

# Index

- Adefuye, Ade 10, 16, 17, 251–53
- Africa 10, 115, 120, 123–24, 187, 251–53  
and the Commonwealth 116, 119, 120,  
122–23  
compliance on 178, 179  
debt relief for 121–23  
development 223, 226, 233, 235  
and DOT Force 205, 210, 211  
economic forecasts 118  
education 181, 181–82, 189, 191, 192,  
193  
foreign direct investment in 121–22  
and the G8 17, 115, 117–18, 124  
G8–MO interaction 16, 49, 50, 56, 57  
*Genoa Plan for Africa* 180–81, 190,  
260  
health 233, 235  
peacekeeping and security 118–19,  
181, 191, 239  
political progress in 117  
strengthening institutions/governments  
119–20  
sustainable development 121, 182  
and trade 122
- Africa Action Plan 115, 118, 121, 179,  
251, 252  
and DOT Force 210, 211
- Africa Partnership Forum (APF) 118
- African Monitor 226
- African Peer Review Mechanism (APRM)  
117, 119
- African Union (AU) 10, 117, 118, 119,  
251
- Aid for Trade project 123, 135
- AIDS/HIV *see* HIV/AIDS
- Alden, Chris 176
- Algeria 143, 152
- Annan, Kofi 32
- Antarctica 164/9
- APEC *see* Asia Pacific Economic  
Cooperation (APEC) forum
- APF (Africa Partnership Forum) 118
- APRM (African Peer Review Mechanism)  
117, 119
- Argentina 64, 81
- Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation  
(APEC) forum 13, 16, 217–18,  
220  
compliance and implementation 221,  
224, 225, 226–27, 263–64
- Asian financial crisis (1990s) 80–83
- assets, illegal 120, 252
- AU (African Union) 10, 117, 118, 119,  
251
- Austria 149, 151, 152
- avian influenza 220, 234, 263
- Bailin, Allison 209
- Baku–Tbilisi–Ceikham oil pipeline 144–45
- Balgazand Bacton gas line 147
- Bank for International Settlements (BIS)  
72, 159, 247
- banking crises 64/2, 66, 67
- Bayne, Nicholas 27, 63, 167, 175, 178,  
208–9
- biodiversity 25, 93
- Birmingham Summit (1998) 49, 164, 179
- BIS (Bank for International Settlements)  
72, 159, 247
- Blader, Steven 210
- Blair, Tony 54, 177, 193, 195, 197, 198,  
260
- Blue Stream gas pipeline 145, 150
- Bonn Summit (1978) 157
- Bonn Summit (1985) 161
- Bordachev, Timophei 142
- Brazil 81, 82, 127  
G5 country 167, 197, 217, 231, 232,  
236

- Bretton Woods–UN system 3, 65, 68–69, 85–86, 244, 247  
 1944 Conference 72–73  
 and the G8 4–5, 7, 246  
*see also* G8–MO relationship
- Britain *see* United Kingdom
- Brize, Mathew 145
- Brundtland report 132
- Bulgaria 149, 150, 151, 152
- Bush, George W. 52, 84, 94, 164, 196, 259  
 and education 177, 179, 193, 194, 196, 198
- Canada 35, 116, 122, 136, 137, 155, 255  
 compliance scores 25, 92, 93, 94, 221, 222  
 and DOT Force 203–4, 211  
 education 176, 181, 186–87, 195, 196  
 financial crises responses 77, 81, 82  
 Halifax Summit (1995) 26, 81  
 Ottawa Summit (1981) 159, 160  
 political crises response 235  
 Toronto Summit (1988) 178, 186–87, 197  
*see also* Kananaskis Summit (2002)
- Chernobyl nuclear disaster 161
- China 75, 77, 127, 235, 253, 259  
 G5 country 167, 197, 217, 231, 232, 236
- Chirac, Jacques 163
- Chrétien, Jean 196
- Civil G8 mechanism 231, 237–38, 243
- climate change 13, 25, 133, 156, 219  
 compliance scores on 93, 221, 222  
 on G8 agendas 54, 167, 168, 169, 259
- coal 157, 158, 168
- Cold War victory, consequences of 4
- Cologne Summit (1999) 178  
 education 179, 180, 183, 187–88, 260  
 G8–MO interaction 49
- Commonwealth  
 and Africa 116, 119, 120, 122–23, 251–52  
 and MOs 116
- compliance, APEC 221
- compliance, G8 240–41  
 on Africa 178, 179  
 analysis of 28, 90, 96–97, 248–50  
 causes of success/failure 44, 91, 222, 245–46  
 agencies 97–98, 249  
 institutional factors 98–99  
 Kirton's analysis 95–96  
 Kokotsis's analysis 95  
 leaders'/ministers' goals 111  
 Li's analysis 94–95  
 system structures 99–100  
 timing of action 112–13  
 Von Furstenberg and Daniels' analysis 94  
 on climate change 93, 221, 222  
 commitments, importance of 92  
 on debt relief 93, 96  
 on development 9, 92–97, 221, 222  
 on DOT Force 183, 207–11, 262  
 on education 183–84, 193–97  
 on environmental issues 93  
 and G8–MO relationship 25, 25*f*1, 34–37, 36–37  
 on health 218, 220–21  
 increasing, ways for 99, 101  
 and institutional factors 25  
 and issue area 92, 93, 94, 220–21  
 on IT 178, 179, 212  
 leaders' impacts on 28  
 measurement of 44*f*3  
 monitoring of 33–34, 224, 226, 232  
 and national structural factors 25*f*1  
 and participating country 92–93, 93, 94, 221  
 research, future 101  
 scores 91–94, 96, 183–84, 220–21  
 on security 94  
 and sub-summit bodies 98  
 and working groups 201
- concert equality model 25–26, 26*f*2, 90, 95–96, 248–49
- coordination between policy actors 204–5
- credit crunch 66
- crime/corruption 120, 252
- currency crises 64*f*2, 66, 67
- Czech Republic 152
- Dakar Framework for Action 12, 56, 176, 179, 180, 184, 190, 191
- Daniels, Joseph 25*f*1, 90, 92, 94, 249

- debt crises 66, 67
- debt relief 10, 50, 116, 121–23, 252–53
  - compliance on 93, 96
  - on G8 agendas 178, 181
- democratic institutionalist model 25, 90, 95
- Denver Summit (1997) 81, 178, 187
  - compliance scores 179, 183
- development 5, 48, 117, 176, 187
  - APEC commitments 220
  - compliance on 9, 221, 222
    - 1975–1989 92–93
    - 1988–1995 93
    - 1996–2005 93–94, 96–97
  - and debt relief 121, 252
  - and education 180, 182, 187, 190, 192, 260
  - G8 commitments 118, 180–81, 190, 219
  - G8–MO interaction 50–51, 51
  - and ICT 202, 204, 207, 208, 210, 261
  - and trade policies 125–26
  - see also* Millennium Development Goals (MDGs); sustainable development
- Digital Opportunities for All* (DOT Force report) 204, 261
- Digital Opportunity Task Force (DOT Force) 12, 175, 181, 184, 189, 202–5, 261–62
  - compliance on 183, 207–11, 262
  - success of 211–12, 262
- Doha round 10–11, 122, 123, 126, 253–54
  - factors for failure/success 15, 125
  - and sustainable development 133–34
  - test of value of G8 127–28
- DOT Force *see* Digital Opportunity Task Force (DOT Force)
- economic growth 10, 175
  - in Africa 118, 121, 251
  - and education 182
  - and energy 156, 157, 158, 235, 257
- economic slowdowns 64f3, 65
- ECOSOC (UN Economic and Social Council) 206
- education 12, 45f4, 182–83, 234, 259–61
  - classic education issues 186–87, 192
  - compliance on 183–84, 193–97
  - and cultural diversity 189–90
  - and development 187, 187–88, 190
  - Education for All 190–91, 192, 193
  - and energy 192
  - and the environment 187
  - and freedom 185–86
  - G8-defined areas of 178
  - and G8 governance 175–77
  - G8 ministerial meetings (2000) 184
  - G8–MO interaction 55–57, 56, 57
  - G8 performance on
    - decision making 183
    - deliberation 179–82
    - delivery 183–84
    - development of global governance 184
    - direction-setting 182–83
    - domestic political management 179
    - overall assessments 178–79
  - G8 Task Force on Education 184
  - and health 186, 192
  - and IT 188–89
  - as job training 185, 191
  - and lifelong learning 187, 188
  - literacy 191
  - and security 192
  - as social service 192
  - and war on drugs 187
  - see also* information and communications technology (ICT); information technology (IT)
- energy
  - clean 167, 168, 169
  - coal 157, 158, 168
  - gas *see* gas
  - new technologies for 158, 159, 160, 167, 168–69, 258
  - nuclear *see* nuclear energy
  - oil *see* oil
  - renewable 165, 166, 168, 169
- Energy Charter 135–37, 141–42, 144, 162, 255
- energy crises 155, 157, 162–63
- energy development 157, 164, 165, 168–69, 170
- energy security 149, 155, 156, 162, 255

- business–political divide 146–47, 153–54, 256–57
- diversification of sources 144, 158
- Energy Charter 135–37, 141–42, 144, 162, 255
- and G7/8 170–71, 257–59
  - twenty-first century 165–69
  - 1975 to early 1980s 156–59
  - 1980s 159–61
  - late 1980s to 1990s 161–65
- G8–MO interaction 53–55, 54, 55
- interpretations of 140–46, 168, 256
- at St. Petersburg Summit 54, 167–68, 233
- energy stabilization 170
- ENGOs (environmental non-government organizations) 131–32
- Eni Corporation 150, 152–53
- environmental issues 25, 48, 138, 168, 238, 254
  - compliance on 93
  - and the Doha round 133–34
  - and energy security 157, 161–62
  - and global trade 131–33
  - global warming 135, 167
  - greenhouse gases 162, 165, 167, 168, 258, 259
  - and oil 162, 163, 164*f*<sup>9</sup>
  - and WTO reform 134–35
  - see also* climate change; sustainable development
- environmental non-government organizations (ENGOs) 131–32
- E.On 147, 148
- European Union (EU) 29, 94, 125, 196, 221, 236, 264
  - Energy Charter 135–37
  - and Russia 140–43, 146–47, 149–50, 153–54, 256–57
- Evian Summit (2003) 50, 166, 259
  - commitments 52, 118, 120, 122, 182, 221
- Fauver, Robert 9–10, 15, 17, 250–51
- financial crises 64–68, 86, 246–48
  - 1931 crises 72, 72*f*<sup>18</sup>
  - 1973 oil crisis 110, 155, 250
  - 1990s Asian crisis 74, 80–83
  - 1994–1995 Mexican peso crisis 77, 80
- core vs. periphery in international system 67–68
- 2008 global crisis 83–86
  - and globalization 64–65, 74
  - and political crises 64*f*<sup>4</sup>
  - prediction/prevention of 68–69
  - response to 63, 71–73
    - at domestic level 69–70
    - G8's 74–75, 78, 82, 247–48
    - at international level 70–71
  - types of 66, 66*f*<sup>7</sup>, 66*f*<sup>8</sup>
- Financial Stability Board (FSB) 75, 85
- Financial Stability Forum (FSF) 74–75, 75, 82–83, 84, 85
- Finland 148
- Finnemore, Martha 209
- foreign direct investment 121, 136–37
- foreign policy 13, 217, 218
  - commitments to 218–20
  - compliance on 220–23
  - implementing commitments 223–27
- France 9, 29*f*<sup>4</sup>, 92, 93, 94, 221, 257
  - Lyon Summit (1996) 178, 183
  - Paris Summit (1989) 162, 178, 258
  - Rambouillet Summit (1975) 110, 155, 156
  - Versailles Summit (1982) 160
  - see also* Evian Summit (2003)
- Frankel, J.A. 64*f*<sup>4</sup>
- FSB (Financial Stability Board) 75, 85
- FSF (Financial Stability Forum) 74–75, 75, 82–83, 84, 85
- G5 (current) 197, 217, 221, 236
- G5 (original) 73, 74*f*<sup>23</sup>, 92, 111, 250
- G7 Rambouillet Summit (1975) 110, 156
- G7 73–74, 155, 156
  - and energy security 156–64
  - summits *see particular summits by location*
- G8 3–4
  - accountability 240–41
  - agenda stretch 250–51
  - commitments, rising 43, 90
  - compliance of *see* compliance, G8
  - democratization of 236–38
  - and Doha round 125, 127–28

- and the Energy Charter 136–37
- evolution of 73–75
- and IMF 110–11
  - Asian financial crisis, response to 80–83
  - beneficiaries of 79–80
  - division of labor 63–64, 76–77
  - effectiveness of 78–79
  - formal institutional relationship 76
  - non-interference 77–78
  - resources available 75–76
- and international finance institutions 111–12
- international finance system, centrality to 75–76
- leaders' impacts/influences 28, 52, 195–96
- meetings, frequency of 29
- ministerial meetings 239
  - on education 184, 188
  - on energy 164, 164/7, 166, 235
  - on health 219, 235
- participation, constricted/controlled 196–97
- post-St. Petersburg changes 238–39
- summits
  - changes in 109
  - non-G8 invitees 217, 231, 236–38
  - see also* particular summits by location
- and World Bank 111
- G8–MO relationship 23–24, 48–50, 49, 50, 240, 244–45, 251
- analytic framework of 28–30
- changes in 15–16, 63
- and compliance 25, 25/1, 36–37
- contradictory agendas 125–26, 253
- G8 governance against MOs 25–26
- G8 governance in alliance with MOs 45–46, 60, 246
- findings 48–50
- methodology/evidence for 46–48
- G8 governance through MOs 25, 60
- G8 governance without MOs 27
- and IMF 75
- issues areas 49–50
  - development 50–51, 51
  - education 55–57, 56, 57
  - energy 53–55, 54, 55
  - see also* St. Petersburg Summit (2006)
  - health 57–58, 58, 59
  - ICT 58, 59
  - innovation 59–60
  - security 52, 53
- MO governance and G8 27–28
- summit work
  - commitment stage 32–33
  - conditions for cooperation 34–36
  - implementation stage 33–34
  - preparation stage 30–32
  - see also* Bretton Woods–UN system
- G10 73, 73/22
- G20 3, 26, 75, 82–83, 84–85, 169, 239
  - finance ministers' meetings 97, 218, 219, 221
- GAID (UN Global Alliance for ICT and Development) 206
- gas 140, 168, 170, 256
  - Blue Stream pipeline 145, 150
  - Druzhiba pipeline 160
  - Nabucco pipeline 149–50
  - Nord Stream pipeline 145, 147–49
  - Russia–Ukraine dispute 139, 255–56
  - Southern European Gas project 150–53
  - supply/demand arguments 141–42, 143, 145–46, 257
- Gasunie 147
- GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) 3, 126, 131, 135, 254
- Gaz de France 152, 153
- Gazprom 139, 147
  - and Nord Stream gas pipeline 147–49
  - Southern European Gas project 150–53
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 3, 126, 131, 135, 254
- Genoa Summit (2001) 52, 56, 118, 165, 166, 179
  - DOT Force report 204, 261
  - education 180–81, 183, 184, 190
- Germany 56, 82, 94, 145, 147, 148, 168
  - Bonn Summit (1978) 157
  - Bonn Summit (1985) 161
  - compliance scores 221

- education 194, 195  
 Munich Summit (1992) 163  
*see also* Cologne Summit (1999);  
 Heiligendamm Summit (2007)
- GIS (Global Information Security) 58,  
 179, 180, 184, 188, 207  
*see also* Digital Opportunity Task  
 Force (DOT Force)
- Gleneagles Summit (2005) 50, 165  
 African issues 118, 121  
 compliance scores 37, 96  
 education 181, 182, 192  
 energy and environment 167  
 G8–MO interaction 49, 52, 54
- Global Information Society (GIS) 58, 179,  
 180, 184, 188, 207  
*see also* Digital Opportunity Task  
 Force (DOT Force)
- global warming 135, 167  
 globalization 4, 11, 64–65, 74, 126  
 Great Britain *see* United Kingdom  
 Greece 151, 152  
 greenhouse gases 162, 165, 167, 168, 258,  
 259
- Group of Eight *see* G8  
 Group of Five *see* G5 (current); G5  
 (original)  
 Group of Seven *see* G7  
 Group of Six Rambouillet Summit (1975)  
 110, 156  
 Group of Ten 73, 73f22  
 Group of 20 *see* G20
- Guebert, Jenilee 12, 13, 15, 16, 259–61,  
 262–64
- Halifax Summit (1995) 26, 81  
 Hart, Jeffrey 175  
 HDP (Heiligendamm Dialogue Process)  
 61, 169
- health 262–64  
 APEC commitments 217–18, 220  
 area divisions 57  
 compliance on 218, 220–21  
 G8 commitments 217, 218–19  
 G8–MO interaction 57–58, 58, 59  
 implementation of commitments  
 through MOs 223–24  
 through national governments  
 225–26  
 through non-governmental  
 organizations 226  
 at St. Petersburg Summit 233, 234  
 heavily indebted poor countries (HIPCs)  
 96f3, 97, 121, 260. *See also*  
 Heavily Indebted Poor Countries  
 Initiative  
 Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPCs)  
 Initiative 116, 121, 180, 252  
 hegemonic stability theory 71f17  
 Heiligendamm Dialogue Process (HDP)  
 61, 169  
 Heiligendamm Summit (2007) 50, 52,  
 179, 235, 236  
 climate change 168  
 education 181–82, 183, 192  
 health 218  
 HIV/AIDS 117, 186, 233, 234, 235  
 commitments on 58, 118, 219, 220,  
 224, 263  
 UN Programme on 48  
 Hokkaido Toyako Summit (2008) 168,  
 179, 182, 193, 240  
 health 218, 224  
 Houston Summit (1990) 162, 162f4  
 human rights 117, 218, 219, 220, 221  
 Hungary 149, 150
- IAEA (International Atomic Energy  
 Agency) 52, 158, 159, 234
- IBRD (International Bank for  
 Reconstruction and Development)  
 3, 6, 125
- ICT *see* information and communications  
 technology (ICT)
- IEA (International Energy Agency) *see*  
 International Energy Agency (IEA)
- IFIs (international financial institutions)  
 10, 15, 17, 68, 72, 111–12, 250–51
- IMF (International Monetary Fund) *see*  
 International Monetary Fund (IMF)
- India 75, 127, 233, 253  
 G5 country 167, 197, 217, 231, 232,  
 236
- Indonesia 64, 66, 80, 81, 82

- information and communications  
 technology (ICT) 57, 58, 59  
*see also* Digital Opportunity Task Force (DOT Force)
- information technology (IT) 188–89, 202  
 compliance on 178, 179, 212  
 and education 180, 181, 260
- innovation 59–60, 192
- institutional strengthening 119–20
- International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) 52, 158, 159, 234
- International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) 3, 6, 125
- International Energy Agency (IEA) 3, 155, 257, 258–59  
 crisis management 163, 168, 170  
 energy development 168, 169, 171
- international financial institutions (IFIs) 10, 15, 17, 68, 72, 111–12, 250–51
- International Monetary Fund (IMF) 3, 6, 9, 25, 70, 73, 125  
 amendments to articles of 81, 110, 250  
 Cologne Debt Initiative 180, 187, 260  
 economic forecasts 30, 110, 118  
 financial crises, responses to 247–48  
 criticisms of 78–79, 79–80, 82  
 and the G8 14, 15, 16, 32, 74, 75, 247–48  
 Asian financial crisis, response to 80–83  
 beneficiaries of 79–80  
 division of labor 63–64, 76–77  
 effectiveness of 78–79  
 formal institutional relationship 76  
 non-cooperation 112, 251  
 non-interference 77–78  
 resources available 75–76  
 veto power 111, 250  
 operating rules 110–11  
 reforms 85, 251  
 and trade 253
- IT *see* information technology (IT)
- Italy 25, 81, 152, 153, 194  
 compliance scores 94, 221  
 Naples Summit (1994) 111, 187, 250  
 Venice Summit (1980) 158  
 Venice Summit (1987) 162, 180, 186  
*see also* Genoa Summit (2001)
- Japan 37, 56, 81, 165, 167, 176, 239  
 compliance scores 94, 221  
 education 194  
 Tokyo Summit (1979) 157–58, 258  
 Tokyo Summit (1986) 112, 185–86, 251  
*see also* Hokkaido Toyako Summit (2008); Okinawa Summit (2000)
- Joint Oil Data Initiative (JODI) 164
- Kananaskis Summit (2002) 50, 115, 166  
 compliance scores 179, 183–84  
 DOT Force report 205  
 education 181, 182, 190–91, 196
- Kindleberger, C.P. 71*f*/7
- King, Mervyn 231
- Kirton, John 90  
 education 12, 15, 16, 259–61  
 G8 compliance 9, 17, 243–45, 248–50  
 concert equality model 25–26, 26*f*/2, 90, 95–96, 249  
 G8–MO relationship 7–8, 25–26, 243–45  
 health 13, 16, 17, 262–64  
 research, future 17  
 Russia 13–14, 17, 264–65  
 St. Petersburg Summit 13–14, 264–65
- Kohl, Helmut 160, 258
- Kokotsis, Ella 25, 63, 90, 93, 95, 249
- Kunz, Catherine 13, 262–64
- Labonte, Ronald 176
- Larionova, Marina 8, 15, 16, 17, 245–46
- Lawton, Tom 176
- leaders'/ministers' roles 98–99, 111
- Li, Quan 25*f*/1, 94–95
- London Summit (1977) 55, 157, 180, 185
- London Summit (1984) 161, 178
- London Summit (1991) 162, 163, 187
- Lyon Summit (1996) 178, 183
- MacLaren, Roy 10–11, 15, 16, 253–54
- malaria 57, 58, 117, 219, 220, 224, 234
- market liquidity 69, 69*f*/6
- markets 65–68, 75–76, 140
- Mastroeni, Michele 176
- MDGs *see* Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)

- Merkel, Angela 238
- Mexico 131, 137, 194, 239, 254  
 G5 country 167, 197, 217, 231, 232, 236
- Middle East 155, 158, 197  
 education 180, 181, 191, 196  
 peace 232, 235, 236  
*see also* OPEC (Organization for Petroleum Exporting Countries)
- Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) 13, 31–32, 176, 218, 263  
 Africa's 115, 117, 118  
 and ICT 204, 206  
 ministers'/leaders' roles 98–99, 111
- Mitterrand, François 186
- moral hazard problems 66, 70, 82
- Mori, Yoshiri 189
- MOs *see* multilateral organizations (MOs)
- Moscow Summit on Nuclear Security (1996) 163
- Mulroney, Brian 186, 195
- multilateral organizations (MOs)  
 contributions to G8 governance  
 conditions for 34–36  
 health and foreign policy  
 commitments 223–24  
 post-summit stage 33–34  
 pre-summit stage 30–32  
 summit stage 32–33  
 dissatisfaction with 23  
 education, poor performance on 195  
 meetings, frequency of 29  
*see also* G8–MO relationship
- Munich Summit (1992) 163
- Nabucco gas pipeline 149–50
- Naples Summit (1994) 111, 187, 250
- national governments and G8 compliance 225–26
- NEPAD *see* New Partnership for Africa's Development
- New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD) 115, 117, 119, 121, 122, 251  
 and DOT Force 205, 262  
 G8 support for 118, 119–20, 252
- Nord Stream gas pipeline 145, 147–49, 153, 257
- Norway 143  
 nuclear energy 157, 158, 158–59, 162, 165, 168, 259  
 Chernobyl disaster 161  
 security of 156, 163–64, 166, 233–34, 258  
 at St. Petersburg Summit 233–34
- Nuclear Security Convention 164
- OAU (Organisation for African Unity) 117, 251
- Obuchi, Keizo 189, 196–97
- OECD *see* Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)
- oil 140, 164/9  
 1973 crisis 110, 155, 258  
 1979 crisis 157  
 Baku–Tbilisi–Ceikham pipeline 144–45  
 Joint Oil Data Initiative (JODI) 164  
 Persian Gulf crisis 162–63  
 spills 157, 162  
 tanker safety 166  
 as weapon 163  
*see also* OPEC (Organization for Petroleum Exporting Countries)
- Okinawa Summit (2000) 57–58, 165, 197  
 compliance scores 36, 97, 178–79, 179, 183, 260  
 cultural diversity 189–90  
 education 177, 180, 182, 183, 184, 188–90  
*see also* Digital Opportunity Task Force (DOT Force)
- ONE 226
- O'Neil, Maureen 203
- OPEC (Organization for Petroleum Exporting Countries) 158, 159, 160, 165  
 1973 oil crisis 110, 155, 258  
 1979 oil crisis 157  
 Persian Gulf crisis 162–63
- Organisation for African Unity (OAU) 117, 251
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 3, 7, 30, 31, 34, 246, 258

- de facto* G8 secretariat 15, 33, 223  
 relationship with G8 27, 31, 32–33, 223  
 Summit work 30–33  
 Organization for Petroleum Exporting Countries *see* OPEC (Organization for Petroleum Exporting Countries)  
 Ostry, Sylvia 11, 17, 254–55  
 Ottawa Summit (1981) 159, 160  
*Our Common Future* (UN Brundtland report) 132
- Panova, Victoria 12, 15, 16, 257–59  
 Paris Summit (1989) 162, 178, 258  
 peacekeeping and security 118–19, 181, 191, 251  
 Persian Gulf crisis 162–63  
*Petroleum Economist* 148–49, 150–51  
 Philippines 66, 81  
 Piebalgs, Andris 141, 149  
 Poland 144, 148–49  
 policy recommendations 17, 112  
   for compliance 227, 240  
   for energy security 137, 170–71  
   G8 governance in alliance with MOs 60–61  
   research questions 37–38  
   for working groups 212  
 polio 57, 58, 219, 220  
 Prodi, Romano 153  
 Putin, Vladimir 164, 198, 232, 233, 235, 237, 238  
   energy issues 136/2, 143, 144, 146, 257  
 Putnam, Robert 178
- Rahr, Alexander 142  
 Rambouillet Declaration (1975) 156, 257  
 Rambouillet Summit (1975) 110, 155, 156  
 Reagan, Ronald 160, 186, 258  
 Renewable Energy Task Force 165  
 research, future 17–18, 37–38, 101  
 Roudev, Nikolai 9, 13, 16, 17, 248–50, 262–64  
 Ruhrgas 148  
 Russia 74, 81, 82, 165, 166  
   compliance scores 94, 207, 221, 262  
   education 46/5, 196  
   and the Energy Charter 136, 141–42, 144, 255, 256  
   energy issues 11, 143–44, 145–46, 168, 255, 256  
   and the EU 11, 140–43, 146–47, 153–54, 256–57  
   host of 2006 Summit, success as 14, 232, 233–35, 264–65  
   Civil G8 mechanism 231, 232, 237–38  
   outreach to G5 236  
   MOs, relationship with 23, 60–61, 243, 244, 246  
   nuclear security 164  
   policy recommendations 14, 17, 60–61, 244–45  
   Renewable Energy Task Force, exclusion from 165–66  
   and Ukraine natural gas dispute 139, 255–56  
   and the US 144–45, 164  
   *see also* Gazprom; St. Petersburg Summit (2006)
- Ruttenstorfer, Wolfgang 150–51
- Sampson, Gary 133  
 San Juan Summit (1976) 156  
 Savić, Ivan 8–9, 15, 246–48  
 SBN (Sustainable Buildings Network) 169  
 Scaroni, Paolo 152, 153  
 Schrecker, Ted 176  
 Schroeder, Gerhard 184, 187–88, 231–32  
 Sea Island Summit (2004)  
   African issues 121  
   compliance scores 36–37, 94, 179, 183, 260  
   education 179, 180, 181, 182, 191–92, 196  
   energy issues 165, 166  
   G8–MO interaction 50, 52, 55, 58  
   transparency commitment 120  
 security 161, 162, 219, 235, 259  
   in Africa 118–19, 251  
   compliance on 94  
   G8–MO interaction 16, 46, 52, 53, 246  
   *see also* energy security
- Serbia 151–52  
 sherpas 29, 90, 223–24, 225, 263

- Simonia, Nodari A. 11, 255–57  
 South Africa 221, 233  
     G5 country 167, 197, 217, 231, 232, 236  
 South Korea 76, 80, 81, 82, 195  
 St. Petersburg Summit (2006) 11, 13–14, 231–35, 243, 264–65  
     Civil G8 mechanism 231, 237–38, 243  
     commitments 43  
     compliance scores 44, 179, 183, 184, 234, 240  
     education 180, 181, 182, 192, 234, 260  
     energy issues 54, 140, 167–68, 233, 255, 256  
     G5, outreach to 236  
     G8–MO interaction 23, 49, 50, 51, 52, 54, 55, 244  
     health 218, 224, 234  
     ministerial meetings, importance of 234–35  
     nuclear energy 233–34  
     political security 235  
 Stephens, Gina 12–13, 16, 175–76, 261–62  
 stock market crashes 66*f*10  
 summit cycle 43*f*2  
 summit sequence 43*f*2  
 summit series 43*f*2  
 Sunderland, Laura  
     education 12, 15, 259–61  
     G8 compliance 9, 16, 17–18, 248–50  
     health 13, 262–64  
 Sustainable Buildings Network (SBN) 169  
 sustainable development 10, 11, 127, 131–37, 169, 254  
 Sweden 148  
 Thailand 66, 80, 81, 82  
 Thatcher, Margaret 160, 186, 195, 258  
 theory of perfect markets 65, 140  
 Tokyo Summit (1979) 157–58, 258  
 Tokyo Summit (1986) 112, 185–86, 251  
 Toronto Summit (1988) 178, 186–87, 197  
 Toyako Hokkaido Summit (2008) *see* Hokkaido Toyako Summit (2008)  
 trade–environment linkage *see* sustainable development  
 trade liberalization 16, 31, 122–23, 127, 133, 221, 252  
     of energy sources 142, 159, 258  
 trade systems 126, 134, 253–54  
 Trichet, Jean-Claude 231  
 tuberculosis 33, 57, 58, 219, 224, 234  
 Turkey 149, 150, 151, 152, 257  
 twin crises 64*f*2, 66, 67  
 Tyler, Tom 210  
 Ukraine 139, 255–56  
 UNESCO (UN Education, Science and Cultural Organization) 176, 177, 190, 195, 233, 260  
 UNFCCC (UN Framework Convention on Climate Change) 168  
 UNICEF (UN Children’s Fund) 177, 195, 260  
 UNICT (UN Information and Communications Technologies Task Force) 205–6  
 United Kingdom 71, 73, 116, 147, 186  
     Birmingham Summit (1998) 49, 164, 179  
     compliance scores 92, 93, 94, 221  
     economic issues 81, 83, 84, 185  
     education 176, 181, 194  
     London Summit (1977) 55, 157, 180, 185  
     London Summit (1984) 161, 178  
     London Summit (1991) 162, 163, 187  
     *see also* Gleneagles Summit (2005)  
 United Nations  
     Africa, peacekeeping in 119  
     Brundtland Commission 132  
     Children’s Fund (UNICEF) 177, 195, 260  
     Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) 206  
     Education, Science and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) 176, 177, 190, 195, 233, 260  
     Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) 168  
     Global Alliance for ICT and Development (GAID) 206

- Information and Communications
  - Technologies Task Force (UNICT) 205–6
  - see also* Bretton Woods–UN system
- United States
  - 1979 Iranian crisis 157
  - compliance scores 25, 90, 92, 93, 94, 95, 221
  - economic issues 73/20, 125, 185, 253
    - current crisis 83–84
    - responses to crises 77, 81, 82
  - education 176, 181, 190, 193–94, 194–95, 196, 234, 260
  - and the Energy Charter 136, 255
  - energy issues 135, 144–45, 157
  - environmental issues 167
  - health 186
  - as hegemon 71, 73
  - Houston Summit (1990) 162, 162f4
  - information technology 187, 188
  - Iraq, invasion of 167
  - nuclear security 164
  - and Russia 140, 144–45, 164
  - San Juan Summit (1976) 156
  - Treasury’s World Economic Outlook 110
  - Williamsburg Summit (1983) 161
  - see also* Denver Summit (1997); Sea Island Summit (2004)
- University of Toronto G8 Research Group 43f2, 90, 93, 179, 183, 191, 226
- Uruguay round 126, 127, 133, 134
- Valetta Statement 122–23
- Venice Summit (1980) 158
- Venice Summit (1987) 162, 180, 186
- Versailles Summit (1982) 160
- Vogel, David 135
- von Furstenberg, George 25f1, 90, 92, 94, 249
- Wade, R.H. 80
- Washington consensus 80
- WHO (World Health Organization) 33, 222, 226, 227, 233, 234, 263
- Williamsburg Summit (1983) 161
- Wintershall 147, 148
- Wolfensohn, James 231
- working groups 201, 207–11, 261–62
- World Bank 3, 10, 25, 111, 125, 250
  - compliance–catalytic effect 9, 16, 44
  - education 190, 191
  - energy governance 12, 158, 163, 258
  - implementation role 109, 157
  - and trade 253
- World Health Organization (WHO) 33, 222, 226, 227, 233, 234, 263
- World Trade Organization (WTO) 3, 125, 126–28
  - Committee on Trade and the Environment (CTE) 132–33, 133
  - and global trade 122, 125, 133, 253
  - reforms, suggested 134–35
  - and sustainable development 131, 132, 133–34
  - Uruguay round 126, 127, 133, 134
  - see also* Doha round
- Yeltsin, Boris 163, 164f7