

Index

Page references in *italic* type indicate figures. Page references in ***bold italic*** type indicate plates. All historical people are listed by first name. Fixed art such as mosaics and wall paintings are listed under their location; movable objects are listed under media, such as ivory, manuscript, metalwork. Iconographic scenes, including Christ, the Virgin and saints, are listed under iconography.

acrobat, see adult and child

adolescence 3, 6, 7, 11, 14, 35, 36–7, 38, 39, 42, 53, 62–3, 73, 91, 107, 180, 199, 210, 214

and ancient Greece 30

and biblical heroes 116–7, 151, 216

and Christ 39, 198, 203

and Christ Emmanuel 139, 179, 199, 207–9

and Eros as adolescent 77

and female saints 39

and girls 62, 129

and *Lincoln College Typikon* 8, 107, 109

and Paris, gr. 922 159

and saints 81, 128

and the Virgin 190, 192

adoption 9, 11, 12, 13, 19

and Asenath 88

and the Theodotus Chapel, S.

Maria Antiqua, Rome 101

adulescentia 10

adult

acrobat 62, 68

activities and children 37–8, 51, 59, 72, 78, 80–81

areas of a house 52

and art made for 1–2, 35, 123, 215

attachment to children 33

becoming 42

and children in art 3–5, 53–4, 69–71, 73, 75, 97, 99–102, 104, 139, 160, 197–9, 212

Christ 182, 196, 214, 211, also see

Christ under iconography

and church 22

and differentiation from children
in art 41–2

dress 8–9, 75, 90, 128–9, 178

games 50

grave markers 28

makers of art 37

model 31

and monasticism 16

and orphanages 13–14

perspective 59, 217

and population 214

rejecting Christ 71

relationship with children 19, 210

responses to children 10

responsibility 3

rulers 143, 150, 161, 165, 168, 177, 206

slaves 17

view 31

Virgin 182, 191, 196, also see Virgin

under iconography

women 175

world 1, 50, 57, 62, 76, 78, 80, 110

adultery 12, 87

adulthood 2, 10, 73, 81, 116, 124, 128, 180, 194, 197

and Ariès, Philipe

and Christ 196

- and girls 62–3
- and Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 6
- age
 - and army 16, 29, 128
 - in art 45, 47, 52, 56–7, 60–62, 69, 73–4, 78, 93, 95–7, 107, 111, 115, 124, 127–9, 132–3, 136–42, 154, 156, 160, 166, 169, 173, 174, 176–8, 186, 191, 196, 199, 203–5, 208, 210–11
 - and betrothal 16
 - biological 10
 - of castration 17
 - in church 22
 - of co-emperor 23, 161, 175
 - coming of 9, 160
 - at court 26
 - and education 62
 - eight 26, 154, 174–5
 - eighteen 11, 12
 - eleven 15, 28, 69
 - expectancy 27
 - fifteen 25, 26, 27, 37, 56, 106
 - five 5, 13, 1, 17, 27, 89, 169, 186
 - four 15, 154, 161, 171, 173
 - fourteen 3, 11, 12, 25–6, 28, 148, 154, 214
 - and graves 28
 - groups 10, 73
 - and homosexuality 12
 - and intercourse 16
 - of majority 25–6
 - and making art 43
 - marks of 9
 - and marriage 3, 17, 154, 169, 175, 178
 - and monastery 43
 - nine 26, 167, 169, 175, 214
 - nineteen 26, 62
 - old 11, 27, 35, 37
 - one 27
 - and patronage of art 42
 - of population 2, 26–8, 35, 217
 - and recipients of art 35, 176
 - and regency 25–6
 - of religious maturity 13
 - and responsibility 42, 177–8, 213
 - seven 4, 10, 11, 13, 15, 16, 21, 23, 26, 32, 77, 159, 175, 230
 - seventeen 13, 160
 - six 10, 13, 28, 154
 - sixteen 13, 26, 29, 160, 177
 - and slavery 12, 17
 - ten 4, 12, 13, 16, 17, 43, 106, 154, 169, 173, 174
 - thirteen 10, 26
 - three 69, 98
 - twelve 3, 11, 12, 13, 16, 29, 30, 42, 101, 151, 154, 191, 196, 211
 - twenty 2, 11, 27, 35, 37, 62
 - two 26, 28
 - and wisdom 38, 203
 - and work 28, 37, 43, 56, 62, 66, 81, 214
- aged, the 13
- Agnes, see Anna, daughter of Louis VII of France, wife of Alexios II
- agriculture 29
- Alexander, emperor, son of Basil I 26, 145, 147, 148–9, 216
- Alexios I, emperor 13, 23, 144, 161, 162
- Alexios II, co-emperor with his father John II 160, 161, 174
- Alimpj, young icon painter 42
- Ambrose, Bishop of Milan 76–7, 93–4
- Anastasia, daughter of Basil I 145
- Andronikos II, emperor 17, 169
- Andronikos III, emperor 169
- Andronikos IV, emperor and son of John V 26, 175
- Andronikos V, emperor 69
- Andronikos, son of Constantine X Doukas 159
- Andronikos, son of John II 193
- Andronikos, son of Manuel II 172, 172
- angel 75, 80, 87, 113–4, 139, 148, 151, 161, 169, 183, 185, 189, 192, 195
- anibos* 11
- animal, see child
- Anna Komnene, daughter of Alexios I 13, 23, 162–3
- Anna of Savoy, mother of John V 26
- Anna, daughter of Basil I and Eudokia 145
- Anna, daughter of Constantine X Doukas 159
- Anna, daughter of Louis VII, king of France, wife of Alexios II, formerly Agnes 174
- Anna, sister of Basil II, wife of Vladimir, mother of Yaroslav 163, 167
- antiquity 4, 5, 6, 8, 10–11, 32, 51, 76–8, 121, 183

- apocrypha 94, 180–81, 183, 185–6,
188–91, 205, 210, 216–7
- apprentice 16, 42–3
- Ariès, Phillipe 4–6, 8, 28, 32
- army, see age and military
- art, see ivory, manuscript, metalwork
etc.
- artist 8, 28, 34, 35, 42, 44, 52, 57, 59, 64,
67, 87, 96, 101, 121, 167, 209, 210,
214
- Athanasios the Athonite 14
- Athens (Greece) 6
- athlete, see child
- Athos, see manuscript and icon
- augusta* 23, 148, 157, 174–5
- Augustine, saint, Bishop of Hippo 18
- autexousios* 11
- baby 18, 133
Christ, see iconography, New Testa-
ment, nativity
Virgin, see iconography, apocry-
pha, Virgin, infancy
- baptism 19, 21, 23, 73
- Basil I, emperor 24, 123, 143, 144–5,
146, 148–50, 153, 162–3, 167–8,
174, 177–8
- Basil II, emperor 61, 163, 167
- Basil of Ancyra, saint 76–7
- Basil, donor at Karanlık kilise,
Göreme, Cappadocia 141
- Basil (the Great), Saint 14, 64, 66
basilissa 175
- Bawit, monastery of Apollo (Egypt) 83
- beard 14, 26, 50, 56, 61, 73, 116, 122,
131, 138, 140, 151, 153, 154, 159,
160, 165, 184, 185, 186–7, 199,
205, 208
- beardless 14, 26, 54, 60–61, 60, 65, 88,
93, 114, 122, 128, 130, 131, 136,
138, 140, 141, 142, 154, 156, 160,
186, 199
- beauty 33, 39, 47, 129, 131–2, 135, 174
- Berroia, Old Metropolis (Macedonia)
73
- Bertubani (Georgia, now Azerbaijan)
monastery (168)
- bestiality 12
- Betania (Georgia) 168
- betrothal 11, 16, 178
of Anna Komnene 162
of Virgin 185
- birth 10
aristocratic 25
of Christ, see iconography, Christ,
nativity
commemoration of 124
dedicated to church at 106, 108
illegitimate 12
life expectancy at 27–8
of *porphyrogenetos* 23
saints' intervention 116
of Virgin, see iconography, apocry-
pha, Virgin, infancy
- boy, see child
- brephos* 11
- brephotropheia*, day nurseries 12
- bride 12, 154
of Christ 108
in Vatican gr. 1851, see manuscript
- brother
in godparenting 23
in monastery 14
also see Joseph under iconography
Rome, S. Maria Antiqua
Thessaloniki, S. Demetrios
- brotherhood 6
- Bulgaria 106, 169, 175
- burial 28, 142
- candle 99, 104, 114–5, 166–7
- candle bearer 14, 68
- Cappadocia (Turkey)
Çavuşin, Joachim and Anna 181,
190
Cemil, S. Michael 181, 194, 216
Göreme
Çarıklı kilise 136
Elmalı kilise 136
Karanlık kilise 14, 70–71, 72,
136–42, 137, 139–140, 208,
217
Tokalı kilise 181, 184, 188, 192,
202, 216
- Castelseprio (Italy) 183
- castration 17, 33
- catacomb, see Rome
- catechumen 21, 196
- celibacy 7, 18, 19, 68
- childhood, also see child
ancient 4–6, 7, 8
attitudes to 3, 4–6, 29–31, 32–33,
77, 135
as biological 29–30

- and Christianity 17–21
- concepts of 2–6, 32
- as cultural 29–30
- medieval (western) 4–5, 7, 8, 27, 29, 32, 86, 217
- representation of 3, 41–81
- studies of 4–10, 32
- terminology, see terminology of childhood
- western medieval 7
- child
 - abandoned 11–12, 14
 - and abuse 9
 - and acrobatics 66–68, 66, 68, 69
 - and activities 3, 7, 21, 36, 37–38, 41–81, 124, 192, 210
 - Anglo-Saxon 7
 - and actor 48, 50–51, 52, 59
 - and animals 47–8, 50, 54, 55, 65–6, 66–7, 68, 114, 117
 - and behaviour 3, 5, 10, 20, 30, 34, 50, 57, 59, 103, 116, 176
 - and belief (faith) 21, 24, 25, 81, 91, 95, 105, 111, 112, 116, 164, 173, 212
 - and books for 68, 145, 153, 176, 215
 - and characteristics 29–30, 34, 35, 37, 41, 60, 81, 87, 143
 - as charioteer 48, 49, 52, 53, 56, 78, 80
 - and church fathers 9, 12, 18–19
 - and circus, see games (public)
 - and clothes, see dress
 - and crowd scenes 38, 43, 69, 70–71, 73–5, 74, 150
 - in Dutch art 7–8
 - and dress 8–9, 34, 37, 44, 45, 50, 54, 56, 63, 65, 66, 69, 70, 71, 75, 87, 90–91, 93, 95, 99, 105–6, 109, 115–6, 119, 122–3, 130–3, 138, 151
 - imperial 144, 148, 154, 158–9, 166–7, 168, 172, 174–5, 176, 177–8, also see Christ and Virgin under dress
 - and exposed 12
 - and games 21, 41, 50–51, 52, 53–4, 56, 59, 64–8, 78, 79
 - and games (public) 29, 44, 48–52, 49, 56, 66, 69
 - and hair (includes youths) 45, 47, 48, 50, 62, 63, 71, 73, 87, 88, 89, 99, 120, 123, 130, 132, 136, 138–9, 142, 151, 159, 196, 199, 203, 209, 216
 - as Holy Spirit 18
 - and homeless 14
 - and homosexuality 12, 30, 136
 - and the hunt 44, 47–8, 48, 50, 53–4, 68, 78–81
 - and imperial 8, 23–25, 36, 54, 69, 91, 123, 133, 143–178, 212, 213, 215, 216
 - and military 10, 24–5
 - and miniature adult 8, 217
 - and monastery 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 23, 29, 83, 108
 - and nursing 12, 125
 - and performance 1, 29, 50, 53, 59, 65–69, 80
 - and prostitution 12
 - and religious maturity 13, 212
 - and skills 16, 25, 37, 41–3, 122, 214
 - and slave 12, 17, 29, 37, 38, 53, 56–7, 67, 80
 - and spinning 16
 - and sports, see games
 - and work 4–5, 10, 14, 16, 28–9, 35, 37, 42–3, 54, 62, 66–7, 67–8, 79, 80, 87, 124, 214
- Christodoulos, founder of St John, Patmos 14
- church, areas for women and children 21–2
- circus, see child, games (public)
- Clement of Alexandria 182
- clothes, see dress
- co-emperor, see junior emperor
- coinage 26, 34, 144, 148–9, 156, 160, 206, 210
- Commentary on Matthew* by Origen 18, 76–7
- communion 103
 - and children 13,
 - and women 166
- Confessions* by Augustine 18
- confirmation 21
- Constantine I (Constantine the Great), emperor 1, 11, 140
- Constantine IX Monomachos, emperor 163
- Constantine VI, emperor 26

- Constantine VII, Porphyrogennetos, emperor 15, 23, 24, 26, 42, 144–5, 153–4, 156
- Constantine VIII, emperor 61
- Constantine X Doukas, emperor 24, 157, 158–60
- Constantine, eldest son of Basil I 148–9, 153
- Constantine Palaiologos, brother of Michael VIII 105
- Constantinople (Turkey) monuments
Galakrinon, monastery 64
Great Palace, *Kainourgion* 144, 163, 167
Great Palace mosaic floor 43, 53–4, 55, 57, 57, 59
hippodrome 54, 56, 58, 59, 68, 69
Our Lady of Certain Hope, convent 105–9
Pantokrator, monastery 14, 64, 68
St Paul, orphanage 13
St Saviour in the Chora (Kariye Camii), monastery 181, 196–8, 197, 217
St John Stoudios, monastery 14
S. Sophia 160, 161, 201, 202
school of Magnaura 15
university 15
- consular diptych 38, 43, 56, 61
also see under ivory
- convent 13, 22, 43
schools 15, 109
also see Constantinople, monuments, Our Lady of Certain Hope
- Cyril of Alexandria 71
- Daniel, prophet 133, 138, 151
- David, prophet and king 60–61, 88, 111, 116–24, 118–20, 129, 133, 138, 142
- De administrando imperio* by Constantine VII Porphyrogennetos 24, 153
- dedicatory poem 156, 159–60
- definition of childhood, see terminology of childhood
- De excessu fratris sui satyri* by Ambrose 77
- despot 148, 177
- Digenes Akritas 9
- Dionysos 78, 189
- diplomacy 17, 167, 173, 176, 213
- donor portrait 36, 38, 84, 90, 92, 98–110
- dress 61, 85, 128, 183, 185–7
Christ 194, 196, 199, 203, 211, 216
Virgin 184–5, 191, 192, 197, 201, 211
also see under child
- Dura Europas (Syria) 69–70
- dynastic portraits 39, 91, 123, 143–79, 216
- Ecclesia* 185–6
- Ecloga*, see law
- education 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 14–16, 28, 30, 32, 42, 62, 77, 109, 122, 144, 145, 150, 162, 180, 196, 215
- engagement, see betrothal
- Ephraem the Syrian 204
- Epistula* by Eusebius 77
- ergasterion*, workshop 16
- Eros 45–7, 46, 48, 50, 53, 77–9
eros (cupid) 77–80
- eroticism 8, 50, 76–7, 128
- Eudokia Ingerina, empress, wife of Basil I 144–5, 147, 148–9, 177
- Eudokia Makrembolitissa, empress, wife of Constantine X Doukas and Romanos IV 157–161, 158, 174
- Eudokia, wife of Romanos II, formerly Bertha 154, 155
- eunuch 12, 14, 17, 60, 61, 141
- Euphrasius, Bishop 104
- Euphrosyne, daughter of Theodora, patroness of Our Lady of Certain Hope 7–8, 105–9, 216
- family 4–9, 11, 16, 18, 19, 22–3, 28, 32–4, 36, 37, 38, 39, 83–110, also see Piazza Armerina, Rome, S. Maria Antiqua, and dynastic portrait
- father 7, 11, 12, 16, 26, 30, 32, 33, 59, 64, 69, 70, 87, 90, 93, 94, 104, 107, 110, 114, 123, 124, 125, 133, 144, 145, 148–9, 151, 153, 159, 160, 163, 166, 168, 169, 172, 174–5, 179, 188, 189, 211
- feast of the *Synaxis* of the archangels 209

- feminism 29, 31
 fornication 12
- games, see child
- gender
 'balance' 62, 150
 differentiation 33, 34, 52, 78, 109
 role of sexes 29–31
 sex 50, 52, 73, 75, 166–7
- George, W. S. 9, 112, 113, 114
- Georgios, see Theodore of Sykeon
- Geraki (Greece)
 Agios Athanasios 194
- geriatric culture 2
- Géza, king of Hungary 156, 157
- Giorgi Laša, Giorgi IV, king of Georgia 168
- girl 3, 11, 12–16, 28, 29, 36, 37, 39, 41, 42, 62, 63, 65, 73, 74, 81, 144, 214, 215, 217
 also see
 Constantinople, Great Palace, *Kainourgion*
 Kiev, S. Sophia
 manuscript, Oxford, Lincoln College Typikon
 manuscript, Vatican gr. 1851
 Rome, S. Maria Antiqua
 Thessaloniki, S. Demetrios
- godparent 23
- gold glass medallion 84–6, 86, 109, 215
- Gospel of Pseudo Matthew* 181, 186
- granddaughter, see manuscript, Oxford, *Lincoln College Typikon*
- grandfather 11
- grandmother 11, 20
- grave 28, 142
- Greek language 10, 11, 15, 22, 31, 135, 176
 Gregory of Nazianzos, see *Homilies of Gregory of Nazianzos*
- Gregory of Nyssa 65
- Groom (bride), see
 ivory, Paris, Bibliothèque nationale, cabinet des médailles, *Romanos ivory*
 manuscript, Vatican, gr 1851
- guardian 11, 19, 30, 91
- hagiography 9, 111, 124, 130, 151
- Heavenly ladder* of John Klimakos 205
- hebdomades*, periods of seven years 10
- Helen, daughter of John VI Kantakouzenos, wife of John V 26, 175
- Helena, daughter of Basil I and Eudokia 145
- Helena, daughter of Romanos Lekapenos, and wife of Constantine VII Porphyrogennetos 26
- Helena, Saint, mother of Constantine 140, 150
- Helena, wife of Manuel II 172, 173
- Herakleios, emperor 25, 117, 122, 123–4, 216
- Heraklonas, son of Herakleios 25, 124
- Herculaneum (Italy) 51
- Hetoimasia* 203, 207
- Hilikiai*, age groups 10
- Hippocratic School 10
- historiographos*, painter 42
- Homilies of Gregory of Nazianzos* 43, 65–8, 63–8, 65–6, 68, 73, 94, 121, 205, 207
 also see manuscript, Paris gr. 510
- Homilies of John Kokkinobaphos* 181, 192, 193, 196, 217
- Homily on Eleazar and the seven boys* by John Chrysostomos 94
- homoousios* 182
- homosexuality, see child
- Hortatory Chapters by Basil the Emperor of the Rhomaioi 24, 149
- Hungary, Crown of, see metalwork
- hupexousios* 11
- hypatante*, see iconography, Christ, presentation in the temple
- hypostasis* 182
- icon 38, 94–5, 102, 124, 179, 181, 196, 198, 211–12, 217
 Athos
 Vatopedi, Saint Demetrios 130
 Xeropotamou 130
 Kiev, Bohdan and Varvara Khanenko Museum of Arts, Sergios and Bakchos 130–31
 Sinai, St Catherine's monastery
 Christ Emmanuel as the Ancient of Days, seventh-century 205, 206
 Christ Pantokrator, sixth-century 201
 Moses, twelfth or early-thirteenth-century 132

- Saint Nicholas, thirteenth-century 125
- Saint Nicholas, twelfth-century 125, 126, 127
- Virgin *Blachernitissa*, twelfth-century 203, 204
- Virgin *Blachernitissa*, thirteenth-century 203
- Virgin and Child, sixth-century 130, 201, 211
- iconography
- apocrypha
- Anna, mother of the Virgin 169, 179, 191, 193, 195, 197, 211, 212
- Joachim, father of the Virgin 191, 193, 195, 197, 211, 212
- miracles in the childhood of Christ 186, 187
- Salome, witness to the birth of Christ 182–3, 185, 187, 200, 216
- midwife, witness to the birth of Christ 182–3, 186, 187, 216
- Virgin, infancy of 179, 180–81, 191–8, 193, 197
- Zechariah, father of John the Baptist 189, 191
- Zechariah, priest in the temple 192, 193, 195
- Christ
- Anapeson* 207, 210
- Ancient of Days 203–6, 206, 207, 209
- child 38, 39, 181–90, 184, 198–9, 200, 202, 202, 204, 205, 209–12, 215, 216
- Emmanuel 132, 139, 179, 181, 198–9, 203, 205–10, 206, 217
- Melismos* 207, 210
- Pantokrator 14, 138, 199, 203, 206, 207, 208, 209
- New Testament
- adoration of the Magi 13, 139, 140, 185–7, 189, 199, 200
- anastasis* 133
- Anna, prophetess 186
- annunciation 13, 181, 183–6, 195, 198
- betrayal of Christ 138, 139
- centurion's son 62
- crucifixion of Christ 71, 99, 101, 102, 132
- doctors in the temple with Christ 151, 194, 196, 212
- entry into Jerusalem 38, 69, 70–71, 72, 139, 151
- Gabriel, archangel 141, 146, 148
- hypapante*, see presentation in the temple
- infancy of Christ 180–92, 194–6, 197–206, 200, 202, 216
- Jairus's daughter 62
- Joseph, husband of the Virgin 182, 184–9, 184, 191, 95–7, 211
- Judas Iscariot, apostle 138, 139
- Lazaros 138
- Longinus 101
- Martha, sister to Lazaros and Mary 150
- Mary, sister to Lazaros and Martha 150
- massacre of the innocents 182, 187, 213
- multiplication of the loaves and fishes 38, 69, 71, 74
- nativity of Christ 84, 139, 140, 181–90, 184, 196, 199, 212
- presentation in the temple 62, 115, 181, 185, 188, 189, 194–5, 205, 207, 211, 212
- Salome, daughter of Herod 63
- Simeon, in the presentation in the temple 186, 204–5
- temple, Christ teaching in the 2, 73
- woman at the well 62
- woman with the flow of blood 62
- Old Testament
- Benjamin, brother to Joseph 87
- crossing the Red Sea 1, 60, 132
- David, king and prophet 24, 60–61, 88, 111, 116–24, 118–20, 129, 138, 142, 151, 153, 186–7, 216
- Eleazar, tutor to the Maccabee brothers 92, 92–4, 96–7, 110
- Elijah 138, 146, 148
- Gabriel, archangel 141, 146, 148
- Goliath 117, 118, 120, 121
- Habakkuk, prophet 138, 151,

- 153
 Isaac, prophet 60, 88, 116, 151, 213
 Jacob, patriarch 60, 62, 87, 116, 151
 Jezebel 63
 Jonah, prophet 138, 151, 153
 Jonathan, son of Saul 117, 121
 Joseph, patriarch 59–60, 86–8, 96, 110, 116, 123, 151, 152, 215, 216
 Joshua, patriarch 151, 153, 187
 Maccabees 63, 84, 91–8, 92, 110, 116, 150, 215
 Michael, archangel 141–2
 Miriam, sister to Moses 61, 62, 151
 Moses 116, 132–3, 138, 151, 208, 216
 Queen of Sheba 62
 Samson 151, 153
 Samuel, prophet 115, 116, 119, 121, 122
 Sarah, wife of Abraham 62, 184–5
 Saul, king 117, 119–20, 121, 122
 Solomon, king 24, 88, 116, 123, 133, 134, 138, 153
 Solomone 92–98, 92, 150
 three Hebrews in the fiery furnace 60, 140, 151
- Saint
 Anna, mother of the Virgin, see apocrypha
 Bakchos 89, 130, 136, 138
 Barbara 93, 128, 136
 Basil 'the Great' of Caesarea 66
 Clement 104
 Demetrios 9, 10, 88–90, 94, 104, 111–16, 114, 129–30, 131–2, 142
 George 10, 129–31, 136, 199
 James, apostle 60, 61
 John the Baptist 91, 141, 207
 John the Evangelist, apostle 60, 61, 128, 132–3, 135, 136, 138, 141
 Judas Thaddeos, apostle 139, 209
 Julitta 98–100
 Luke of Steiris 21
- Mary the Younger 129
 Nestor 10, 131
 Nicholas 38, 111, 124–8, 126–7, 142, 203, 216
 Panteleimon 130–31, 132
 Paraskeve 136, 140, 150
 Paul, apostle 85, 99, 128
 Peter, apostle 42, 85, 99, 128
 Philip, apostle 128, 138, 139, 209
 Prokopios 129, 130, 131, 133
 Quiricus 98–100, 213
 Sergios 89, 130, 136, 138
 Sozon 132, 136
 Theodore Stratelates 128, 129, 131, 133
 Theodore Teron 128, 131, 133
 Thomas, apostle 138, 140
 Tryphon 132, 138
 Vladimir 165, also see Vladimir
- Virgin
Blachernitissa 202, 204
Brephokratousa 202
 Certain Hope, of 105
Eleousa 202
Galaktotrophousa 125
Hodegetria 202
- illumination, see manuscript
 immaturity 3, 29–30, 38, 88, 138, 180, 217
impubes 11
Infancy Gospel of James 181–3, 185–6, 188–9, 191, 216
Infancy Gospel of Thomas 181, 186
 infant 1, 107, 115
 baptism 21
 also see iconography, nativity of Christ and iconography, apocrypha, Virgin, infancy
- infanticide 11
 inheritance 9, 12, 106, 109
 innocence 4, 8, 18–20, 30, 76–7, 127, 191, 192, 197
 inscription 15, 85, 89–90, 93, 100–101, 104, 105, 106, 109, 113, 116, 136–7, 141, 148, 154, 156, 157, 173, 177, 205, 209
 intercourse, sexual 16, 331
 Irene, daughter of John V 175
 Irene, mother of Constantine VI 2
 Irene, Sebastokratorissa 193
 Irene, wife of Alexios I 161 162

- Irene, wife of Yaroslav, Grand Prince Rus' 165–7
- Istanbul (Turkey) see Constantinople
- iuventus*, adulthood 10
- Ivan Alexander, Tsar of Bulgaria 11, 157, 169, 171, 175
- Ivan Asen, son of Ivan Alexander, Tsar of Bulgaria 11, 169, 170, 178
- Ivan Šišman, son of Ivan Alexander, Tsar of Bulgaria 169, 170
- Ivan Stratsimir, son of Ivan Alexander, Tsar of Bulgaria 169
- ivory
- Berlin, Staatliche Museen zu Berlin, Museen für spätantike und byzantinische Kunst, entry into Jerusalem 70
- Berlin, Bode Museum, pyxis of nativity of Christ 183
- Florence, Museo nazionale del Bargello diptych of consul Basilius 56
- Liverpool, Merseyside County Museum, diptych of consul Clementinus 56
- London, British Museum, Virgin and Child 199, 200
- London, Victoria and Albert Museum, *Veroli casket* 80
- Manchester, John Rylands University Library, nativity of Christ 183
- Paris, Bibliothèque nationale, cabinet des médailles, *Romanos ivory* 154, 155, 156, 177
- Paris, Musée du Louvre, diptych of consul Aerobindus 56, 58
- Ravenna, Archiepiscopal Museum, chair of Maximian 183
- Vienna, Kunsthistorisches Museum, pyxis of nativity of Christ 183
- Washington D.C., Dumbarton Oaks, nativity of Christ 183 pyxis 69
- Izyaslav, son of Yaroslav, Grand Prince of Rus' 167
- Jacob and the happy life* by Ambrose 93–4
- Jewish sources and art 69, 87–8, 93, 121
- John II, emperor 161, 162, 174, 193
- John V, emperor 175
- John VI Kantakouzenos, emperor
- John VIII, emperor 69, 172, 173
- John the Baptist, Saint, see iconography, saint
- John Chrysostomos, Saint 94
- John of Damascus, Saint, 59, 108
- John of Ephesos
- John the Evangelist, Saint, see iconography, saint
- John Synadenos, husband of Theodora, patroness of the Convent of Certain Hope, Constantinople 105–6, 108
- John the Deacon 102
- John Klimakos 205
- Joseph Hagioglykerites, abbot of Pantokrator monastery 64
- Joseph, icon painter 42
- Junior emperor 23, 26, 61, 123, 149, 153–5, 156, 160, 172, 175
- Justinian I, emperor 11, 24, 53
- Justinian, Code of, see law
- Kastania (Greece), S. Nicholas 125
- Kastoria (Greece)
- Hagioi Anargyroi 130–31, 207
- Taxiarches of the Metropolis 130, 131–2, 207
- Kekaumenos 25
- Kiev (Ukraine) 36
- Dormition, church of the 42
- S. Sophia 68–9, 144, 163–8, 165
- kinship 6, 9, 22, 33, 83
- Konstantios, son of Constantine X Doukas 157, 159
- Latin language 10, 11, 15, 135
- law 1, 7, 9, 10–13, 16–17, 19, 25–6, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 136, 160, 178
- Roman 11, 26
- Lazaros of Mount Galesios 14
- legal dependence 11, 33
- Leo VI, emperor 24, 145, 147, 148–50, 216
- Liber Pontificalis* 21, 101
- life expectancy 26–7, 37, 62
- literacy 15, 28, 144
- Liudprand of Cremona 69
- magic square 158

- Manuel I, emperor 174, 206, 210
 Manuel II, emperor 144, 170, 171–4,
 172, 177–8
 Manuel, son of John V 175
 manuscript 1, 7, 32, 35, 36, 38, 39, 43,
 63–4, 94, 143–4, 176, 192, 205–6,
 214
 Athos
 Dionysiou, 33 133, 135
 Dionysiou, 4 132–3
 Dionysiou, 587m 2, 73–75, 76
 Dionysiou, 61 63–64
 Dionysiou, 65 1, 70, 133, 134
 Iveron, 5 70, 71, 74
 Koutloumousiou, 62 133–4
 Berlin, Staatliche Museen
 Hamilton 119, Hamilton Psalter
 202
 Jerusalem, Patriarchal library,
 Taphou 14, 205
 London, British Library
 B.M. Add. MS 19352, *Theodore*
Psalter 122, 207–8
 B.M. Add. MS 24381 97
 B.M. Add. MS 39627, *Gospels of*
Tsar Alexander 169, 170–71
 Florence, Biblioteca Medicea Lau-
 renziana
 Plut. I 56 *Rabbula Gospels* 122,
 151, 153
 Plut. VI 32 132, 208
 Plut. VII 32 97
 Istanbul, Library of Topkapı Sarayı,
 8 132
 Moscow, Historical Museum
 MS gr. 129, *Khiludov Psalter*
 59–63, 61, 121, 151, 203
 Vlad. 146 73
 Oxford
 Bodleian, Roe 6 97
 Bodleian, Selden B54 97
 Lincoln College gr. 35, *Lincoln*
College Typikon 7–8, 105–9
 Paris, Bibliothèque nationale
 Coislin 239 121
 gr. 54 72
 gr. 74 169, 207
 gr. 139, *Paris Psalter* 70, 117, 121,
 122, 153–4
 gr. 239 96
 gr. 510 62, 96, 116, 122, 133,
 145–53, 146, 147, 152, 156,
 157, 162, 174, 177, 216
 gr. 543 96
 gr. 550 63–8, 65–67, 97
 gr. 922, *Sacra Parallela* 156–161,
 158, 174, 177
 gr. 923, *Sacra Parallela* 59–63,
 60, 63
 gr. 1208 192
 suppl. gr. 1286, *Sinope Gospels*
 63, 71
 syr. 341, *Syriac Bible*, 151, 153
 Paris, Louvre
 MR 416 170–74
 Rossano, Museo Diocesano d'Arte
 Sacra, *Rossano Gospels* 70, 71
 Sinai, St Catherine's monastery
 339 63–4, 96
 Turin University Library
 C. I. 6 63–68, 68, 96, 207
 Vatican
 Barb. 372, *Barberini Psalter* 153,
 161, 162, 174, 215
 gr. 463 63–68, 68, 73
 gr. 699, *Cosmas Indicopleustes*,
 119, 123
 gr. 746 151
 gr. 1162 192, 193
 gr. 1851 12, 174–6, 178, 215, 216
 gr. 1947 97
 Palat. gr. 381 153
 Slav. 2 11, 169–70, 178
 Vienna, Oesterreichische National-
 bibliothek
 theol. gr. 31, *Vienna Genesis* 3–4,
 84, 86–8, 109–10, 116, 215
 Maria, daughter of Basil I and Eudokia
 145
 Maria, daughter of Ivan Alexander,
 Tsar of Bulgaria, wife of An-
 dronikos IV 170, 175
 Maria, girl depicted in S. Demetrios,
 Thessaloniki 9, 88, 122–7, 114,
 123, 216
 Maria, wife of Michael VII and mother
 of Constantine 23, 25
 marriage 6, 9, 12, 16–17, 22, 32, 33, 39,
 116, 121, 122, 123, 154, 156, 167,
 174–5, 175, 191
 Martina, wife of Herakleios 25, 124
 Mary, see iconography, Virgin
 Mary the Younger, saint 129

- maturity 2–3, 11, 13, 20, 21, 30, 37, 45, 47, 56, 62, 114, 122, 127–8, 135, 177, 189, 191, 199, 208, 212, 216
- meirakion* 10, 11
- metalwork
 New York, Metropolitan Museum and Nicosia, Archaeological Museum, *David Plates* 111, 117–24, 118–20
 Budapest, Hungarian National Museum, Crown of Hungary 156, 157
- Michael III, emperor 26, 144, 145, 148
- Michael VII, emperor 25, 156, 157, 159–60, 162
- Michael VIII, emperor 105, 156
- Michael Psellos 24–5, 33
- Michael, son of Ivan Alexander, Tsar of Bulgaria 169
- Michael, son of John V 175
- midwife, see apocrypha under iconography
- military 25, 61, 90, 101, 117, 118–19, 122, 128
 also see under child
 military saints **10**, 128–32, 136
- minores* 11
- Miracles of Saint Demetrios* 112
- Mistra, Hodegetria of Aphendiko
 church in monastery of Brontochion 72–3
- monastery, see child
- monk 21, 22, 59, 63, 64, 65, 124, 128, 134, 138, 194
 also see monastery under child
- mosaic 1, 35, 42, 43, 142
 see Constantinople (Turkey) Great Palace
Kainourgion
 Our Saviour in the Chora
 S. Sophia
 Kiev (Ukraine) Dormition
 Nea Moni, Chios (Greece)
 Piazza Armerina (Sicily), villa
 Poreč (Croatia) Basilica Eufraiana
 Rome (Italy) S. Maria Maggiore
 Sinai (Egypt) St Catherine's Monastery, apse
 Thessaloniki (Greece) S. Demetrios
- mother 3, 6, 7, 11, 12, 20–21, 25–6, 28, 29, 32, 37, 44, 70, 74, 85, 90, 91, 92–8, 100–102, 106–9, 112–14, 125, 144, 148–9, 150, 151, 157, 159, 160, 166, 167, 168, 173, 177
 also see Virgin under iconography and Saint Anna under iconography, apocrypha
- mother-in-law 22
- moustache 122, 131, 160
- neaniskos* 11
- neognon paidion* 11
- Nerezi (Macedonia) S. Panteleimon **10**, 131–2, 132–3
- Nicholas, Saint, Bishop of Myra 124, also see under iconography
- Nicholas, Saint, Bishop of Sion 124, also see under iconography
- nipion* 11
- novice 14, 21, 105, 214
- nun 16, 22, 43, 106–9
- nursery 12
- oikogeneia*, family 22
- Origen 18, 76–7
- orphan 9, 11, 13–14, 19, 67, 68
- orphanage 13–14, 19, 68
- Orpheus 79, 119, 120–21
- pagan 6, 17, 18–19, 20, 76–7, 80, 84–5, 121, 199
- paidariogeron*, see *puer senex*
- paideia* 122
- Paideia Basilike* by Theophylaktos 25
- paidion* 10–11
- painter, icon 42–3
- painting 7–8, 35, 38, 43, 142, 181, painting, wall, see wall painting
- pais* 10–11
- paradise 89, 115
- Pankratios, saint 42
- parents 4, 5, 12, 16, 17, 21–2, 28, 32–3, 38, 39, 42, 51, 64, 67, 69, 70, 83–5, 89–91, 98, 104–7, 109–10, 125, 143, 144, 148, 159, 160, 161, 166, 168, 174, 177, 178, 179, 180, 188, 190, 191, 195–6, 197–8, 210–11, 215
 also see father, mother
- Paris (France) St-Denis 173
- Patmos (Greece) St John 14, 68
- patriarch 177
 also see Photios

- patriarchy 6–7, 31, 116, 151
 Paul of Aegina 17
 pederasty 12, 30, 135–6
 peers 11, 75, 111, 127
perichoresis 182
 personification 56, 77–8, 118, 164
 Photios, patriarch of Constantinople
 24, 145, 149, 150, 163, 201–2
 Piazza Armerina (Sicily), villa 43–53,
 45–9, 59, 79, 214
 Plato 10, 135
 play 8, 29, 37, 41, 50–52, 53–4, 57, 59,
 65–9, 65–7, 71, 73, 75, 76, 78, 80,
 81, 131
 Pompeii (Italy) 51, 78
 poor, the 5, 13, 28, 100–101, 103
 pope, see *Liber pontificalis*
 Hadrian I 101
 Martin I 98
 Sixtus III 187
 Zacharias 98–9, 101
 population 2, 26–8, 35, 37, 180, 214, 217
 Poreč (Croatia) Basilica Eufrasiana 84,
 104
porphrogenneta 23, 159, 175
porphyrogennetos 23, 159, 175
 portrait 1, 7, 8, 38, 39, 44–5, 47, 56, 59,
 84–6, 86, 90–91, 95, 98–102, 104,
 105–9, 110, 129, 131, 141–2,
 143–78, 158, 161–62, 170–72,
 179, 198, 213, 215, 216
 Prochoros, deacon 135, 139, 209
 Prochoros, scribe of Saint John the
 Evangelist 133–6, 135
prothesis 98, 99, 103, 189, 207
 psalm 15, 24, 153, 209
 puberty 3, 11, 16, 17, 33, 39, 63, 176
puer 11
puer senex 127, 199
pueritia 10
quadrivium 16
- Queen of Sheba 62
- Rapiza, Beni and Maria 104–5
 regency 25–6, 42, 144, 159–60, 177
 relatives 13, 109, 114, 174
 responsibility 3, 37, 42, 83, 123, 178, 197
 Romanos II, emperor 24, 144, 153–6,
 155, 177
 Romanos IV, emperor 25, 154, 159
 Rome (Italy)
- catacombs
 San Valentino 183
 Via Latina 151
 monuments
 Circus Maximus 48, 52
 John VII's oratory, Old St Peter's
 183
 S. Angelo 103
 S. Clemente 104–5, 116
 S. Maria Antiqua 84, 91–104, 92,
 105, 110, 116
 S. Maria Maggiore 13, 183–7,
 216
 S. Sabina 185
- saints, female 39, 128–9, 136, 140
 saints, male 110, 111, 128, 131–2, 136,
 142, 216
 also see individual saints by name
 under iconography
 Saint Theodore of Edessa 129
 sarcophagus 7, 52, 78–9
 school 4, 13–6, 42–3, 68, 125–7, 126–7
 servant 14, 17, 22, 37, 45, 47, 53, 56, 61,
 80, 122, 139
 shepherd 37, 57, 60–61, 60, 81, 117, 120,
 122–3, 139, 140, 191, 216
 siblings 22, 38, 83, 89, 111, 177, 178
 Simonis, daughter of Andronikos II
 17, 169
 Sinai, St Catherine's monastery, apse
 122
 sister 23, 101, 144, 150, 174–6
 sister-in-law 12, 174, 176
 slave 11, 12, 17, 22, 31, 33, 37, 38, 47, 52,
 53, 56–7, 61, 75, 80
 also see child
 soldier 37, 57, 60–62, 81, 117–9, 118,
 130–31, 187
 also see military
spinario 38, 70, 71
 Staro Nagričino (Macedonia) S. George
 Stefan Uroš II Milutin, ruler of Serbia,
 husband of Simonis 17, 169
 Stephen, saint 22
 Stephen, saint, first martyr 94
 Stephen, son of Eudokia, wife of Basil
 I 145, 148
 Studenica (Serbia) Joachim and Anna
 169
 Styliane, daughter of Michael Psellos
 33

- Svyatoslav, son of Yaroslav, Grand Prince of Rus' 167
syngeneia, kinship 22
- Tamar, Queen of Georgia 168
 teenager 5, 8, 27, 57, 59, 107–8, 207, 214,
teknon 11
 terminology
 of childhood 2–3, 7, 10–11, 32, 34,
 36
 of family 22, 32, 83
- Thecla, sister of Michael III 144
- Theodora, daughter of Constantine X Doukas
- Theodora, mother of Michael III 26, 144
- Theodora, patroness of the Convent of our Lady of Certain Hope, Constantinople 105–9
- Theodora of Thessaloniki, saint 13, 129
- Theodora, wife of Ivan Alexander, Tsar of Bulgaria 169, 171
- Theodore of Edessa, saint 129
- Theodore Metochites 196
- Theodore of Stoudios 14
- Theodore of Sykeon, saint 15, 20
- Theodore, son of Manuel II 172, 172
- Theodotus, patron of Theodotus Chapel, Santa Maria Antiqua, Rome 97, 98–104
- Theodotus's children 97, 98–104
- Theophylaktos, archbishop of Ohrid 16, 25
- Theotokos*, mother of God 179, 182 198
 also see Virgin
- Thessaloniki, S. Demetrios 5–6, 9, 88–91, 102, 112–16, 114, 117, 215
- Thomaïs of Lesbos, Saint 129
- Tiberius, named David, son of Herakleios 123–4
- torture 96, 100
- toys 21, 50
- Virgin, see iconography
Vita Basilii by Constantine VII Porphyrogenetos 144, 163
- Vladimir, saint, married Basil II's sister, Anna 163, 165, 167
- Vladimir, son of Yaroslav, Grand Prince of Rus' 167
- Vsevolod, son of Yaroslav, Grand Prince of Rus' 167
- Vyacheslav, son of Yaroslav, Grand Prince of Rus' 167
- wall painting
 see Berrioa (Macedonia)
- Betania (Georgia)
- Bertubani (Georgia, now Azerbaijan)
- Dura Europas (Syria)
- Cappadocia (Turkey)
 Cemil, S. Michael
 Göreme, Çarıklı kilise
 Göreme, Elmalı kilise
 Göreme, Karanlık kilise
 Göreme, Tokalı kilise
 Kızıl Çukur, Joachim and Anna
- Kastania (Greece) S. Nicholas
- Kastoria (Greece)
 Hagioi Anargyroi
 Taxiarches of the Metropolis
- Kiev (Ukraine) S. Sophia
- Mistra (Greece) Hodegetria of Apendiko church in monastery of Brontocheion
- Rome (Italy)
 S. Clemente
 S. Maria Antiqua
- Studenica (Serbia) Joachim and Anna
- wet-nurse 12
- widow 19, 22, 42, 94
- Yaroslav, Grand Prince of Rus' 144, 163–8
- youth 3, 6, 11, 14, 33, 35, 36, 37, 39, 54, 56–7, 57, 59–67, 73, 81, 87, 88, 97, 111, 116, 121–3, 127–142
- Zoe, daughter of Constantine X Doukas 159
- Zoe, empress, daughter of Basil II 163
- Zoe, mother of Constantine VII Porphyrogenetos 26
- zographos* 42