

Index

- Acre, 4, 14, 69, 73, 157, 161, 198, 199; ceramic evidence of Hospitallers' stay in, 203–11; diet at St John's hospital, 216–20; Hospitaller compound of, 204–8; St John's hospital at, 213–23; use of latrines at St John's hospital, 214–15; vegetation on land surrounding, 216
- Adam of Usk, chronicler, 242
- Alamania*, Hospitaller priory of, 74
- Albenga, 96, 98
- Albon, Marquis d', historian, 171, 172
- Alexander I, emperor of Russia (1801–25), 89
- Alexander III, pope (1159–81), 98, 99, 156, 158, 159, 160, 163
- Alexander IV, pope (1254–61), 142, 198, 200, 201, 262
- Alexandria, 227, 230, 233
- Alfaro, Inigo d', Spanish Hospitaller, 85
- Alfonso I, king of Aragon (1104–34), 34
- Alfonso XI, king of Castile (1312–50), 236–37, 238
- Allemagna, Domenico d', Hospitaller admiral, 85
- Ambel, Aragonese Hospitaller commandery at, 5
- Amboise, Emery d', Hospitaller master (1503–12), 57, 67, 68
- Amouda, Teutonic castle of, 131–37 *passim*
- Amposta, Hospitaller Castellany of, 36
- Anavarza, Teutonic fortress, 133–35
- Andrew II, king of Hungary (1205–35), 261, 262
- Ángel Ladero, Miguel, historian, 40
- Antioch, 69, 160, 198
- Apostolic See, *see* papacy
- Aquitaine, 200
- Araca, Hospitaller commandery of, 262
- Aragon, 29, 107, 112, 113
- architecture, Armenian military, 133–34; of military orders in Poland, 21–22
- archives, of Dordogne, Périgueux, 173; of Haut-Garonne, Toulouse, 170; of Pyrénées-Atlantiques, Pau, 168, 169; of the Gironde, Bordeaux, 169; Templar, at Barcelona, 163; Vatican, 170
- Arles, 70
- Armenia, Cilician, 131–37
- Assailly, Gilbert d', Hospitaller master (1163–70), 158, 159
- Asti, 6, 105
- auberges, 57, 285
- Aubusson, Anthony d', 249
- Aubusson, Pierre d', Hospitaller Cardinal master (1476–1503), 66, 67, 246, 248, 249; death of, 57; illness of, 56–57; popular reaction to death of, 57
- Augustinian Hermits, 120, 121
- Augustinians, 278
- Auvergne, Hospitaller priories of, 199
- Avignon, 153
- Ayala Matrínez, Carlos de, historian, 25, 27, 29–30, 31–32, 33, 40, 41
- Baldwin I, king of Jerusalem (1100–1118), 100
- Baldwin III, king of Jerusalem (1143–62), 158
- Banyas, 160, 162, 164
- Barbarossa, Frederick, Holy Roman Emperor (1155–90), 98, 99
- Barbary Regencies, 283
- Barber, Malcolm, historian, 34, 115, 172–73, 200
- Barcelona, 35, 38; Templar archives at, 163
- baroque, 279–88
- Barquero Goñi, Carlos, historian, 33–34, 40
- Basel, 64
- Bavaria, Louis of, Holy Roman Emperor, (1328–47), 74
- Béla III, king of Hungary (1172–96), 260

- Béla IV, king of Hungary (1235–70), 260, 262, 263, 264
- Benedictines, 43, 74, 167, 261, 262, 266, 278
- Bérenger, Raymond de, Hospitaller master (1365–74), 230–31
- Bergamo, 96, 97
- Bergerac, municipal library of, 172
- Beriat, Antonius, 69
- Bernard, of Clairvaux, 157, 162
- Bernini, Gian Lorenzo, Italian architect, sculptor, and artist, 280
- Bessarion, Greek cardinal, 246
- bibliographies, Spanish, 24–25
- bioarchaeology, xii, 213–23
- Birgu, on Malta, 9, 57, 59
- Bishop Albert, of Livonia, 147–53 *passim*
- Bismarck, Otto von, 177
- Blanchefort, Bernard de, Templar master (1156–69), 158
- Blanchefort, Guy de, Hospitaller prior of Auvergne and d'Aubusson's Lieutenant, 57
- Bodrum, xii, 4, 85
- Bohemia, 259; Hospitaller priory of, 74
- Boisce, on Dalmatian coast, 260
- Bonet Donato, Maria, historian, 36–37
- Boniface VIII, pope (1294–1303), 116, 122,
- Bonneaud, Pierre, historian, 36
- Bookmann, Hartmut, historian, 140
- Borchardt, Karl, historian, 149
- Bordeaux, archives of the Gironde at, 169
- Borovoczény, Karl–Georg, 258
- Bosio, Giacomo, sixteenth-century Hospitaller historiographer, 9, 231, 285; on Giovanni Battista Orsini's illness, 56
- Bourg, Antoine du, historian, 170–71
- Braudel, Fernand, historian, 39, 280, 283, 284
- Braunsberg, Konrad von, Hospitaller prior of *Alemania*, 74, 75
- Breslau, 78
- breviaries, 63–71 *passim*,
- Brigetines, 78
- British Library, 66
- Bubikon, Swiss Hospitaller commandery of, 5
- Burns, Robert Ignatius, historian, 37–38
- Butler, Lionel, historian, xi, 227
- Byzantine empire, 131
- Cagliostro, 91
- Canelli family, 102–105
- Caoursin, Guillaume, Hospitaller vice-chancellor and historiographer, 245–52
- Capello, Giacomo, 285
- Capuchins, 60, 61, 70
- Caravaggio, Michelangelo Merisi da, 5
- Carmelites, 61, 69, 120, 121
- carnival, in Valletta, 286
- Carretto, Fabricius del, Hospitaller master (1513–21), 57
- Carthusians, 78
- cartularies, 199–200
- Cassière, Jean l'Evêque de la, Hospitaller master (1572–81), 61, 62, 285
- Castile, 235–40 *passim*; Hospitaller prior of, 235–39; the Hospitallers and the monarchy of, 235–40
- castles, Teutonic, 131–37
- Castro, Américo, historian, 24, 38–39
- Catalonia, 29, 107, 112, 113; Hospitaller priory of, 36
- Catherine II, the Great of Russia (1762–96), 89
- Celestine III, pope (1191–98), 147, 150
- Celestinians, 78
- Centre Larzac Templier et Hospitalier*, 6, 10
- chapter general, Hospitaller (1262), 197–202 *passim*; (1510), 68–69
- Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor (1519–56), 57, 58, 280
- Charles VI, Holy Roman Emperor (1711–40), 242
- Charles VI, king of France (1380–1422), 241–42
- Chaunsu, Pierre, historian, 279
- Chieri, 96, 100
- Chigi, Fabio, Roman Inquisitor on Malta, 60
- China, 89
- chivalry, imagery and themes of, 87–92
- chronicles, 139, 150, 158, 277; Anonimalle, 229; Armenian, 134; English, 163; French, 242; Leicestershire, 229; Muslim, 136
- Cilicia, 131–37
- Cirey, Jean de, abbot of Citeaux, 64

- Cistercians, 19, 32, 43, 64, 120, 147, 149, 156, 272
- Clairvaux, 157
- Clement III, pope (1187–91), 147, 150, 156
- Clement V, pope (1305–1314), 115, 117, 169, 171
- Clement VII, pope (1523–34), 77
- Clement VIII, pope (1592–1605), 71
- Clerkenwell, Hospitaller priory at, xi, 5, 225, 226, 229, 232, 243; excavations at, 7; Emperor Manuel II Palaeologus's visit to Hospitaller priory at, 241–43;
- Clermont, 157
- coinage, Hospitaller, 283
- Cole, Penny, historian, 156
- collachio*, *collachium*, 57, 59, 80
- Cologne, 78; SS Johan and Cordula, 253–56
- commanderies, 4, 6, 7, 14, 40, 164, 199, 239, 269, 272, 283; Cologne, 253 ; in Hungary, 257–68; of Alcañiz, 34; of Aracsá, 262; of Condat, 170–71; of Grünenwörth, 74–78; of Kesztecl, 262; of Montalbán, 34; of Saragossa, 36; of Sneek, 269–78; of SS Johann and Cordula, 78; of Strasburg, 73; of Székesfehérvár, 259; of Ulldecona, 37; Sainte-Eulalie de Larzac, 6
- Compostela, 169
- conferences, history, in Spain, 26–27; on military orders, xi
- Constance, 76
- Constantinople, 69, 85, 100, 134, 241, 246, 248, 249, 252
- Corinth, 227, 233, 243
- Corral Val, Luis, historian, 41–42
- Cotoner, Nicolas, Hospitaller master (1663–80), 62
- Cotoner, Raphael, Hospitaller master (1660–63), 62
- Coulommiers, French Hospitaller commandery at, 6
- Courtenay, William, historian, 116
- Coveti, Vitale, Florentine sculptor, 62
- Crac des Chevaliers, 198
- Crécy (1346), 227
- Cresson, 160
- Croatia, 257
- crusade, crusaders, xi, 92, 97, 98, 141, 142, 143, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 155–65 *passim*, 197, 198, 199, 200, 216, 220, 252, 269, 282
- Culant, Pierre, lieutenant to Hospitaller Master Juan Fernandez de Heredia, 85
- Cusanus, Nicolaus, 144–45
- Cyprus, 4, 69, 206, 208, 230
- Daftary, Farhad, historian, 90
- Damascus, 157, 280
- death, of Hospitaller masters, secular aspects, 55–56
- Del Monte, Pietro, Hospitaller master (1568–72), 285
- Delaveille Le Roulx, J., historian, xi, 11, 171, 200, 231
- Demurger, Alain, historian, 34
- Denmark, Hospitaller houses in, 148, 151
- Die Söhne des Thales*, by Zacharias Werner, 91
- diet, at St John's hospital, Acre, 216–220
- Długosz, Jan, Polish chronicler, 17
- Dobronić, Lelja, historian, 257
- Dobrzyń, Knights of, 13–14, 19, 20
- Docwra, Thomas, xii
- Dola, Kazimierz, historian, 20
- Dominicans, 60, 61, 120, 121, 143
- Dusburg, Peter of, Polish chronicler, 18
- Dyer, Christopher, historian, 228
- Dygo, Marian, historian, 17
- Eco, Umberto, 172
- Edessa, fall of, 160
- Edward III, king of England (1327–77), 231
- Edward IV, king of England (1461–70, 1471–83), 227, 245
- Edwards, Robert, archaeologist, 133, 134
- Eger (Cheb), 144
- Egypt, 89, 90, 157, 161, 207, 216, 280
- Emilia, 96
- England, 160, 227, 228, 230, 231, 200, 241, 242
- Enlightenment, 87
- Essex, 225, 229, 233
- Estonia, 148, 151, 152
- Estuñiga, Alvaro de, Hospitaller prior of Castile, 237

- Eugenius III, pope (1145–53), 155, 157, 158, 162
- Europe, xi, 73, 78, 87, 89, 92, 97, 160, 175, 197, 198, 200, 201, 202, 220, 241, 259, 279, 283, 285, 286
- exhibitions, 3–11 *passim*
- Faciens misericordia*, papal bull (1308), 105
- False Orders Committee, 4; *see also* Orders
- Farndon, Thomas, leader of Peasants' Revolt (1381), 225, 226, 227, 228, 232, 233
- Fascism, 183
- Favray, Antoine de, eighteenth-century French artist, 281, 283
- feudalism, 23–43 *passim*
- Fifth Crusade (1217–21), 161
- Florence, Council of (1439), 59–60; sack of (1530), 280
- Fluvian, Anton, Hospitaller master (1421–37), 80, 81
- Foray, Alan, historian, xi, 31, 35, 36, 37
- Fort Saint Angelo, on Malta, 5
- fortifications, on Rhodes, 79–86 *passim*
- Fourth Crusade (1202–1204), 100
- France, xi, 6, 19, 108, 115–22 *passim*, 159, 160, 207, 232, 241, 242, 283; Hospitaller priories of, 199, 201
- Francigena*, *via*, 97, 99
- Franciscans, 120, 121
- Franco, General Francisco (1939–73), Francoism, 24, 28, 29, 37, 42–43
- Frederick III, Holy Roman Emperor (1452–93), 246
- Freemasonry, 87, 92
- Freiburg, 76; University Library of, 67
- French Revolution (1789), 89
- Frisia, 270–78
- Frisians, in Hospitaller comandery of Sneek, 269–78
- García Larragueta, Santos, historian, 34, 36
- Garrigans, James of, Templar, 107–114
- Garzes, Martin, Hospitaller master (1595–1601), 62
- general crisis of the seventeenth century, 279
- Genoa, 85, 96–97
- Gerald, the Blessed, 156, 283
- Germany, 3, 4, 7, 64, 74, 135, 147, 148, 150, 151, 181, 183, 186, 192, 194
- Géza II, king of Hungary (1142–62), 258, 259
- Gieysztor, Aleksander, historian, 13
- Glandeurs, Claude de, Hospitaller grand commander, 58
- Goñi Gaztambide, José, historian, 24
- Górski, Karol, historian, 16
- Granada, 237
- grand masters, Hospitaller, 79–80; death of Hospitaller, 55–62; illnesses and funerary rites of Hospitaller, 55–62
- Graz, Teutonic church at, 144
- Gregory VIII, pope (October – December 1187), 155, 157, 159
- Gregory IX, pope (1227–41), 142, 263
- Gregory XI, pope (1370–78), 77
- Grünenwörth, Hospitaller commandery, 74–78
- Grünfelde, 175, 176
- Grunwald, 175–94 *passim*
- Gui, Bernard, inquisitor, 115
- Guinot Rodriguez, Enric, historian, 38
- Hadrian IV, pope (1154–59), 158, 159, 162, 164
- Hales, Robert, Hospitaller prior of England, 226, 227, 229–33
- Halle, Teutonic property at, 140, 144
- Harunia, Teutonic castle of, 132–37 *passim*
- Hattin, battle of (1187), 157, 160, 164
- Hauziński, Jerzy, historian, 13
- Hebron, Malcolm, historian, 246
- Heggenzer, Johann, Hospitaller grand bailiff of Rhodes, 67
- Heinsberg, Hupert von, Hospitaller, 253–56
- Hellenkemper, Hansgerd, archaeologist, 133, 134
- Hellinga, Lotte, 64
- helminths, parasitic intestinal, 220–21
- Henry II, king of Castile (1369–79), 237
- Henry III, king of Castile (1390–1406), 237
- Henry IV, German emperor (1084–1105), 136
- Henry IV, king of England (1399–1413), 242
- Henry the Lion, 147, 149
- heraldry, in medieval Rhodes, 79–86

- Heredia, Juan Fernández de, Hospitaller master (1377–96), 85, 231
- Heredia, Juan Fernández de, historian, 36
- heresies, historical, 3–11 *passim*
- heritage, 3–11 *passim*
- Hethoum I, king of Armenia (1226–70), 132–33, 136–37
- Hethoum II, king of Armenia (1289–1307), 135
- Hieronymites, 78
- Hill Monastic, Manuscript Library, Collegetown, Minnesota, 10
- Hippocratic / Galenic tradition, 56
- Hirsch, Rudolph, 64
- historians, Spanish, of the military orders, 23–43
- historiography, xii; Hospitaller, 3–11, 258; on military orders in Poland, 13–22; on military orders in Spain, 23–43; Templar, 95–96
- Holt, Peter, Hospitaller prior, 242
- Holy Infirmary, Hospitaller, 285
- Holy Land, 69, 70, 73, 103, 119, 131, 135, 142, 147, 148, 149, 157, 159, 160, 164, 197, 198, 200, 202, 203, 208, 210, 259, 262
- Holy See, *see* Papacy
- Holy Sepulchre, of Jerusalem, 66, 68, 69
- Homedes, Juan d', Hospitaller master (1536–53), 58, 62
- Honorius III, pope (1216–27), 161–62
- Hospitallers, *passim*
- hospitals, 21, 73, 77; Hospitaller, in north-western Italy, 103; of St John, Acre, 213–23; Templar, in Pavia, 101; *see also* Acre
- Housley, Norman, historian, 141
- Hungary, Hospitaller commanderies in, 257–68; *see also* commanderies
- illnesses, of Hospitaller masters, medical aspects, 55
- Imbroli, Salvatore, Hospitaller conventual prior, 60
- indulgences, 139–45, 147
- Innocent III, pope (1198–1216), 100, 147–53, 155, 160, 161
- Innocent IV, pope (1243–54), 141, 142, 143, 155, 199, 200
- Innocent VIII, pope (1484–92), 67–68
- Inquisition, 287
- Istanbul, *see* Constantinople
- Italians, and restoration on Rhodes, 4–5
- Italy, xi, 8, 10, 84, 95–106 *passim*, 207, 241, 246, 284
- Jacques of Thérines, Templar, 119, 120, 121
- James II, king of Aragon (1291–1327), 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113
- James of Garrigans, Templar, 107–114
- Jerusalem, 4, 7, 66, 98, 141, 160, 164, 199, 203
- Jesuits, 60, 61, 287
- Johanniter-Orden, 3, 4
- John II, king of Castile (1406–54), 237
- John of Pouilly, 121
- John of St Victor, 115
- John Paul II, pope (1978–2005), 192
- Judin, Teutonic Galilean fortress of, 135
- Juilly, Robert de, Hospitaller master (1374–77), 231
- Kaunas, Lithuanian fortress, 139
- Kaye, John, and the Ottoman siege of Rhodes (1480), 245–52
- Kehr, Paul, historian, 162
- Kesztelec, Hospitaller commandery at, 262
- Kienig, Erhardus, Hospitaller, 67
- knighthood, imagery and themes of, 87–92
- Knighton, Henry, English chronicler, 229
- Kolossi, 4
- Konrad von Braunsberg, prior, 78
- Konrad, duke of Mazovia, 14, 17
- Kujot, Stanislaw, historian, 19
- Kwiatkowski, Stefan, historian, 17
- L'Isle Adam, Philippe Villiers de, Hospitaller master (1521–34), 281; death and burial of, 57–58, 62
- La Forbie, battle of, 197, 198, 199
- Ladero Quesada, Miguel Ángel, historian, 27, 29–30
- Langstrother, John, Hospitaller prior of England, 227
- Languedoc, 207
- Lascaris Castellar, Jean de, Hospitaller master (1636–57), 62

- Lastic, Jean de, Hospitaller master (1437–54), 80, 81
- latrine, bioarchaeological analysis of, soil, 213–23; use of, at St John's hospital, Acre, 214–15
- Ledesma Rubio, María Luisa, historian, 35–36
- legacy, Hospitaller, to Malta, 279–88
- legislation, Hospitaller, of 1262, 197–202 *passim*
- Leon II, king of Armenia (1198–1219), 131–37 *passim*
- Léonard, Emile, historian, 171–72
- Les Templiers*, a tragedy, 46–52 *passim*
- Leśniowski, Henryk, historian, 179
- Levi, Carlo, 288
- Liguria, 10
- Lithuania, 14, 139, 141, 142, 175, 177, 181, 182, 194
- liturgy, xii, 63–71
- Livonia (Latvia), 19, 142, 147–53
- Lomax, Derek, historian, xi, 25, 29–30, 39, 40
- Lombardy, 96, 97
- Louis VII, king of France (1131–80), 162
- Löwen, Nikolaus von, Hospitaller mystic, 76–77
- Loyola, St Ignatius, 60; his *Spiritual Exercises*, 60
- Lucius III, pope (1181–85), 156, 163
- Luttrell, Anthony T., historian, xi, 36
- Lyons, 65; Council of (1274), 59–60
- Madrid, 10, 38
- Mainz, 65
- Majorca, *see* Mallorca
- Malbork, in Prussia, 14, 18
- Małeki, Antoni, historian, 20
- Mallorca, 29, 107, 253
- Malta, xi, xii, 5, 7, 9, 55, 57, 70, 89; Hospitaller archives at, 162; Hospitaller baroque culture in, 279–88; Hospitaller legacy to, 279–88; Ottoman siege of (1565), 58, 281, 284
- Manteuffel, Tadeusz, historian, 19
- Manuel II Palaeologus, Byzantine emperor (1391–1425), 241–43
- Manueth, ceramic evidence of the Hospitallers in, 203–11; Manueth, sugar production site in, 210
- Manuscript found in Saragossa*, by Count Jan Potocki, 88–92
- Marburg, Wigand von, German chronicler, 139
- Margat, Hospitaller castle, 201
- Marienburg, 139
- Martin Rodriguez, José Luis, historian, 40
- Martínez Diez, Gonzalo, historian, 35
- Martinez, Peter, 110
- Mdina, Malta's medieval capital city, 281
- Mediterranean, 25, 32, 33, 36, 89, 97, 106, 205, 220, 221, 240, 241, 248, 255, 264, 279, 280, 283, 288
- Mehmed II, the Conqueror, Ottoman sultan (1444–46, 1451–81), 248, 249, 251
- Mendicants, 156
- Merswin, Rulman, 74–76, 78
- Messina, 62, 163
- Milan, 63, 96, 97, 104, 241
- military orders, *see* Orders
- Militia Christi*, Livonia, 150, 151, 152, 153
- Minnesota, 10
- Miravet, 108, 109, 110, 111
- Miret i Sans, historian, 34
- missals, Hospitaller, 63–71 *passim*,
- Molitor, Mathias, Hospitaller, 69
- monastic reform, 64
- Montecassino, 64
- Montfort, Teutonic Galilean fortress of, 135
- monuments, 3–11 *passim*, 175–94
- Morea, 231
- Moulins, Roger des, Hospitaller master, 159, 160
- mysticism, 73–78 *passim*
- Nadolski, Andrzej, historian, 15
- Naillac, Philibert de, Hospitaller master (1396–1421), 75–76, 85
- Naples, 29, 283
- Napoleon Bonaparte, 89, 284
- Negropont, 246, 248
- Netherlands, 276
- Nicholas IV, pope (1288–92), 161
- Nicholas of San Clemente, 110
- Normandy, 6
- Normans, 282

- North Africa, 283
 Norway, Hospitaller houses in, 148
 Notre Dame, cathedral of, 116
 Nowak, Z.H., historian, 149
 Nowakowski, Andrzej, historian, 15
 nuns, Hospitaller, of Sigena, 66
 Nyberg, Tore, historian, 148
- O'Callaghan, Joseph, historian, 39–40
Obsidionis Rhodiae urbis descriptio, by
 Guillaume Caoursin, 245; Kahn
 Kaye's translation of, 245–52
Oration, by Andrew Michael Ramsey, 92
 Orders: of Alcántara, 33, 41–42; of Calatrava, 13–14, 20, 26, 27, 33, 34, 39, 40, 41; of Christ, *see* Dobrzyń, Knights of; of Crutched Friars, 269; of the Golden Fleece, 87–88; of Holy Sepulcher, 27; of the Holy Spirit, 258; of Montesa, 33, 34, 37, 38; of San Jorge de Alfama, 37; of San Marcos, 32; of Santa Maria de España, 32–33; of Santiago, xi, 27, 33, 34, 39, 40, 41; of St Anthony, Order of, 258; of the Hospital, *passim*; of the Hospitaller Canons Regular of St Stephen, 258, 266; of the Sword Brothers, xii, 19, 147–53; of the Temple, *see* Templars; of the Teutonic Knights, *see* Teutonic Knights; Malteser-Orden, 4; Malteser Hilfsdienst, 3; military, *passim*
- Orsini, Giovanni Battista, Hospitaller master (1467–76), 56
- Our Lady of Victories, church of, Valletta, 59, 62
- Padua, 241,
 Palacios Martin, Bonifacio, historian, 41
 Palestine, 96
 papacy, Apostolic See, Holy See, xii, 41, 42, 152, 153, 239
 papal letters, pattern of, 155–65 *passim*
 Paravicini, Werner, historian, 143
 Paris, 10, 46–52 *passim*, 90, 241, 242; the trial of the Templars and the University of, 115–22
 Pascal II, pope (1099–1118), 156
 patronage, 235–40 *passim*
- Pau, archives of Pyrénées-Atlantiques at, 168, 169
 Paul I, Russian Tsar (1796–1801), 89
 Paule, Antoine de, Hospitaller master (1623–36), 57; death and burial of, 60–61, 62
 Paulus, Nikolaus, historian, 140
 Pavia, 97, 241; Templar hospital at, 101
 Peasants' Revolt (1381), composition of rebels, 228; the Church and the, 228; the Hospitallers and the, 225–33
 Pécs, 260, 262
 Peninsular War (1808–1814), 41
 Perellos y Roccaful, Ramon de, Hospitaller master (1697–1720), 62, 286
 Périgord, Hospitaller houses of, 167–73; Templar houses of, 167–73
 Périgueux, archives of Dordogne at, 173; *see also* archives
 Persia, 90
 Perugia, 6, 10
 Peter I, king of Castile (1350–69), 237
 Peter I, king of Cyprus (1361–68), 230
 Peter IV, king of Aragon (1336–87), 237
 Philip II, king of Spain (1556–98), 59
 Philip IV, the Fair, king of France (1285–1314), 106, 115–22 *passim*
 Piacenza, Templar hospital in, 101
 piety, 78, 145, 249
 pilgrims, pilgrimage, 148, 149, 153, 157, 169
 Pins, Roger des, Hospitaller master (1355–65), 230
 Pinto de Fonseca, Emanuel, Hospitaller master (1741–73), 89, 91, 283
 pirates, 100
 Pius IV, pope (1559–65), 70
 Pius V, pope (1566–72), 70
 Poggibonsi, Hospitaller commandery buildings at, 6
 Polak, Wojciech, historian, 17
 Poland, xi, 13–22 *passim*, 51, 89, 92, 175–94 *passim*; Hospitaller grand priory of, 89, 90; partitions of, 89, 177
 Polejowski, Karol, historian, 18–19
 Polkowska-Markowska, Wanda, historian, 19
 Pomerania, 14, 20

- Ponte, Pietro del, Hospitaller master (1535–36), 58, 62
- Portugal, 25, 237
- Postumia, via*, 97
- Potocki, Count Jan, 88–92 *passim*
- poverty, Hospitaller vow of, 80
- Prague, 139, 144
- Pray, Georgius, historian, 258
- Preti, Mattia, 62
- printing press, 63–71 *passim*
- priories, Hospitaller, in Europe, 199, 202
- propaganda, papal crusading, 155–65
- Provence, 200, 207
- Prussia, xi, xii, 14, 18, 139, 141, 142, 143, 144, 149, 175, 181
- Pruthenia, 17, 18, 19, 21
- Ramsey, Adrew Michael, 92
- rationalism, 87
- Raymond of Guardia, Templar, 108, 111, 112
- Raynouard, Just-François-Marie, historian, and his works on the Templars, 46–52
- Reconquista*, 24, 42
- Red Army, 181
- Red Sea, 216
- Redin, Martin de, Hospitaller master (1657–60), 62
- reform, Hospitaller, 73–78 *passim*
- Reformation, Counter-, 279; Protestant, 254, 280
- Reginai, via*, 97
- Reiszig, Ede, historian, 257, 258
- relics, 100, 254
- Renaissance, 280, 286–87
- Resplus, Matthew, Dominican, 61
- responsiones*, 199, 200, 201, 240, 271
- restoration, in Western Europe, 5; on Malta, 5; on Rhodes, 3–4
- Revel, Hugh, Hospitaller master (1258–77), 201
- Rhodes, xi, xii, 4–5, 7, 36, 55, 56, 59, 62, 67, 68, 69, 70, 78, 79–86 *passim*, 227, 230, 231, 233, 239, 240, 243, 285; conquest of, 73; Ottoman siege of (1480), 245–52; Ottoman siege of (1522), 283
- Richard II, king of England (1377–99), 226, 227, 232
- Riley-Smith, Jonathan, historian, 141
- Rodriguez-Picavea Matilla, Enrique, historian, 40, 41
- Rojas Portalrubei, Martin, Hospitaller at Council of Trent, 70
- Romania, 257
- Romanticism, 88
- Rome, 10, 59, 60, 62, 107, 144, 159, 161, 227, 233, 241; sack of (1527), 280
- Roussillon, 107
- Ruano, Eloy Benito, historian, 39
- Rule, Hospitaller, 8; Templar, 150, 152
- Runciman, Sir Steven, historian, 34
- Russia, 89, 92
- Sáez Sánchez, Emilio, historian, 34, 37
- Saint-Amand, Odo de, Templar master (1171–80), 159
- Saint-Gilles, Hospitaller grand priory of, 168, 170, 199
- Sáinz de la Maza, Regina, historian, 37
- Saladin, 157
- Salleles, Sebastian, Jesuit, 61
- Samsonowicz, Henryk, historian, 18
- San Bevigiate church, Perugia, 6
- Sánchez Albornoz, Claudio, historian, 24, 38–39
- Sans i Travé, Josep Maria, historian, 27, 34–35
- Santo Stefano, Templar hospital of, in Reggio, 99
- Saragossa, 27, 65
- Sardinia, 29
- Sarnowsky, Jürgen, historian, 9
- Saxony, Templar houses in, 149
- Scandinavia, 148
- Schiaparelli, Luigi, historian, 162
- Schüpferling, M, historian, 148–49
- Schwerin, Ursula, historian, 155, 156
- Scott, Sir Walter, 9
- Second Crusade (1145–49), 157, 158, 162, 165
- Secret, Jean, historian, 172
- secularization, of Hospitaller magistracy, 283
- Seljuk Turks, 131, 132, 136, 137

- Sengle, Claude de la, Hospitaller master (1553–57), death of, 58, 62
- Sicily, 29, 60, 61, 105
- Sigena, Hospitaller nuns of, 66
- Silesia, 14, 21, 140
- Siracusa, Sicily, 70
- Sixtus IV, pope (1471–84), 246, 250
- Slavonia, 257, 263
- Smail, R. C., historian, xi
- Sneek, Hospitaller commandery of, 269–78
- Society for the Study of the Crusades and the Latin East, 23
- soil, *see* latrine soil
- Solano, Emma, historian, 40–41
- Solomon, Temple of, 115
- Spain, xi, 6, 8, 23, 89, 159, 160, 235–40 *passim*, 283; state of historiography in, 23–43
- Speier, 65
- SS Johan and Cordula, Cologne, the Hospitallers at, 253–56
- St Angelo, fort, Malta, 57, 62
- St Catherine's convent, Utrecht, 270–71, 272, 276
- St Cordula, 254
- St Costantia, 254
- St Egidius, Templar hospital of, at Testona, 99, 101
- St George, chapel of, on Rhodes, 85
- Saint Jaille, Didier de, Hospitaller master (1535–36), 58
- St Johan, 254
- St John Historical Society, 227
- St John the Baptist, feast of, 56
- St John the Baptist, *passim*
- St John, conventual church of, in Valletta, 60, 61–62, 285
- St John's Ambulance Brigade, 3
- St Lawrence, church of, in Birgu, 57
- St Lazarus, nunnery, at Bethany, 198
- St Louis IX, king of France (1236–70), 157
- St Panthaleon, feast of, 67–68
- St Paul, Hermits of, 78
- St Stephen, king of Hungary (1000/1–1038), 259
- St Ursula, 254
- Starnawska, Maria, historian, 140
- Starograd, Hospitaller estates in, 20
- Stephen V, king of Hungary (1246–72), 262
- Strasburg, 64, 65, 73–78 *passim*
- Subiaco, 64
- sugar, production and trade, 198, 203, 208, 210–11
- Suleyman the Magnificent, Ottoman sultan (152–66), 288
- Sweden, Hospitaller houses in, 148
- Syria, 90, 96, 132, 157, 160, 198, 207, 280
- Székesfehérvár, Hospitaller commandery of, 259
- Tagliavia, Giorgio, rector of Jesuit College, Malta, 61
- Tannenberg, 175–94 *passim*
- Tannenberg-Grunwald-Žalgiris, battle of, 175–94
- Taranto, 10
- Templars, xi, xii, 46–52, 73, 260, 263, 264, 265, 266, 268; in north-western Italy, 95–106; in Poland, 20–21; in Spain, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38; trial of the, 103, 105–106, 107, 108, 112, 115–22
- Temple Crossing, 5
- Teutonic Knights, xi, xii, 13–19, 139–45, 175–94 *passim*, 269, 270, 271, 276; in Cilicia, 131–37
- theatre and history, 46–52 *passim*
- Thiergarten, Johannes Prüss zum, 67
- Third Crusade (1189–92), 159, 165, 213
- Third Lateran Council (1179), 160
- Thuringia, 144
- tombstones, Hospitaller, on Rhodes, 79–86 *passim*
- Torroja, Arnold de, Templar master (1181–84), 160
- Tortona, Templar hospital in, 101
- Toruń, University of, 14, 15
- Toulon, 283
- Toulouse, archives of Haut-Garonne at, 170; grand priory of, 170–71
- tourism, heritage and, 3–11 *passim*
- Tower of London, 226
- Trent, Council of (1545–63), 59, 60, 63, 70–71
- Trial of the Templars*, by Malcolm Barber, 115
- Trier, 143, 144
- Trionfo, Augustine, 120–21

- Tripoli, 58, 160
 Trudon des Ormes, A., historian, 171, 172
 Tsirpanlis, Zacharias, historian, 9
 Tunis, 89, 207
 Turin, 8
 Turkey, 4
 Tymawa (East Pomerania), Knights of Calatrava's estates in, 20
 Tyre, William of, 158

 Ulldecona, Hospitaller commandery of, 37
 Ulm, 245
 University of Paris, and the trial of the Templars, 115–22
 Urban III, pope (1185–87), 156, 159
 Urban IV, pope (1261–64), 201
 Urban VI, pope (1378–89), 77
 Urban VIII, pope (1623–44), 60, 71, 284
 Utrecht, 269, 270, 271, 272, 276, 277, 278

 Valbuena, Fernan Rodriguez de, Hospitaller prior of Castile, 238
 Valencia, 37, 107
 Valette, Jean de la, Hospitaller master (1557–68), 56, 57, 288; illness and death of, 58–59, 61–62
 Valletta Rehabilitation Project, 5
 Valletta, Malta, 7, 59, 61, 62, 285, 286
 Vasconcellos, Luiz Mendez de, Hospitaller master (1622–23), 61, 62
 Vatican Archives, *see* archives
 Vatin, Nicolas, historian, 9
 vegetation, on land surrounding Acre, 216
 Venice, 8, 14, 63, 100, 207, 241, 283
 Vercelli, 96
 Verdalle, Hugh Loubenx de, Hospitaller master (1582–95), 62, 283
 Verona, 160
 Versailles, peace treaty of (1919), 181
 Vicens-Vives, Jaume, historian, 38–39
 Vicenza, 241
 Victor IV, antipope (1159–64), 98
 Vienne, Council of (1311–12), 115, 120, 121
 Vilhena, Antonio Manoel de, Hospitaller master (1722–36), 286
 Villaret, Fulk de, Hospitaller master (1304/1305, deposed 1317), 169
 Villari, Rosario, historian, 279–80
 Vilnius, 188
 Visitation Books, 40
 Viterbo, 162
 Vittoriosa, *see* Birgu

 Warsaw, 90
 Werdenberg, Rudolf Graf von, Hospitaller prior of Germany, 66, 67, 68
 Werner, Zacharias, 91
 Wignacourt, Alof de, Hospitaller master (1601–22), 62
 Willbrand of Oldenburg, German traveller, 135–36
 William II, Kaiser (1888–1918), 177, 179
 William of Nogaret, councillor and keeper of the seal to Philip IV of France, 115–16
 wine, 169
 Władysław II Jagiełło, king of Poland (1386–1434), 175–94 *passim*
 Wojtyła, Karol, *see* John Paul II
 World War I (1914–18), 179, 181, 183
 World War II (1939–45), 179, 181, 182, 185