, 31
North Carolina 172, 196
Nuremberg 233, 240, 242–246
- Oeconomats-Conferenz* *see* Moravians, *Oeconomats-Conferenz*
Oetinger, Friedrich Christoph 13, 275
Oglethorpe, James Edward 202, 206, 210–211
Old Catholic Church 247
Oldendorp, Christian Georg Andreas 184, 190, 192–193, 195
Ortsgemeine, *see* Moravians, *Ortsgemeine*
Otterbein, Philip W. 28
- pacifism 245
pagans 45
Palatinate 40, 114
Pallachocolas 206
Pastorius, Francis Daniel 37
patronage 221
Paulus, Beate 277
Paulus, Karl Friedrich 277
Peace of Westphalia in 1648 87n
Peasants War 232

- Pennsylvania 19, 20, 29, 43–44, 119, 163, 166, 169, 180, 196
- Petersen, Johann Wilhelm 73, 76, 78, 103
- Petersen, Johanna Eleonora 6, 71–84
 in context of women's and gender studies 74–78
Glaubens-Gespräche mit Gott 78–84
- Peterson, Johann Christian 176
- Philadelphia 127–128, 130, 171, 186, 213
- Philadelphian community 5–6, 35–37, 39, 98, 104–105, 109–110, 122
- Philadelphian society, *see* Philadelphian community
- Philobiblicum* 92
- Piesch, Anna Johanna 134, 145–146, 153
- Pietism; *see also* women and Pietism;
 conventicles
 Black 8, 187, 195–197
 churchly (ecclesial) 2, 3, 20, 34, 98, 244
 definition of 4, 13–14, 23–25, 30, 33, 218, 226
 Evangelicalism and 197
 gender studies and 74–78, 271–278
 Hallensian 129, 185, 217, 220–223, 226, 242–243, 251, 259
 heterogeneity of movements 7
 interracial 196
 migration and 1–6, 9–10, 19–20, 51, 54, 85–90, 92, 95, 99, 101, 109–115, 118–121, 168, 230–233, 248–249; *see also* immigration
 men's studies and 272–273
 Prussian state and 225, 226
 radical 2, 5, 20, 35, 39–40, 46, 85, 87, 102, 110, 121–122, 240, and *passim*
 religious renewal movements and 18–19
 social composition of 10, 19–20
 social ethics of 262–263, 267
 views of marriage in 277
- Pilgerarbeit*, *see* Moravians, *Pilgerarbeit*
- Pilgergemeinde*, *see* Moravians, *Pilgergemeinde*
- Pilgerhaus*, *see* Moravians, *Pilgerhaus*
- planters, on St. Thomas 189–190, 192–195
- poetical inspiration and Pietism 123n
- Poland 134, 258
- Polish-Lithuania 258
- polygamy 210
- Pomerania 225
- Pongau 231–235, 240, 248
- Pordage, John 6, 36, 102–104
- Potsdam 220, 22, 223, 224, 228
- Pott, August Friedrich 111
- Pott, Johann Heinrich 111
- Pott, Johann Tobias 111
- preachers, itinerant 186, 196
- Presbyterians 44
- Presbyterians, New Side 26
- Priber, Christian Gottlieb 8, 200, 207–211
- priesthood of all believers 278
- print culture 240
- printing, German in America 131–132
- prophecy 274
- Protestant literature, circulation 9
- Protestantism, Black, *see* Black Protestants
- Protestantism, evangelical, *see* Evangelicalism
- Protestantism, radical 27; *see also* Pietism, radical
- Protten, Christian 197
- Protten, Rebecca, *see* Freundlich, Rebecca
- Prussia 8, 16n, 61, 217–229, 261, 265–266
 army chaplaincy in 219
Unionspolitik 223–227
- Puerto Rico 189
- Purim 264
- Puritanism 2, 14, 16, 33, 187
- Purrysburg 199–201, 212n
- Quakers (Society of Friends) 30, 39, 44, 46
- Quaque, Philip 197
- Quedlinburg 78, 89, 93
- Quietism 38
- Raynal, Abbe Guillaume T.F. 43
- Rebecca, *see* Freundlich, Rebecca.
- rebirth, spiritual 6, 16, 31, 80, 104, 128–129, 245, 256–257; *see also* born-again Christians
- Reck, Baron Philip Georg Friedrich von 199, 201–207
- Reformation 154
- Reformed 44, 89n, 131, 173

- Regensburg 59, 206, 233, 235
 Reinecke, Katharina 93
 Reinperger, Hanns 239
 Reissmann, Johann Conrad 41
 Reitz, Johann Henrich 272–273
 Renewed Unity of the Brethren, *see* Moravians
 Reuss, Countess Agnes Sophia von 159–161
 revelations 77, 121
 revivals and revivalism 17, 29, 164, 197, 262
 Rhineland 40
 Riedel, Friedrich 205
 Rieger, Magdalena Sibylla 275
 Riley, Helene Kastinger 8
 Riser, Balthasar 248
 Ritsch, Ruepp 236, 239–240
 Ritschl, Albrecht 13–14
 Roach, Richard 36
 Rock, Johann Friedrich 112, 121–122
 Roeber, A. Gregg 15
 Ronneburg 113–116, 118
 Rose, Peter 204
 Rosenbach, Johann Georg 78, 245–246
 Rosenroth, Christian Knorr von 275
 Rotterdam 37, 59–60, 252

 Saalhof (Frankfurt am Main) 72, 83
 St. Barbara 241
 St. Croix 183, 194, 195
 St. John 183, 188, 195
 St. Thomas 183–184, 187–197
 Salem, North Carolina 167n, 173–174, 196
 Salzburg 9, 229–232, 239–242, 246–249
 literacy of Protestants 239
 Protestant print culture in 234, 236–240
 prosecution for possession of Protestant books 234
 Salzburg refugees, *see* *Salzburger*
Salzburger 199–203, 206–207, 229, 238, 241, 248–249
 Sardis, *see* Church of Sardis
 Sauer, Johann Christoph, Sr. 46, 48
 Sauer, Christoph 119n
 Savannah 60, 186, 199–200, 202, 204–205, 207, 212–213

 Sayn-Wittgenstein-Berleburg 39
 Schäffer, Petrus 38
 Schaffhausen 117
 Schaitberger, Joseph 9, 238, 240–249
Sendbrief 241–244, 246–249
 view of Pietism 243–247
 Schlatter, Michael 28
 Schmidt, Leigh E. 24
 Schmidt, Martin 20, 33
 Schokh, Maria 236
 Schrader, Hans-Jürgen 5
 Schulz, Stefan 261, 264
 Schütz, Johann Jakob 13, 75, 83
 Schwarzenau 2, 42, 108–110, 113
 Schwarzenau Brethren 2, 47, 108–110;
 see also Brethren, Church of the; Dunker
 Schwenckfeld, Kaspar 244
 Schwenckfelders 24
 sects, pietistic 24, 38, 44, 89, 109, 118; *see also* Pietism, radical
 secularization 16, 18–19, 89
 Seeger, Johanna Regina 275
 Seelig, Johann Gottfried 40
 Seidel, Anna Johanna 138, 142, 146, 157–159, 161
 Seidel, Nathanael 138–141, 143–144, 146, 150, 152
 Seneca Indians, *see* Native Americans, Seneca
 separatists 5, 35, 45–46, 101, 116, 118, 243–244, 246, 249; *see also* Pietism, radical
 Seven Years War 136
 Seventh Day Baptists 44
 Sifting Period, *see* Moravians, Sifting Period
 Silver Bluff 186
 Sittikus, Markus 232
 slavery 183, 187, 189, 194–196, 210, 212
 Smyrna 252
 Society for the Propagation of Christian Knowledge (SPCK) 51–52, 59, 61, 63, 230
 Society for the Propagation of the Gospel (SPG) 186
 Society of Friends, *see* Quakers
 Society of the Woman in the Wilderness 36

- Sophia 6, 102–104
 Sophia, Agnes 159
 South Carolina 195
 Spangenberg, August 48, 128, 136–137, 139, 141, 143–145, 150, 169–170, 175, 177–180, 189–191, 194–195, 202–203, 205
 Spangenberg, Cyriacus 237
 Spangenberg, Eva Maria 138
 Spangenberg, Johannes 236
 Spangenberg, Martha 146
 Spener, Philipp Jakob 2–3, 9, 13, 17, 24, 31, 72–73, 75n, 83, 94, 217, 243, 246, 251–258, 262, 269, 277
 eschatology 251
 Pia Desideria 75, 252–254
 social ethics of 259
 spiritual rebirth, *see* rebirth, spiritual
 spiritualists 244, 253
 Stahl, Friedrich Julius 266–267
 Steigerwald 40
 Stephan, Horst 14
 Stiles, Ezra 211
 Stoeffler, F. Ernest 4, 15, 27–28
 Stoudt, John Joseph 45, 49
 Stranich, Jacob 248
 Strobel, Philip A. 53
 Strom, Jonathan 164
 Stuttgart 274
 Surgy, Jacques Rousselot de 43
 Svane, Frederik 197
 Swabia 233
 Sweden 40
 Switzerland 40, 122
- Tallipoose village 210
 Talmud 263–264
Tela Satanae 254
 Tersteegen, Gerhard 41, 42, 132
 Theus, Christian 201
 Thirty Years War 14, 87, 133, 232
 Thommen, Durs 42
 Thrane, Brother 150
 Thun 116–117
 Thymer 73
 Toggenburg 117
 Tranquebar 187
 Treitschke, Heinrich 269
- Troeltsch, Ernst 16
 Tuchtfield, Viktor Christoph 222
- Ulrich, Anthony 187
Unionspolitik, *see* Prussia, *Unionspolitik*
Unitas Fratrum 133, 201; *see also* Moravians
 Unity of the Brethren, Renewed, *see* Moravians
 universal restoration 36, 43, 73, 83
 Untereyck, Theodor 2
 Upper Lusatia 133
 Urlsberger, Samuel 9, 51, 59–60, 202, 230–231
- Vat, Johann 201, 206, 207n
 Versluis, Arthur 36n
 Vienna 242
 visionaries 36, 78, 244
 visions 77–78, 84
 Volck, Alexander 154
Volkskirche 20
 Voltaire 43
- Wachovia 165, 174, 178
 Wagenseil, Johann Christoph 252, 254
 Wando Neck, South Carolina 212n
 Ward, W.R. 2, 15, 229
 Watteville, Johannes de 136–137, 139–141, 152, 177, 179
 Weber, Max 14
 Weberites 200
 Weck, Wilhelm 42
 Weigel, Valentin 244
 Weißensee, Philipp Heinrich 130
 Wellenreuther, Hermann 3n
 Wenger, Eva 248
 Werfen 234
 Wernigerode 59–60, 65, 108
 Wesley, John 2, 24–26, 28, 58, 165, 195, 202–205, 207
 West Africa 186
 West Indies 180, 184, 186–187
 Westminster 61
 Wetterau 5, 110–111, 119, 121
 Wetteravia *see* Wetterau
 Whitefield, George 26, 58, 165, 195, 211
 Wied, Count Friedrich Alexander zu 114

- Wiesenburg, Saxony 72
 Williams, Peter W. 26
 Williamsburg 186
 Williamson, William 205
 Winckel, Friedrich Wilhelm 120n
 Winter, Justus Gottfried 104
 Wirth, Ambrosius 242–243, 245–246
 Wissahickon River 36, 38
 Wittgenstein 5, 40, 47, 108, 121
 women and Pietism 6, 8, 10, 30, 138–161,
 271–278; *see also* gender studies;
 Moravians, ordination of women
 communication 274–275
 narratives and counter-narratives 273
 prophetesses 93
 public roles 276
 spiritual experiences 274
 Württemberg 111, 127, 130, 132, 271
 Zech, Michael 231, 234–235, 247–248
 Zeist, Holland 149, 173
 Zimmerman, Johann Jakob 36–37
 Zinzendorf, Nicolas Ludwig von 7–8, 13,
 20, 28–29, 34, 43, 48, 127–129,
 131, 133–139, 145, 148–150, 153,
 155–156, 158–159, 161, 163,
 165–174, 176–179, 185, 187,
 193–194, 201–203, 276
 Zinzendorf, Benigna von 137
 Zionism 256
 Zittau 172
 Zuberbühler (family) 200
 Zuberbühler, Bartholemew 201–202
 Zubly, David 200–201, 211–213
 Zubly, John Joachim 200, 211, 213
 Zwi, Sabbatai 252
 Zwiefler, Johann Andreas 127