

Index

The counties used to identify English and Scottish place-names are those that existed immediately preceding the 1973–4 local government reforms.

- Abba, the reeve, 97
Abbo of Fleury, abbot of Fleury (d. 1004), 148, 163
abbots, charters issued by, 229–45
Abbotsbury, abbey, 54, 66
Abingdon (Berkshire), abbey, 154, 159–60, 164–5, 232
 abbot of, *see* Rainald
acta, episcopal, *see* bishops
Adelard of Ghent, 148–53, 162
Ado of Vienne, Martyrology of, 118n
adventus Saxonum, 16, 23, 28
Ælfgifu, wife of Eadwig, 162
Ælfheah, bishop of Winchester (984–1006) and later archbishop of Canterbury (1006–12), 148–9
Ælfheah Calvus, bishop of Winchester (d. 951), 156–7
Ælfred, ealdorman, 89
Ælfric, abbot of Eynsham, homilist, 143, 154, 157, 161, 165, 192
Ælfric, archbishop of Canterbury (995–1005), 148, 150
Ælfric, *dux*, 154
Ælfstan, bishop of Rochester (d. 995), 152
Ælfweard, son of Edward the Elder, 103, 124
Ælfgwig, abbot, 156
Ælfwine, abbot, 160
Ælfwold, layman, 153–4
Ælfwyn, daughter of Æthelflæd, ‘Lady of the Mercians’ and Æthelred, ‘Lord of the Mercians’, 5, 103–4, 114–15, 124
Ælle, king of Deira, father of Edwin, 142
Ælle, king of Northumbria (d. 867), 142
Ælle, supposed founder of South Saxons, 17–19, 139, 142
Aeneid, 215–16
Æsc, *see* Oisc
Æthelbald, king of the Mercians (716–57), 4, 9, 38, 78, 83, 85, 86
Æthelbald, king of the West Saxons (855–60), 121
Æthelberht I, king of Kent (d. 616), 15, 27, 69, 71, 73, 79, 96, 139
 laws of, 34n
Æthelberht II, king of Kent (725–62), 77, 79–80
Æthelberht, king of the West Saxons (860–65), 121
Æthelflæd, ‘Lady of the Mercians’, 2, 101–16 *passim*, esp. 102–3, 107–8, 112–16, 134
Æthelflæd, *matrona* at Glastonbury, 147
Æthelflæd the White, 162
Æthelhelm, *see* Athelm
æthelings, 110 and n, 122, 137, 207, 213, 217–18
Æthelmaer, ealdorman, 154
Æthelnoth, archbishop of Canterbury (1020–38), 82
Æthelred, archbishop of Canterbury (870–89), 89
Æthelred I, king of the West Saxons (865–71), 103, 109, 121
Æthelred II, ‘the Unready’, king of the English (978–1016), 3–4, 145, 148–55, 163–6, 213, 215
Æthelred, ‘Lord of the Mercians’ (879–911), 101, 103, 104n, 110, 111, 112, 113n, 114, 134
Æthelstan, king of the English (924–39), 5, 101–8, 113, 117, 123–6, 127–35, 137–44, 149, 156, 212, 214–18
 his fostering in Mercia, 103n, 113n, 115, 134
Æthelstan Half-King, ealdorman, 153
Æthelstan, priest, 156–7
Æthelthryth, abbess of Ely (d. 679), 71, 181n

- Ethelwig, abbot of Evesham (1058–78), 243
- Æthelwine, ealdorman, 153
- Æthelwold, saint, bishop of Winchester (963–84), 145–6, 156–8, 164, 177, 240
Bible said to have been copied by, 240
cult of, 180
Life of, *see* Wulfstan of Winchester
- Æthelwold, son of King Æthelred I, 109–10, 122
- Æthelwulf, ealdorman, 93
- Æthelwulf, king of the West Saxons (d. 858), 80, 121, 123
- Aëtius, consul (d. 454), 20–21
- agriculture, 90–92, 94–5
- Ailsi, abbot of Ramsey (1080–7), 243–4
- Aire, river (Yorkshire, West Riding), 3, 199–202, 207–8, 210
- Albion, 132
- Alcuin (d. 804), 127, 176
- Aldwine, abbot of Ramsey (d. 1112), 244
- Alford, Michael (d. 1652), 63–5
- Alfred, king of the West Saxons (871–99), 13, 19, 28, 101, 109, 112, 120–23, 127–8, 132, 138–9, 142; *see also* *Anglo-Saxon Chronicle*
- Alfred, son of Æthelred and Emma, 213
- All Saints, masses for, 181n
- Alleluia*, 174
- alms, grants in, 239–40
- Alvechurch (Worcestershire), 86
- Amlaib, *see* Olaf Guthfrithsson
- Amounderness, 140
- Andrew, saint, 149, 151–3, 164; *see also* Rochester
cult of, 169–71
masses for, 173–4, 182, 184
octave of, 170–71, 173, 176, 184
propers for 119–20, 126n
- Angelcynn*, 109, 115, 116, 127–8, 139
- Angles, 23–4; *see also* East Angles
‘Anglian’ collection, 16–17
- Anglo-Saxon Chronicle*, 5, 16–19, 22–3, 27–8, 68, 71, 93, 127–31, 151–2, 177n, 203
MS A, 103, 105, 107–9, 115
MS B, 102–3, 104–8, 115–16
MS C, 102–3, 104–8, 128n, 151
B/C, 104–8
- MS D, 102, 104, 116, 151
MS E, 151
- Chronicle of Alfred, 104, 108–9, 114 and n, 115
- Angoulême sacramentary, 172n, 184
- Angulsaxonum rex*, title, 132
- Anlaf, *see* Olaf Guthfrithsson
- Annales Cambriae*, 138
- Anschis*, 26
- Anselm, archbishop of Canterbury (1093–1109), 231, 232, 234, 246–8
seal of, 235
- Ansis*, 26
- antiphons, 173
- archbishop, consecration of, 181n; *see also* Boniface; Canterbury; York
- Armes Prydein*, 141
- Arras, 118n
bishop of, *see* Lambert
Saint-Vaast, abbey, 176n
- Arnold-Forster, Frances (1857–1921), 200
- Asgeir the staller, 161
- Ash Wednesday, *see* Lent
- Ashford (Kent), 82
- Ashley, W.J. (1860–1927), 34
- Asser, 28
Life of Alfred by, 19
- Asterius, archbishop of Milan (but based at Genoa), 177
- Astle, Thomas (1735–1803), 59, 62–3
- Athelm, bishop of Wells and later archbishop of Canterbury (d. c. 926), 6, 117, 126, 148
- Athelney, abbey, 55
- Augustine, saint, archbishop of Canterbury (597–604 x 609), 21, 73, 181n, 187
- Augustine, saint, bishop of Hippo (396–430), 154
- Axminster (Devon), 135
- B., biographer of St Dunstan, 146–50, 152
- Bakewell (Derbyshire), 111
- Baldwin, abbot of Bury St Edmunds (1065–98), 233, 235, 237, 238, 241, 245
- Bardney (Lincolnshire), 103
- Barking (Essex), abbey, 55
- Barrow, G.W.S., 32–3, 36–7, 40, 43–4
- basileus*, as title, 141

- Bassa, mass-priest and founder of Reculver minster, 71–3
- Bassett, Steven, 12, 14, 35
- Bates, David, 229, 230
- Bath (Somerset), abbey, 82, 97, 232
- Battle (Sussex), abbey, 231, 236n, 239
- Baudri, abbot of Bourgueil, 222–4
- Bavaria, 33
laws of (*Lex Bavariorum*), 33
- Bayeux
bishop of, *see* Odo
Tapestry, 2, 3
- Baynard, William, 233
- Bec, abbey, 232
- Bede (d. 735), 5, 16, 23–9, 71, 74, 76, 96, 127, 139, 226–7
Ecclesiastical History by, 5, 19, 21, 23, 139, 142, 177
Epitome by, 109
Letter to Egbert by, 34
- Benedictine Reform, in England, 145–66
- benedictionals, 179–80, 182; *see also* manuscripts, BL Harley 2892
- Beoley (Worcestershire), 86
- Beorhtwulf, king of Mercia (840–52), 93, 96
Beowulf, 27
- Berhtwald, abbot of Reculver and later archbishop of Canterbury (692–731), 72, 74–7
- Bernicia, 17, 27, 131
- Bible, 16–17, 28; *see also* Æthelwold, saint, bishop of Winchester
citations,
–, Luke 10, 1–7: 173, 174n
–, Matt. 4, 18–22: 174n
–, Rom. 10, 10–18, 174n
- Bieda, 18
- Birch, Walter de Gray, 45
- Birinus, bishop of Dorchester (634–c. 650), saint, 7, 177
cult of, 169–171, 174, 177–8, 180, 182, 186–8
deposition of (3 Dec.), 170, 178–80, 182, 184, 186–7
translation of (4 Sept.), 178–80, 188
- Birmingham, university, 1–2, 11–14
- bishops, 13, 168
charters issued by, 229–48
consecration of, 119
- Bitterne (Hampshire), 240
- Blacheman, monk (of Winchester) and goldsmith, 240
- Blair, John, 38
- Blakedown (Worcestershire), 84
- Blean, forest of (Kent), 73
- blessings, 178, 180
- Boniface, archbishop of Mainz (d. 754), 25
- boundary clause, 9, 83, 85
- bracteates, 25–6
- Bredehoft, Thomas, 130
- Bregowine, archbishop of Canterbury (761–4), 78
- Bremesbyrig*, 102
- Brentford (Middlesex), synod of (781), 86
- Brett, Martin, 231
- bretwalda*, 140
- Bridbury, R.A., 98
- bridge service, 37–8
- bridges, 2–4, 14; *see also* Rochester
- Brinesford*, 136
- Brinsworth (Yorkshire), 135–6
- Britain, British, 5, 17–18, 21, 23, 26, 127–8, 132, 134, 139–40, 144
Roman Britain, 16, 23–4
- Brittany, 175n
- Broadwaters (Worcestershire), 84
- Brochyl*, wood of, 83, 86
- Brockhill (Worcestershire), 86
- Bromborough (Cheshire), 135–6
- brooches, 22–4
- Brooks, Nicholas, 1–15, 38, 40n, 46, 48, 71, 83, 89, 117, 119–21, 122n, 126, 127, 144, 145, 148, 162, 166, 229
- Brumeford* (Northumberland), 135
- Brunanburh*, 5, 102n, 105, 128–39, 141–4; *see also* Bromborough
- Bruneswerc*, 136
- brytenwalda*, 140
- Buckfast (Devon), abbey, 54
- Buckinghamshire, 96
- burdens, three common, 2–4, 37; *see also* *trimoda necessitas*
- Burghal Hidage, 2, 40
- Burgred, king of Mercia (?852–873/4), 86
- Burgundians, 26
- burh* service, 37–8
- burhs*, 102–3, 111, 205
- burial, 22–5, 204, and *see* dead; *porticus*

- customs and rites associated with, 21–4,
 27
 female, 22–4
 ground, 38
 male, 22
 mounds, 24
 weapon-burial, 22
 Burnswark (Dumfriesshire), 135–6
 Burton on Trent (Staffordshire), abbey, 60,
 61–5
 Burton, William, 62, 65
 Bury St Edmunds (Suffolk), 178
 abbey, 94, 232
 abbot of, *see* Baldwin
 tenant of, *see* Peter
 Byrhtferth of Ramsey, 109n, 163

 Caedwalla, king of the West Saxons
 (685–8), 19
 Cain, 158
 Caithness, 133
 Calder, river, 200
 calendars, 178, 182
 Cambrai, 118n
 Camden, William (1551–1623), 135
 Cannock (Staffordshire), 85
 canon law, 161–3
 Canterbury (Kent), 21, 67, 73, 119–21, 148,
 163, 170
 archbishops of, 232n; *see also* Ælfheah;
 Ælfric; Æthelnoth; Æthelred;
 Anselm; Athelm (Æthelhelm);
 Augustine; Berhtwald; Bregowine;
 Deusdedit; Dunstan; Jaenberht;
 Lanfranc; Oda; Plegmund;
 Theodore; Wigheard; Wulfred;
 (archbishop-elect)
 Christ Church, 4–8, 46, 56, 67–8, 71,
 74, 75–6, 89, 126, 149, 161, 171–2,
 178n, 179, 181–2, 231
 –, archive of, 8, 229, 232
 St Augustine's abbey, 68–71, 74, 76,
 78–9, 94, 126, 147–8, 232
 –, abbots of, *see* Hadrian; Wulfric
 Caraticos, 18, 24–5
 Carolingians, 90,
 liturgical reforms of, 171, 175, 176
Carta dirige gressus, 132–3, 140, 143
 Cassiodorus, 26

 Castleford (Yorkshire), 200, 203, 207
 Cavill, Paul, 137
 Ceawlin, king of the West Saxons, 139
 cemeteries, *see* burial, cremation
cento, 129n
 Cenwald, bishop of Worcester (929–57),
 102n, 143–4
 Ceolfrith, son of Cyneberht, 83, 86
 Cerdic, 16–19, 23–4
Cerdices ford, 18
 Cerne, abbey, 143
 Chadwick, H.M. (1870–1947), 28
 Channel, 209
 chants, liturgical, 168–70, 173–4, 178n, 188
 Chaplais, Pierre (1920–2006), 46–7
 Charente, river, 157
 Charford (Hampshire), 18
 Charlemagne, emperor (d. 814), 175n
 Charles the Straightforward, king of the
 West Franks (898–923, d. 929), 125
 Charles-Edwards, Thomas, 35, 41
 charters, 8–9, 13–14; *see also* abbots;
 bishops
 Anglo-Saxon, 36, 45–66, 141, 229
 S 8: 70, 74–6, 78
 S 24: 80
 S 29: 74, 78
 S 31: 70, 77–8
 S 38: 70
 S 59: 93n
 S 62: 93n
 S 64: 84n
 S 86: 78
 S 87: 78
 S 88: 78
 S 89: 9, 58, 83–7
 S 91: 78
 S 92: 4, 38, 53
 S 98: 78
 S 103a: 78
 S 103b: 78
 S 109: 93n
 S 134: 81
 S 143: 78
 S 160: 81
 S 167: 81
 S 180: 83n
 S 204: 97n
 S 206: 93n

- S 212: 86
 S 215: 94n
 S 298: 97n
 S 385: 94n
 S 407: 141
 S 412: 141n
 S 413: 141n
 S 416: 141n
 S 417: 141n
 S 418: 141n
 S 419: 141n
 S 422: 141n
 S 425: 141n
 S 426: 141n
 S 427: 141
 S 429: 141n
 S 430: 141n
 S 431: 141n
 S 434: 141n
 S 435: 141n
 S 436: 141n
 S 437: 141n
 S 438: 141n
 S 445: 141n
 S 446: 141n
 S 497: 74n
 S 501: 49
 S 512: 74n
 S 545: 64–5
 S 546: 74, 81–2
 S 553: 60
 S 554: 62, 64
 S 646: 81
 S 676a: 53
 S 705a: 55
 S 712a: 52–3
 S 726: 86
 S 731: 58
 S 745: 158
 S 794a: 53
 S 798: 51
 S 863: 65
 S 875: 49
 S 885: 152, 164
 S 891: 164–5
 S 893: 152, 164
 S 904: 55
 S 937: 165
 S 1030: 51, 60
 S 1182: 80n, 94n
 S 1195: 97n
 S 1197: 97n
 S 1254: 93n
 S 1255: 93n
 S 1257: 84, 86
 S 1260: 93n
 S 1261: 93n
 S 1262: 93n
 S 1264: 70, 80
 S 1267: 80
 S 1272: 93n
 S 1273: 93n
 S 1279: 94n
 S 1280: 94n
 S 1281: 94n
 S 1282: 94n
 S 1283: 94n
 S 1285: 94n
 S 1287: 94n
 S 1288: 94n
 S 1299: 237n
 S 1310: 237n
 S 1379: 57
 S 1390: 82
 S 1391: 238n
 S 1394: 238n
 S 1396: 238n
 S 1397: 238n
 S 1403: 238n
 S 1404: 236n
 S 1411: 83–4, 86
 S 1412: 93n
 S 1415: 94n
 S 1416: 94n
 S 1421: 94n
 S 1425: 238n
 S 1427: 236n
 S 1429: 58
 S 1430: 93n
 S 1436: 70, 80–81
 S 1437: 97n
 S 1440: 97n
 S 1444: 94n, 95n
 S 1468: 238n
 S 1470: 238n
 S 1471: 238n
 S 1508: 81–2, 89n
 S 1612: 70, 78

- S 1861: 51
 forged charters, 231; *see also* forgery
- Cheddar (Somerset), 166
- Chelsea, synod of (816), 92–3, 96
- Chertsey (Surrey), abbey, 71
- Chester, 103
 abbey of, 231, 232
 bishop of, *see* Peter
- Chichester (Sussex), 18, 240
- Chilmington (Kent), 82
- chirograph, 235
- Christ, cult of, 174
- Christianity, 24–5, 28
- Chronicle of Æthelweard*, 114–15, 137, 142
- Chronicle of the Church of York*, 155–6
- churches,
 field, 38
 minster, 38; *see also* Reculver
 parish, 233; *see also* Reculver
- Churchill (Worcestershire), 84
- Cissa, 18
- Clamores*, 157
- Clark, Cecily (1926–92), 152
- Cledemuth*, 103
- Clement, saint, 3, 191–3; *see also*
 Osmanville; Rome
 churches in Denmark and Norway
 dedicated to, 193–4
 churches in England dedicated to,
 189–94, 196, 201
 cult of, 191–4
 feast of, 192
 Letter to Corinthians by, 192
 wells associated with, 193
- Clementhorpe, 189–90, 194–8, 207, 209;
see also York
 inquisition into (1106), 196
 nunnery of, 197–8
- Clonmacnoise, Annals of, 138
- Cnut, king of the English (1016–35), 3, 150,
 177, 213
 laws of, 39
 sons of, 150; *see also* Harthacnut
- Coenwulf, king of Mercia (796–821),
 80–81, 83
- Coke, Sir Edward (1552–1634), 60, 62
- Cole, 94
- Coleman, hagiographer, 156–7
- collectars, Durham, *see* manuscripts,
 Durham, Cathedral Library, A. IV. 19
- Wulfstan Portiforium, *see* manuscripts
 CCCC 391
- Collectio Canonum Hibernensis*, 161–2
- collects, 173, 176–7, 181–2
- Commune sanctorum*, 169, 170–71, 173
 masses for, 173–4, 182, 185
- confessors, masses for, 170–71, 173–4,
 175–6, 185
- confraternity, agreements of, 232, 234, 236
- Conquest, Norman, 9, 92, 85, 150, 229, 230
- Constantine II, king of Scots (900–52), 128,
 130, 133–4, 137–8, 140
- Constantinople, 26
- Conybeare, J.J. (1779–1824), 42
- Cookley (Worcestershire), 84, 85, 86
- Copsi, earl of Northumbria (1067), 207
- Corbie, abbey, 118n
- Cornish, Cornwall, 133
- coronation, 6, 121
ordines for, 6, 117–26
 –, ‘Erdmann’, 123
 –, First Anglo-Saxon *Ordo*, 118–23
 –, Second Anglo-Saxon *Ordo*, 117–26
 –, ‘Seven Forms’, 123
- costume, 22
- Cotton, Sir Robert (1571–1631), 56–7
- courts, and history–writing, 101, 105n,
 108–9, 111, 113
- Crawford Charters, 59
- cremation, 21–2
- Crisanthus and Daria, saints, cult of, 171n
- Cronne, Harry, 11
- cross
 Holy Cross, Good Friday veneration of,
 168n
 stone, *see* Reculver
- Crowland (Lincolnshire), 178
- crown, 124; *see also* coronation
- cursing, liturgical, 8, 146, 154–66
- Cuthbert, saint (d. 687), cult of, 181n
- Cuthred, son of Cynegils, king of the West
 Saxons, 177n
- Cwoenthryth, daughter of Coenwulf, 80
- Cydela, 85
- Cydelanmynter*, *see* Kidderminster
- Cymen, 18

- Cynerbht, companion of King Æthelbald of Mercia, 9, 83, 84, 85
- Cynegils, king of the West Saxons (611–?642), 177
- Cynric, 16–17, 23
- Cyril and Methodius, saints, mission in the Crimea, 193
- Dalrymple, David, Lord Hailes (1726–92), 43
- Danelaw, 32, 134
- Danes, 131, 144, 213, 217–18
- Daniel, bishop of Winchester (c. 705–44), 25
- Davis, R.H.C. (1918–91), 2, 11
- dead, and living, masses for, 171–2, 175, 186
- Deira, 131
- Deneberht, bishop of Worcester (d. 822), 83
- Deneheah, abbot of Reculver, 78
- Denewulf, bishop of Winchester (d. 908), 95
- Denmark, 21, 90, 213, 217–18
- Derby, 102, 112
- Dering, Sir Edward (1598–1644), 52, 56–7, 66
- Deusdedit, archbishop of Canterbury (655–64), 71
- devil, appearance by, 147
- D'Ewes, Sir Simonds (1602–50), 57
- Dewick, E.S., 158–60
- Dickinson, Tania, 23
- Dingesmere*, 130, 137
- Dodsworth, Roger (d. 1654), 52, 198
- Domesday Book, 32, 159, 199, 200–203, 206, 230, 234
- Don valley (Yorkshire), 136
- Dorchester on Thames (Oxfordshire), 177–8; *see also* Birinus
- drengs, 236n
- Dublin, 130, 134
- Norse of, 128, 134
- Dudo of St-Quentin, 2, 212, 214–18
- Dugdale, William (1605–86), 52
- Dumville, David, 159
- Dunnottar (Kincardineshire), 133n
- Dunstan, archbishop of Canterbury (959–88), 8, 13, 39, 71, 81, 145–57, 161–3, 166
- Life of*, *see* B.
- Dunwalhus pincerna*, 80
- Dunwaling land*, 80, 82
- Durham, 207; *see also* Simeon of Durham
- bishops of, 232n; *see also* Flambard, Ranulf; Walcher; William of Saint-Calais
- cathedral, 232
- collectars, *see* manuscripts, Durham, Cathedral Library, A. IV. 19
- Liber Vitae* of, 236
- Eadberht (I), king of West Kent (725–48), 77–9
- Eadberht (II), king of Kent (active c. 762 x 764), 77–9
- Eadberht (III) (Eadberht Praen), king of Kent (c. 796–798), 79n
- Eadburg (of Winchester), saint, 159
- Eadgifu, daughter of Edward the Elder, 125
- Eadmer, biographer of St Anselm (d. in or after 1126), 145, 153, 222
- Eadmund, *see* Edmund
- Eadred, king of the English (946–55), 143, 147, 149, 203, 206
- Eadric (d. 686), king of Kent, 74, 76, 96
- Eadric Streona (d. 1017), 39
- Eadwig, king of the English (955–9), 147–9, 162, 164
- ealdormen, 36
- Ealdred, archbishop of York (1061–9), 155
- Ealhun, bishop of Worcester (d. 869 x 872), 93
- Ealhmund, king of Kent (d. 785), 79
- Ealhswith, wife of Alfred (d. 902), 101, 103, 104, 106, 109–10, 112
- Eamont, 132–3, 140
- Eanwulf, ealdorman, 93
- Eardwulf, king of West Kent (d. before 762), 77
- East Angles, 17, 27, 127
- king of, *see* Rædwald
- Easter, vigil for, 168n
- Easton, manor of (Hampshire), 240
- Eastry (Kent), 80, 82
- Ecclefechan (Dumfriesshire), 136
- eccles* names, 37
- Ecgberht, king of Kent (d. 779 x 784), 71–2, 74, 79
- Ecgberht, king of the West Saxons (d. 802–39), 79–80, 139–40
- Ecgfrith, king of Mercia (796), 5–6
- Ecgbwine, bishop of Worcester (d. 717), 163

- Edgar, ætheling, 207
- Edgar, king of the English (959–75), 145, 148–9, 162, 164
 laws of, 39
 wives of, 39, 145; *see also* Æthelflæd
 the White
- Edinburgh Review*, 43
- Edith, queen, wife of Edward the Confessor (d. 1075), 191–2
- Edmund, king of the English (939–46), 82, 128, 130–31, 137, 143–4, 145, 147–9, 166
- Edward the Confessor, king of the English (1042–66), 161, 202, 206, 212–13, 219, 229, 230
- Edward the Elder, king of Wessex (899–924), 10, 95, 103, 107–15, 117, 120–22, 124–6, 128, 130, 132, 138, 143
- Edward the Martyr, king of the English (975–8), 145, 155, 162
Passio of, 145
- Edwin, earl of Mercia (d. 1071), 207
- Edwin, king of Northumbria (616–33), 139
- Egbert Pontifical, 118n
- Egil Skallgrímsson, 142
- Egils Saga*, 134–6, 141
- Elinand, bishop of Laon (1055–96), 237n
- Ellesmere (Shropshire), 84
- Elmham, Thomas (d. in or after 1427), 78
- Ely (Cambridgeshire), abbey, 81, 161, 172;
see also Æthelthryth; *Liber Eliensis*
- Emma, queen, wife of Æthelred ‘the Unready’ and then of Cnut, 213, 215
- England, English, 127, 131, 211–28
 king of the English, *see* Æthelred ‘the Unready’; Æthelstan; Cnut; Eadred; Eadwig; Edgar; Edmund; Edward the Confessor; Edward the Martyr; Harthacnut; Henry I; Henry II; William I; William II
- English identity, 28–9, 127, 139
- Envile (Staffordshire), 85
- Eorcenberht, king of Kent (640–64), 71
- Eric of Lade, earl of Northumbria, 206
- ethnicity, 211–28
- ethnogenesis, 15, 20
- Evesham (Worcestershire), abbey, 163, 232
 abbot of, *see* Æthelwig
- excommunication, 146
- Exeter, 119, 133n
 bishops of, 232n; *see also* Osbern
 St Nicholas’ priory, 231, 232, 233n, 239
- Exultet*, Easter vigil prayer, 168n
- Eynsham (Oxfordshire), abbey, 232
 abbot of, *see* Ælfric
- family,
 politics, 110–12 and n, 113
 structure, 41–2
- Farndon (Cheshire), 103
- Faversham (Kent), 79
- feretrum*, *see* reliquary
- ferries, 200–201
- Ferrybridge (Yorkshire), 201
- fields, common, 92
- Finglesham (Kent), 25, 27
 belt-buckle from, 27
- Fisher, D.J.V., 39
- fishery, 196–7, 201, 205
- Fiskerton (Lincolnshire), 191
- Five Boroughs, 131, 190
- Flambard, Ranulf, bishop of Durham (1099–1128), 234, 247
 seal of, 235
- Flemings, 82
- Fleury, abbey, 157–8; *see also* Abbo of
 Fleury
- fords, 200–201
- Fordwich (Kent), 78
- forgery, 11–12; *see also* charters
- Formosus, pope (891–6), 123
- Forth, Firth of, 32, 36, 43
- fortuna*, 26
- Francia, 75, 90, 117–18, 122–3, 171, 175–6;
see also Carolingians
- Frankish coins (Merovingian), 73
- Frankish dress, 23
- Fraxinetum, *see* Garde–Freinet
- Fresnot(us), monk of Reculver, 82
- Frisia, 34, 43
- Frome (Somerset), 141
- Fulder, tenant of church of Worcester, 94
- fyrð* service, 37–8
- Gaimar, *see* Geffrei Gaimar
- Garde–Freinet, 120n
- garnets, gold and garnet jewellery, 27
- Geats, 27

- Geffrei Gaimar, 136, 228
 Gellone sacramentary, 175n, 184
 genealogies, 16–18, 25–8
 Geoffrey of Monmouth (d. 1154/5), 141, 226–7
Gerefa, 97
Germani, 16
 Germanus, monk, 158
 Germany, 16, 20–25, 27–8, 40–41
 Gewisse, 18–19, 25, 28
 Ghent, *see* Adelard of Ghent
 abbey of St Peter's, 157
 Gilbert, abbot of Westminster (d. 1117), 232, 233, 238, 244–5
 Gilbert of Tonbridge, 234
 Gildas, 19–21, 28–9
 De Excidio Britanniae by, 19–20, 28
 Giso, bishop of Wells (1061–88), 238, 242
 Givehard, dean of Reculver minster, 82
 Gladstone, W.E., 42
 Glastonbury (Somerset), abbey, 54, 60, 81, 97, 147–9, 153–4, 159–60, 240
 abbot of, *see* Dunstan
 Gloucester, 103, 234
 abbey, 236
 Good Friday, veneration of the Holy Cross
 on, 168n
 Gospatric, earl of Northumbria (1067–8), 207
 Gospel-book, 69; *see also* Reculver
 Goths, 20, 26–8
 grave-goods, 24; *see also* burial
 'Great Army', 3
 Great North Road, 199–200
 Great Stour, river (Kent), 72, 74, 78
 Gregory I (the Great), pope (590–604), 20, 139
 Pastoral Care by, 96
 Gregory, bishop of Tours (d. 594), 27
 Gretsche, Mechthild, 159
 Griffith, Michael, *see* Alford, Michael
 Grimbald, saint, cult of, 174
 Grimm, Jacob (1785–1863), 34
 Gullick, Michael, 231n
 Gumley, Synod of (749), 4, 38
 Gundulf, bishop of Rochester (1077–1108), 234, 243, 244, 245, 247
 seal of, 235n
 Guthfrith, son of Sihtric, 132
 Guy of Amiens, 220–21
 Gwent, 132
 Hadrian, abbot of St Peter and St Paul (St Augustine's), Canterbury (d. 710), 71–2, 76
 Hadrian I, pope (772–95), 175n
 Hædde, bishop of Winchester (676–705), 177
 Hägermann, Dieter, 90
 Haimeric, priest and notary, 82
 Hampshire, 17–19, 32
Hamwic, 73
 Hanmer (Cheshire), 84
 Harbledown (Kent), hospital, 232
 Härke, Heinrich, 22
 Harley, Sir Robert (1579–1656), 58
 Harthacnut, king of the English (1040–42), 213
 Harvey, P.D.A., 97
 Hatton, Sir Christopher (d. 1670), 52, 58
 Heahberht, abbot of Reculver, 77
 helmets, 4, 124
 Helmholz, Thomas, 162
 Hengist, 1, 16–19, 25–8, 141
 Henry I, king of the English (1100–35), 9, 229, 230, 236
 Henry II, king of the English (1154–89), 213, 228
 Henry of Huntingdon (c. 1088–c. 1157), 223–4, 226–7
 Herbert, abbot of Ramsey (1087–90/91), 245
here, 33
 Hereford, 133
 bishops of, 232n; *see also* Robert the Lotharingian
 cathedral, 232
heriraita, 33
 heriot, 4
 Herne (Kent), 73, 82
 Hertford, council of (672), 20
 Heruli, 26
 High Easter (Essex), 161
 High Weald (Kent), 76
 Higham Upshire (Kent), 77, 82
 Hillborough (Kent), 67–8
 Hilton, Rodney (1916–2002), 11
 Hincmar, archbishop of Rheims (845–82), 119, 121
Historia Brittonum, 19
 Hlothhere (d. 685), king of Kent, 74, 96

- and Eadric, laws of, 34n
 Hoath (Kent), 73, 82
 Holland, Joseph (d. 1605), 51
 Holy Cross, *see* cross
 Holy Spirit, 147–8
 Homans, G.C., 34
 Honorius I (d. 638), pope, 177
 Hopkins, William (1647–1700), 58
 Horsa, 1, 16–19, 25–8, 141
 horseshoe, 40
 Hugh fitz Baldric, 159
 Humber, estuary, 3, 134, 136, 139, 189, 202, 208
 hundred court, 236n
Husmerae, 83
 Hwaetred, abbot of Reculver, 79
 Hwicce, charters of, 36
- Ida, king of Bernicia, 27
 identity, ethnic, 15–29, 127, 211–28
 Ine, king of the West Saxons (688–726), 16
 lawcode of, 33, 36
 Ingram, James (1774–1850), 42
 inhumation, *see* burial
 invocations, liturgical, 178
 Ireland, 33, 35, 41
 Irminric, king of Kent, 15, 27
 iron-mining, 76
 Islandshire (Northumberland), 236n
 Ismere House (Worcestershire), 84–5; *see also* Stour in Ismere
 Israel, Children of, 29
 Italy, 75
 Iudoc, saint, cult of, 174, 181n
- Jaenberht, archbishop of Canterbury (765–92), 5
 jewellery, 22–4, 27
 John XIV or XV, pope, 154
 John of Worcester, *Chronicon* by, 131–2, 134, 136, 143
 John, Eric, 34, 38
 Johnson, Ann, 129
 Jolliffe, J.E.A., 32, 36–7
 Jones, S.R.H., 90, 91
 Jordanes, 20, 26
 Getica by, 26
 Jutes, 17–19, 23–5, 27
- Kasten, Brigitte, 90, 91
 keels, 20
 Kemble, John Mitchell (1807–57), 34–5, 39, 42, 45
 Kent, 1, 4, 12, 15, 17–19, 23–9, 32, 34, 67–8, 76–7, 80, 120
 earl of, *see* Odo of Bayeux
 female dress in, 23
 kings of, 70, 77; *see also* Æthelberht; Æthelberht II; Eadberht; Eadberht II; Eadberht III (Eadberht Praen); Eadric; Ealhmund; Eardwulf; Ecgberht; Hlothhere; Irminric; Oswine; Wihtred
 –, genealogy of, 26
 laws of, 33
 minsters of, 6–7; *see also* Reculver
- Ker, Neil (1908–82), 159
 Kidderminster (Worcestershire), 84, 85, 86
 Kiev, 194
 kingdoms, 24
 Kingston on Thames (Surrey), 122n, 126
 Kingswinford (Worcestershire), 86
 Kinver, wood of (Staffordshire), 83, 85, 86
 Kirkeby (*Kirkeby*) (Yorkshire), 203, 205–6, 210
 Knaresborough (Yorkshire), 42
 Knottingley (Yorkshire), 201
- Lacy, family, 200
 –, honour of, in Yorkshire and Lancashire, 198, 202
 Lacy, Ilbert I de, 198, 200, 202, 205, 209
 Lacy, Ilbert II de, 198
 Lacy, Robert de, 200
 Lacy, Roger de, 233, 234, 235
 Lambert, bishop of Arras (1094–1115), 237n
 Lanalet Pontifical, 118n
 Lancing (Sussex), 18
 land, tenure of, 41
Landrecht, 42
 Lanfranc, archbishop of Canterbury (1070–89), 245
 Lantfred, hagiographer, 154
 Laon, bishop of, *see* Elinand
 Lapidge, Michael, 133n, 140, 146, 160
 lathe, 32
 court, 236n
- Le Neve, Peter (1661–1729), 58

- lease, leasehold, 9, 90, 93–6, 98–9, 233, 235n, 237
- lectionaries, 174
- Lehnrecht*, 42
- Leicester, 102, 112
- Leicestershire, 31, 36
- Leland, John (d. 1552), 67–70, 135
- Lennard, Reginald (1885–1967), 98
- Lent, 157
- Leo, pope (? VII, 936–9), 157
- Leofgifu of London, 191
- Leofric Missal, 118, 126n; *see also* manuscripts, Bodl., Bodley 579
- lessons, liturgical, 168–9, 173–4
Epistle, 174n
Gospel, 174n
- Lex Saxonum*, 33
- Leyser, Karl (1920–92), 139
- Liber Eliensis*, 161; *see also* Ely
- Lichfield, *see of*, 5–6
- Lincoln, 200
bishops of, 232n; *see also* Remigius
- Lincoln's Inn, 31
- Lincolnshire, 207
- Lisois, knight, 208
- litanies, 178, 182
- literacy, 5, 89, 92, 95–7
- Little, Lester, 157
- Lombards, 26
- London, 78, 94, 112, 152–3
St Paul's, 54, 155
- Lothian, 43
- Louis III, king of the West Franks (d. 882), 144
- Louis IV, king of the West Franks (936–54), 117, 123–4
- Loyn, H.R., 31
- Lucy, saint, cult of, 169–71, 174
masses for, 173, 182, 185
- Ludwigslied*, 144
- Lyfing, bishop of Worcester (d. 1046), 238
- Lyminge (Kent), 76
- McDougall, Ian, 135
- Machutus (Machlonus), saint, 159
- Maepla, 18
- Magna Carta, 10, 57
- Magyars, 120n
- Maitland, F.W. (1850–1906), 31–2, 41
- Maldon (Essex), battle of, 4
Battle of Maldon, poem, 4
- Malling, 232
- Malmesbury (Wiltshire), 70; *see also* William of Malmesbury
- Mannus, 16
- manorialisation, 36
- manuscripts,
BL Add. 82931: 64
BL Arundel 60: 178n
BL Cotton Otho A i: 53
BL Cotton Tiberius A iii: 170, 178n, 181n, 188
BL Cotton Tiberius A vi: 104
BL Cotton Tiberius B i, 104: 128n
BL Cotton Tiberius B iv: 104
BL Cotton Tiberius A iii: 104n
BL Cotton Titus D xxvii: 160, 178n
BL Cotton Vitellius A xviii (Vitellius Sacramentary): 178n, 179–80, 181n, 182n, 184, 186–8
BL Harley 2892 (Canterbury Benedictinal): 179n, 181, 184, 187
BL Harley 4660: 58
BL Royal 1 E vi: 69
BL Royal 2 B v: 158–9
BN, lat. 943: 162
BN, lat. 2291: 176n
BN, lat. 12050: 176n
BN, lat. 987: 179n, 181, 187
Bodl., Bodley 579 (Leofric Missal): 176–7, 184
Bodl., Bodley 718: 162
Bodl., Digby 39: 183n
Bodl., Digby 63 (S.C. no. 1664): 178n
Bodl., Douce 296 (S.C. no. 21870): 178n
CCCC 140: 156
CCCC 146 (Samson Pontifical): 179n, 181, 187
CCCC 286: 69
CCCC 391 (Wulfstan Portiforium): 176, 178n, 179–80, 182n, 184, 187–8
CCCC 422: 178nn
Durham, Cathedral Library, A. IV. 19 (Durham Collectar): 175n
Düsseldorf, Landes- und Stadtbibliothek, D1: 176n
Le Havre, BM 330 (New Minster missal): 173–4, 179–82, 184, 186–8

- London, Society of Antiquaries, MS 154*: 175n
- New York, Pierpont Morgan Library, 926: 178n, 188
- Oslo, Rijksarkivet, Lat. fragm. 209 + 239: 168–88
- Oslo, Rijksarkivet, Mi. 1: 167n, 168n
- Rouen, BM, Y. 6 [274] (missal of Robert of Jumièges): 171–2, 176–7, 179n, 180–84, 186–7
- Stockholm, Kammararkivet, Mi. 1: 168n, 177–8n
- Vatican, Reg. lat. 112: 178n
- Vatican, Reg. lat. 316: 171n
- Marian office, 158–61
- ‘mark theory’, 34–5
- Markgenossenschaften*, 34
- Martin I, pope (649–55), 157
- martyrology, *see* Ado of Vienne
- martyrs, masses for, 170
- Martyrs, Four Crowned, mass of, 118n
- Mary, saint, 153, 158–61
- Matilda, queen, wife of William I (d. 1083), 239
- Medway, estuary, 3
- Mercia, Mercians, 5, 12, 17, 70, 79, 93, 114–16, 117, 120, 124, 126, 127–8, 130–1, 134, 137–8
- kings of, 76–7, 79, 81; *see also* Æthelbald; Beorhtwulf; Burgred; Coenwulf; Ecgfrith; Offa
- Mercian Register, 5, 101, 102n
- ‘mere’ as a place–name element, 84
- Mersey, 135
- Micheldever (Hampshire), 8
- Midlands, 37
- West Midlands, 33
- milites*, 82
- mills, 74, 92
- Milton Abbas (Dorset), 54
- Minster-in-Thanel (Kent), 71, 76, 78, 80
- missals, 168, 170, 173; *see also* Leofric Missal; Robert of Jumièges, missal of; Winchester, New Minster, missal of
- missionaries, 167–8, 177, 183
- monks, masses for, 171–2, 176, 185
- Morcar, earl of Northumbria, 207
- Morfe, forest (Staffordshire), 83, 85, 86
- Morfe Hall (Staffordshire), 85
- Morfe House (Staffordshire), 85
- Morfeheath (Staffordshire), 85
- Moses, Prayer of, 165; *see also* Ælfric of Eynsham
- murrain, 151–2
- music, liturgical, 170, and *see* chants; neumes
- myth, 1–2, 211–28; *see also* origin legends
- Nailor, C.C., 67
- Namier, Sir Lewis (1888–1960), 39
- Natan leaga*, *see* Netley
- Natanleod, 18
- Nedenes (Norway), 168
- Netley (Hampshire), 18
- neumes, musical notation, 170, 173–4, 183n
- Nicholas, monk of York (or Nicholas of York, monk), 240
- nobility, 43
- Norhamshire (Northumberland), 236n
- Normandy, Normans, 2, 200, 211–28; *see also* Conquest, Norman
- Normannitas*, 211–28
- Norsemen, 130, 134–8, 142, 144
- North Foreland, *see* Thanet
- Northumbria, Northumbrians, 12, 17, 27, 32, 127, 132–3, 138, 140, 142, 178n, 189–90, 203, 207; *see also* Bernicia; Deira
- coins from, 73
- earls of, *see* Copsi; Eric of Lade; Gospatric; Morcar; Robert de Commines; Siward
- kings of, *see* Ælle; Edwin; Oswald; Oswiu
- Norway, 36, 194
- notation, *see* neums
- Nottingham, 93, 111
- Noyon, 118n
- nuns and nunneries, 110 and n
- oaths, 132–3
- Oda, archbishop of Canterbury (941–58), 71, 81, 161–2
- Odin, 25–6; *see also* Woden
- Odo, bishop of Bayeux (1049–97), 230, 232, 234, 235, 237, 241–2, 243
- seal of, 235
- Oeric, 26

- Offa, king of Mercia (757–96), 4, 5, 38, 80, 83, 84
 office, offices, liturgical, 178n, 181n, 183n rhymed, 178n, 188
 Oisc, 18, 26–7
 Olaf Guthfrithsson (Anlaf, Amlaíb), 128, 130–31, 133, 137–8, 143
 Olaf Haroldsson, saint, king of Norway, 194, 207
 oral tradition, 16, 26, 28
 Orchard, Nicholas, 118–21
 Orderic Vitalis (d. c. 1142), 201, 208–9, 223–4
 ordinations, 181n
ordo, see coronation
 Ordulf, magnate, 154
 origin legends, 1–2, 15–29
 Orkney, 133
 Osbern, bishop of Exeter (1072–1103), 231, 233n, 235, 239, 242
 Osbern, monk of Christ Church Canterbury and hagiographer, 145, 149–51, 153, 155
 Life of St Dunstan by, 149–51
 Osburh, mother of Alfred, king of Wessex, 19
 Osgar, monk, 157
 Oslo, 168n
 Osmanville, church of St Clement in, 209
 Osmund, bishop of Salisbury (1078–99), 235, 238, 245
 Osric, ealdorman, 93
 Ostphalia, 33
 Oswald, archbishop of York (961–92) and bishop of Worcester (971–92), saint, 8, 13, 145, 158, 237n, 238
 Oswald, king of Northumbria, saint (634–42), 103, 139, 177
 Oswine, king of Kent, 76
 Oswiu, king of Northumbria (651–75), 139
 Otford (Kent), 79
 Ottonian court, 143
 Ouse, river, 189
 Owain, king of Strathclyde, 128
 Oxford, 43, 112
 university, 34, 42
 –, Rawlinson chair of Anglo–Saxon at, 42
 papyrus, 75
 Parrett, river (Somerset), 93
 Passage du Grand Vey, 209
 Paul, saint and apostle, 147, 153
 Peers, C.R. (1868–1952), 68
 Penrith (Cumberland), 132
 Pentecost, 163–4
 Peter, bishop of Chester (1072–85), 235n
 Peter (*Petrus*), cleric, author of *Carta dirige gressus*, 132, 133n, 143
 Peter, saint and apostle, 153, 192
 Peterborough, 172
 abbey, 191
 Petheram, John (1807–58), 42
 Phillipps, Sir Thomas (1792–1872), 59–60
 Pictish Chronicle, 138
 Picts, 142
 plague, 71
 Plegmund, archbishop of Canterbury (890–923), 5, 117–21, 123, 126
pōl (place-name element), 84
 Pontefract (Yorkshire), 3, 189–90, 198–206, 209–10
 All Saints' church in, 203
 The Booths in, 203, 206
 castle, 198–210
 –, chapel of St Clement in, 189, 198, 200–207, 209–10
 cemetery, 203–5
 priory of St John (Cluniac), 200
 pontifical, see Egbert; Lanalet
 Samson pontifical, see manuscripts, CCCC 146
 Porchester (Hampshire), 240
 Port, 17–19, 25
porticus, 68–9, 79
 Portsmouth (Hampshire), 18
 Postan, Michael (1899–1981), 98
 postcommunion, 182
 prayers, 168–9, 173–4, 178; see also blessings; collects; postcommunion; prefaces; secrets
 prefaces, 173, 175, 179–80, 182–3
 priests, masses for, 171–2, 175–6, 183, 185–6
 Prise, Sir John (d. 1555), 50, 65
 prophecy, 146–66
 Psalter, 158
 Rackham, Oliver, 37
 Rædwald, king of the East Angles, 139

- Rainald, abbot of Abingdon (1084–97), 235
- Ralph, abbot of Winchcombe (1077–93), 243
- Ramsey (Huntingdonshire), abbey, 50–51, 153, 232
- abbot of, *see* Ailsi; Aldwine; Herbert
- Ratoldus, Sacramentary of, 126n
- Ravenna, Cosmographer of, 26
- Reading (Berkshire), 43
- Rectitudines Singularum Personarum*, 97
- Reculver (Kent), church of, 7, 67–82
- , abbots of, *see* Bassa; Berhtwald; Deneheah; Heahberht; Hwaetred
- , carved stone cross at, 68, 81
- , charters concerning, 8, 70–71, 74–82
- , dean of, *see* Givehard
- , Gospel-book formerly at, 68
- , monks of, *see* Fresnot(us) and Tancrad; *see also* Haimeric
- Rees, W., 32
- Reformation (Scandinavian), 167
- Regularis Concordia*, 158, 168n
- Regulbium*, 67, 72–3
- reliquaries, 177
- Remigius, bishop of Lincoln (1067–92), 231n, 233n, 235, 246
- Repton (Derbyshire), 94
- Resting Places of Saints*, 156
- Rheims, 119
- archbishop of, *see* Hincmar
- Rhine, river, 157, 193
- Richard I, duke of Normandy (942–96), 212, 215, 216, 218
- Richard II, duke of Normandy (996–1026), 213, 218
- Richard of Hexham, 228
- Ridley, Cecilia, 42
- rings, as part of regalia, 125
- Robert I (the Fearless), duke of Normandy (1027–35), 213, 218
- Robert de Commines, 207
- Robert of Jumièges, missal of, *see* manuscripts, Le Havre, BM Y. 6 [274]
- Robert the Lotharingian, bishop of Hereford (1079–95), 233, 234, 235, 244
- Robert of Stafford, 239
- Robertson, Eben William (1815–74), 4, 31–44
- Robertson, William (1721–93), 43
- Rochester, 77, 150–52, 154, 164–5; *see also* Andrew, saint
- bishops of, 232n; *see also* Ælfstan; Gundulf bridge, 3, 14
- cathedral, 7–8, 71, 231,
- cathedral archive, 231, 232
- see of, 150–51
- rod, as part of regalia, 125
- Rollo, count of Rouen, 212, 214–18
- Roman Britain, *see* Britain
- Rome, 6, 7, 120, 123, 126, 163
- church of San Clemente in, 193
- Roman empire, 24–5
- Rosenwein, Barbara, 90
- Ross, Sir William Charles (1794–1860), 31n
- Sachsenspiegel*, 33, 42
- sacramentaries, 179; *see also* Angoulême; Gellone; manuscripts, BL Cotton Vitellius A xviii; Winchcombe traditions of,
- , Frankish (Eighth-Century Gelasian), 171–2, 175–6
- , Gregorian, 171–2, 182–3
- , *Hadrianum*, 175, 184
- , mixed Gregorian, 171, 175–7, 183
- , Old Gelasian, 171n, 184
- , Supplemented Gregorian, 175–6, 183–4
- St Albans (Hertfordshire), abbey, 54, 178n
- St-Amand, 118n
- St Andrews (Fife), 13, 138
- university of, 1, 9–10
- St-Bertin, abbey, 82
- St Gall, 69
- St Nicholas-at-Wade (Kent), 74
- St-Riquier (Centula), 69
- St-Sauveur-le-Vicomte, abbey, 231n
- St-Vaast, *see* Arras
- St-Wandrille, abbey, 157
- Salisbury (Wiltshire), bishops of, 232n; *see also* Osmund
- cathedral, 232
- salt, 4, 74
- Samson, bishop of Worcester (1096–1112), 237–8, 247–8
- Saracens, 120n
- Sarre (Kent), 73–4, 78, 82
- Saucourt, battle of, 144
- Sawyer, Peter, 2, 31, 47–8

- Saxonia*, 133, 140
 Saxons, 23–4, 26–7, 140; *see also Lex Saxonum*
 East, kings of, 77
 South, 17–19
 West, 17–19, 23, 28, 80, 126, 127–8, 130, 134, 137–8; *see also Wessex*;
 West Saxon Gospels
 Say, William, 50
 Scandinavia, 20, 23, 25–8, 167–8
Scergeat, 102
 Scotland, Scots, 31–3, 36, 40, 43, 128, 130, 132–4, 137, 142, 207
 king of, *see* Constantine II
 scripts,
 Anglo-Caroline minuscule, Style IV, 170
 majuscule, 170
 minuscule, 170
 rustic capitals, 170
 seals, 235
 secrets, 173, 176n, 177–8, 181–2
 Selby (Yorkshire), abbey, 231, 232
 Selden, John (1584–1654), 60, 66
 Sergius III, pope (904–11), 123
 Severn, river, 85
 Shaftesbury (Dorset), abbey, 236
 Sharpe, Richard, 230n, 236
 Sheldwich (Kent), 79–80, 82
 Shelsley Beauchamp (Worcestershire), 86
 Sherborne (Dorset), diocese of, 120
 shire, 32–3, 37, 40
 court, 236
 Shirlet, forest (Shropshire), 85
 Shrewsbury, abbey, 231n
 Sidonius, 20
 Sihtric, king of York (d. 927), 102, 132, 140
 Simeon of Durham, 133n, 203
 Sims-Williams, Patrick, 83
 Siward, earl of Northumbria (d. 1055), 206–7
 Skara (Sweden), 168n
 skeletons, 22
 Smyth, Alfred, 137
 soke, 32
 Solway Firth, 136
 Somers, John, Baron Somers (1651–1716), 59
 Spelman, Sir Henry (d. 1641), 56, 64
 Staffordshire, 208
 Stenton, Sir Frank (1880–1967), 31–2, 38, 86
 Stevenson, W.H. (1858–1924), 38
 stirrup, 40
 Stour, river (Warwickshire), 84
 Stour, river (Worcestershire), 83–5
 Stour in Ismere (Worcestershire), 9, 83–7
 Stow (Lincolnshire), 231n, 233n
 Strathclyde, king of, *see* Owain
 Stubbs, William (1825–1901), 31, 38, 42
 Stuf, 17–19
Sture, *see* Stour in Ismere
 Sturry (Kent), 74
 Suger, abbot of St–Denis (1122–51), 95
 Sulcard of Westminster, 150–52, 154
 sulungs, 73–4, 76
 Sutton Hoo, ship burial at, 24, 27
 Svein, *see* Swein
 Swaefheard, king of Kent (689–92), 77
 Sweden, 25, 27
 Swein I Forkbeard, king of Denmark and of the English (d. 1014), 212–13
 Swein II Estrithsson, king of Denmark, 207–8
 Swithun, saint, cult of, 154, 168n, 177n, 180, 181n
 sword, royal, 125
 Syme, Sir Ronald (1903–89), 39
 Tacitus
 Germania by, 16
 Tamar, river, 133n
 Tamworth (Staffordshire), 102, 103
 Tancrad, monk of Reculver, 82
 Tanner, Thomas (1674–1735), bishop of St Asaph, 52
 Tanshelf (Yorkshire), 201–3, 205–6, 210
 Tardebigge (Worcestershire), 86
 Tate, Francis (1560–1616), 51
 Tavistock (Devon), abbey, 154
 Taylor, H.M. (1907–95), 69
 Tennyson, Alfred (1809–92), 128
 Thanet (Kent), 72, 82; *see also* Minster-in-Thanet
Textus Roffensis, 3
 Thames, river, 189
 thane, *see* thegns
 Theel-Land, 34
 thegns, 33, 236n
 Theodore, archbishop of Canterbury (668–90), 71–2, 74–6

- Theodoric, king of the Ostrogoths (d. 526), 26
 Theodric, son of Ida of Bernicia, 27
 Thingwall (Cheshire), 137
 Thomas I, archbishop of York (d. 1100), 242
 Thomas II, archbishop of York (d. 1114), 242
 Thomson, Rodney, 150
 ‘thorpe’ as a place-name element, 196
thrymsas, 73
 Thurstan, archbishop of York (1119–40), 196–8
 Tiber, river, 123
 tithes, 233
 tolls, toll-stations, 73–4, 78
 towns, history of, 12–13
 trade, 27, 73–4, 201
 Tribal Hidage, 40, 84, 96
trimoda necessitas, 37–8
 Trinity Board of Navigation, 67
 Turner, Derek, 123
- Uecta*, 18; *see also* Wight
 Ulster, Annals of, 138
 Upstreet (Kent), 74
 urbanism, *see* towns
- Valognes, 209
 vespers, liturgical office, 178n, 181n
 Vikings, 2, 70, 90, 91, 149, 151, 166, 212, 214, 217; *see also* Norsemen
 vills, 33, 40
 royal, 32
 Vinheiðr, battle of, 134, 142
 Vire, river, 209
 Virgin Mary, cult of, 174
 virgins, masses for, 170–71, 174–5, 182, 185
 Vitalian, pope (657–72), 71
 Vitalis, abbot of Westminster (1076–1085?), 151, 236, 243
 Vitellius sacramentary, *see* manuscripts, BL Cotton Vitellius A xviii
 Vortigern, 1
 votives, 175, 181n, 186
 masses for, 171–2, 176
 pro temptatione carnis, 172n
- Walcher, bishop of Durham (1071–80), 242
 Wales, Welsh, 33, 35, 93, 132–3
 Walkelin, bishop of Winchester (1070–98), 240
 warren of, 240
 Walker, H.E., 3
 Walker, Simon, 129, 139, 142–4
 Wallop (Hampshire), 32
 Wanley, Humfrey (1672–1726), 53, 54, 59, 64
 Wantsum channel (Kent), 72–4, 80
 warfare, 12
 warriors, 22
 warships, 20
 weapons, *see* burial
 Webber, Tessa, 231n
 Weever, John (d. 1632), 69
 Wells (Somerset), bishops of, 119, 126, 232n; *see also* Athelm; Giso cathedral, 119–20, 232
 Werferth, bishop of Worcester, 106n
 wergeld, 40
Wertermorum, 133n
 Wessex, 2, 80, 93, 130, 134, 143, 177; *see also* Gewisse; Saxons, West dioceses of, 120; *see also* Dorchester; Sherborne; Wells; Winchester kings of, 70–71, 80–81, 130, and *see* Æthelred I; Æthelwulf; Alfred; Caedwalla; Ceawlin; Cynegils; Edward the Elder; Ine
 –, genealogy of, 28
 Westminster, abbey, 151, 155, 232; *see also* Sulcard
 abbot of, *see* Gilbert; Vitalis sanctuary, 232
 Westphalia, 33
 West Saxon Gospels, 156
 Wherwell (Hampshire), abbey, 55
 White, Lynn (1907–87), 40
 Wigheard, archbishop-elect of Canterbury (d. 668), 71
 Wight, Isle of, 17–19
 Wihtgar, 17–19, 25
 Wihtred (d. 725), king of Kent, 76–7, 96
 lawcode of, 77
Wihtwara, 17, 18
 William Longsword, count of Rouen (d. 942), 216
 William I, king of the English (1066–87), 3, 155, 198–9, 201, 207–10, 212–13, 217–20, 222–3, 239
 charters issued by, 229, 232, 236, 240

- William II, king of the English (1087–1100),
155, 200, 234, 239
charters issued by, 229
- William of Jumièges, 212–13, 218–21
- William of Malmesbury (d. in or after
1142), 133n, 134, 150–51, 153–7,
161, 166, 223–6
- William of Poitiers, 220–21, 224
- William of Saint-Calais, bishop of Durham
(1081–96), 234, 236, 243
- Williams, Howard, 21–2
- Wimborne, 110
- Winchcombe (Gloucestershire), abbey, 81, 243
abbot of, *see* Ralph
annals of, 81
sacramentary of, 175n, 177n
- Winchester, 149, 156, 163–4, 166, 168,
177–8, 180–82, 207; *see also*
Wulfstan of Winchester
bishops of, *see* Ælfheah; Ælfheah
Calvus; Æthelwold; Daniel;
Denewulf; Walkelin; *see also*
Birinus, bishop of Dorchester
College, 9
diocese of, 120
Hyde abbey, 64; *see also* New Minster
–, missal of, *see* manuscripts, Le Havre,
BM 330
New Minster, 124, 158–60, 178–9; *see*
also Hyde abbey
Nunnaminster, 159–60
Old Minster, 3, 141, 164–5, 177–8, 240
- Wippedesfleot*, 18
- Wirral (Cheshire), 137
- Witham, river (Lincolnshire), 191
- Wlencing, 18
- Woden, 1, 16, 25, 26, 27
- Wolverley (Worcestershire), 84–6
- women, in chronicles, 101, 102, 108n, 109,
116n
clothing of, 22–4
of Mercian royal families, 103 and
n, 110, 112; *see also* Æthelflæd;
Ælfwyn; Ealhswith
- Wood, Michael, 125, 136, 141–2
- woodland, 86–7; *see also* *Brochyl*; Kinver;
Morfe
- Woolf, Alex, 20–21, 120
- Worcester, 8, 13, 57–9, 83, 94, 131, 143–4,
153, 155, 179–80, 229, 232, 234;
see also John of Worcester
bishops of, 232n, 239; *see also*
Cenwald; Deneberht; Ealhhun;
Ecgwine; Lyfing; Oswald; Samson;
Werferth; Wulfstan, saint
- Worcester College, Oxford, 31
- Wormald, Patrick (1947–2004), 117, 122n,
124
- writ, 230, 236, 239, 240
- writ-charter, 236
- Wulferd, 86
- Wulfred, archbishop of Canterbury
(805–32), 80, 120
- Wulfric, abbot of St Augustine's,
Canterbury, 148
- Wulfstan I, archbishop of York (931–56),
202, 206
- Wulfstan II, archbishop of York (the
Homilist; d. 1023), 161–2
- Wulfstan, saint, bishop of Worcester
(1062–95), 8, 13, 155–6, 176, 232,
234, 237, 242, 243, 244; 245; 246
seal of, 235
- Wulfstan of Winchester, *Life of St*
Æthelwold by, 146, 156
- yeomanry, yeomen, 43, 92
- York, 44, 133–4, 142, 155, 190, 194–8, 203,
207–9, 240; *see also* Clementhorpe
archbishops of, 194, 197–8, 232n; *see*
also Ealdred; Oswald; Thomas I;
Thomas II; Thurstan; Wulfstan I;
Wulfstan II
–, *Rights and Customs of the*, 196
–, shire of, 194
Guildhall, 197
king of, *see* Sihtric
Old Baile castle, 197
shipwrights in, 196
trading zone in, 194–6
- Yorkshire, 209