

# Index

- absorption capacity 19, 112
- accommodation policy 354
- acquisition of nationality 19, 43, 107, 110, 279, 318-19, 322
- Act on Civic Integration Abroad 245
- Act on the Integration of New Immigrants 247
- active citizenship 23, 289-92, 297
- AFSJ 2, 339
- Algeria 263, 319, 326
- Allochthonous 244
- AMCL 325,
- Amsterdam Treaty 4, 208, 339
- ANAEM 328-29
- area of freedom, security and justice 2, 21, 183, 216, 339
- assimilation 23, 51-2, 61, 75, 82-3, 90, 94, 115-16, 131, 138, 149, 152, 176, 180, 186, 261, 298, 316, 317-22, 351, 357
- assumption of justifiability 197-98
- Austria 4, 18, 20, 33, 42-7, 53-57, 61, 71-6, 107, 111, 113, 149, 150-63, 217, 360
- autochthonous 244, 358
- autonomous communities 338, 343-47, 356
- asylum 24, 34-5, 68, 86, 92, 116-18, 121, 152, 192, 218, 254, 266, 273, 327, 338-39, 342, 370, 372
- Austro-Hungarian Empire 154, 162
- A8 jobseekers 233
- BAFL 267, 274
- BAMF 267
- benchmarking 2
- Berlusconi 42, 368, 370, 372
- best practices 2, 31, 83, 168, 182
- Blue Card 83, 205, 209, 212, 219
- border control 1, 36, 339, 342, 346, 372
- British migration law 23, 277, 296-97
- Britishness 122, 290
- Brown 290, 293
- CAI 24, 315, 323, 324-30, 332
- Cantons 32
- Catalan
  - government 337, 346-48, 350-51, 354-55
  - identity 350-51, 354-5
  - language 352, 354-5
  - way of integration 351
- Catalonia 24, 337-38, 345-47, 349-52, 354-56
- CBPs 2, 6, 83, 183-85, 201
- CEFR 57, 63-64, 67, 73, 125, 265-9, 293-95
- CESEDA 266, 327, 329, 331
- Charter of Fundamental Rights 55, 155, 178, 207, 216
- church 153, 157, 244, 372
- circle of hollow references 196, 203
- citizenship
  - act 304, 307
  - ceremonies 183, 282, 284
  - courses 117
  - multiple 107, 109-10
  - religious 20, 149, 151, 155, 159-61, 163
  - residence 353
  - test(s) 7, 8, 12, 18-19, 51-3, 63, 71, 74, 76, 113-15, 120-22, 128, 304, 310
- civic
  - citizenship 19, 82, 94, 107, 159, 178, 182, 202, 207, 213, 216, 253
  - courses 184
  - introductory courses 17
  - integration act 246-49, 251, 253-7,
  - integration exam 64-8, 72, 88-89
  - orientation 185, 272
  - participation 31, 182

- training 324-25, 329
- stratification 84
- collective identity 79, 112
- Common
  - Agenda for Integration 185, 196
  - Immigration Policy 2, 4, 185, 316, 334
- Commonwealth 34-35, 235, 279, 285
- community
  - of citizens 2, 134, 143
  - cohesion 23, 116, 118, 277, 291, 297-8
- condition for naturalisation 8, 51, 70, 75-76, 106, 142, 145, 248, 280, 310
- conditionality of integration 3, 5, 168, 332
- consociationalism 244
- Copenhagen Criteria 103
- Court of Justice of the European Communities
  - Antonissen* 170, 228
  - Baumbast* 175
  - Bidar* 173-74, 236
  - Collins* 170, 174, 228, 232, 236
  - Crzelczyk* 173, 230
  - De Cuyper* 172, 174-75
  - European Parliament v Council* 5, 10, 200, 215, 311
  - Mangold* 199-201, 313-14
  - Metock* 13
  - Sala* 169, 173
  - Trojani* 174, 226, 228, 230, 236
- CTA 232,
- Denmark 13-14, 23, 182, 195, 228-29, 299-304, 308-11, 313-14
- Danish Act on Active Social Policy 228
- declaration of loyalty 62
- deprivation of citizenship 107
- detention camps 372
- diaspora 19, 39, 48, 105-7, 111-12,
- digital practical test 66
- DILF 329
- diplomatic protection 80, 134
- direct discrimination 188, 232, 312
- Directive
  - 2000/43 23, 85, 187, 191, 300, 312
  - 2000/78 20, 23, 85, 156-57, 197, 300, 312
  - 2003/86 11, 23, 86, 89, 180, 187, 200, 251, 300, 311, 330, 332, 334
  - 2003/109 4, 5, 21, 83, 86, 160, 181, 187, 197, 214, 251, 300, 311, 323, 327, 330, 334
- DG JFS 185
- DPM 263
- dual nationality 40, 87, 93-94, 132
- ECHR 10, 14, 55, 155-56, 198-200, 203, 296
- ECJ 5-6, 11, 13, 15, 23, 91, 169, 171, 173-175, 191, 198, 199-201, 205-06, 215, 226-8, 230-4, 236-7, 311, 313-14
- ECtHR 198, 199
- EEA 12, 68, 196, 228, 232, 249-50, 284-85, 288-89
- EMMI 7, 184
- Employment Equality Directive 160
- enlargement 3, 14, 19, 101, 106, 111-12, 228, 231, 236
- ENP 106
- encitization 242
- equal participation 167, 176, 178, 184, 185, 186
- equal treatment 15, 21, 31, 81, 83, 84, 85, 91, 135, 167, 168, 170-76, 178, 179, 185-89, 191, 195, 196, 198-201, 203, 216, 223, 225-28, 241, 242, 248, 274, 299, 311-14
- erased 143, 353
- ethnic
  - minorities 84, 86-87, 90, 103, 244-5
  - voting 85-86
- EU Framework on Integration 2, 6, 7, 17, 168, 180-81, 183, 186
- Eurobarometer 101
- European
  - citizenship 18-19, 21, 79-83, 89, 91-92, 97, 110, 112, 160, 173, 175, 205-8, 218
  - Convention on Human Rights 55, 86, 104, 198
  - Convention on Nationality 77, 103-04, 136
  - denizenship 178, 218
  - Economic and Social Committee 181
  - Economic Area 235, 285
  - identity 97, 101, 110, 112, 172, 205,

- Immigrant Integration Policy 261
- Immigration Law 2, 6, 202, 208
- Integration
  - Forum 6
  - Fund 2, 6
  - Modules for Migrant Integration 7, 184
  - Neighbourhood Policy 106
- Eurostat 15, 358, 362
- ESOL 119, 120, 122, 281, 283, 286, 290
- exceptionalism 3, 4, 17
- Exclusionary Conception of Integration
  - 181
- expulsion 16, 103, 175, 179, 222-23, 229-30, 332, 370, 372
- External Dimension of Integration 333
- fair treatment 4, 81, 193, 299, 314
- family reunification 3, 4, 9-14, 24, 86, 89, 92, 107, 150, 152, 170, 177-180, 200, 206, 209, 250, 256, 259, 261, 270-1, 273-74, 300-1, 305-6, 308, 310-12, 314, 316, 323, 330-4, 341, 356
- FED 201-03
- Federal Yugoslavian Citizenship 141
- Finnish Aliens Act 230
- forced marriages 55, 59, 180
- Former Yugoslavia 141-3
- Fortuyn 12, 243, 245, 251, 253
- France 13-14, 22-23, 32, 41, 51, 69, 111, 161, 199, 230-31, 260-7, 269, 271-74, 315-21, 323-5, 329, 331, 334, 360
- free movement of persons 20, 206, 216, 217
- Freedom
  - Party 162, 188
- French
  - citizenship 262, 318-19, 322
  - immigration law 322, 330, 332, 334
  - republicanism 316-18
- Frenchness 318, 322
- Fresh Talent initiative 36
- Gaelic 68, 116, 118, 279, 281, 286
- Gastarbeiter 150, 154, 357
- gender 85, 91, 135, 191, 321
- general principles of EU law 10, 197, 199-200, 201, 203, 334
- Geordie 70
- German Free Movement Act 226
- German Immigration Act 264
- Germany 5, 8, 9, 13, 18, 22-23, 32-33, 42-4, 47, 52-53, 55, 57, 60-61, 69, 71-4, 76, 79, 83, 90-5, 139, 161-2, 200, 225-7, 260, 263-4, 266, 269-71, 273, 299, 305, 307-10, 313, 360
- global approach of immigration 356
- Goethe Institute 13, 63
- good practices 75, 182
- Greco Plan 340-2
- Green Paper 211, 289, 291
- guest worker 150, 261, 357
- Gypsies 365, 368, 370
- habitual residence 22, 224, 231-5, 237, 327
- Hague
  - Programme 2, 81, 181, 183, 188, 209
  - Convention 132
- Haider 162, 188
- handbook on integration 7, 31, 182, 184
- harassment 157, 188, 367
- HCI 325-26
- Hesse 60-2, 71, 75
- highly qualified
  - employment 211
  - workers 292
- Hirsi Ali 254
- holistic approach 344
- Home Office 35, 69, 72, 117-19, 278, 280, 282-83, 290-5
- homosexuality 59, 61, 265
- honour killings 55, 59
- House of Commons 34, 37-9, 116-17, 120, 296
- House of Lords 38-39, 117-18, 120, 293-4
- HSMP 292
- IELTS 294
- imams 249, 251-2, 274, 294
- Ingeburgerd* 51, 242
- Inburgering* 22, 64-66, 68, 88-89, 241-43, 245-47, 251, 255, 259-60, 262, 265, 267, 269

- indefinite leave 68, 212, 277, 284-90, 294
- indirect discrimination 10, 23, 157, 172, 188, 190-91, 194, 197, 202, 312, 314
- infringement proceedings 110, 232
- integration
  - abroad 5, 10, 24, 88-9, 245, 268, 316, 323, 330-4
  - agreement 57, 325
  - contract 24, 263, 266, 270, 274, 302-3, 308, 315, 323-4
  - local 274
  - plans 337, 346
  - programmes 75, 182, 184, 186, 241, 255-56, 260-1, 264, 267, 269, 272, 274, 308, 309
  - taskforce 260
  - test 3, 9-14, 18, 64-5, 68, 71, 75, 77, 86, 124, 128, 161, 215, 246-8, 251, 253-4, 259, 268, 289, 300, 307, 312, 314
- intercultural dialogue 188
- Islam 20, 150-1, 153-7, 161-2, 180, 244, 252
- Islamophobic 86, 162
- Italy 32, 35, 42, 69, 357, 359-63, 365-66, 369-72
- Job Seekers
  - Allowances 223, 225-28
- Jus domicili* 353
- Jus sanguinis* 19, 92, 95, 134, 143, 152
- Jus soli* 87, 93-95, 134
- justice and home affairs 163, 177, 181, 188, 194, 201, 299
- kin-minority 19, 103, 106-07, 112
- kin-state policy 106, 110-11
- knowledge of life requirements 277, 282-90, 297
- language
  - requirement 12-14, 23, 63, 73, 94, 114, 117, 118, 119, 128, 271, 278-81, 283, 292-7, 304-5, 307
  - test 9, 12, 56-7, 64, 73, 76, 115, 125, 127, 269, 270-1, 273, 289, 292-3, 303, 305, 312, 321
- laws on nationality 16, 105, 111
- legal immigration 4, 57, 209, 211, 244, 368-9
- linguistic assimilation 320-1
- Lisbon
  - strategy 209, 211
  - treaty 7, 101, 208
- local border traffic 106
- long-term residents
  - directive 21, 83, 160, 181, 197, 209, 212-13, 216, 219
  - status 215
- loyalty test 58, 60, 62
- Maastricht Treaty 80-81, 205
- mafia 365, 369
- mandatory
  - integration programmes 184
  - civic integration 3
- market citizens 205
- Marshall 80, 159-60, 163
- Migrant Integration Policy Index 144, 152
- Migration Advisory Committee 37
- MIPEX 85, 107, 110, 144, 152
- model
  - assimilation 51-52, 61, 83, 90, 94, 115, 131, 138, 152, 176, 180, 186, 261, 315-22, 351, 357
  - citizenship 113, 129
  - communitarian 19, 113, 115-16, 121-22, 129
  - exclusionary 152
  - inclusionary 152, 160
  - liberal 114, 121-3, 128-30
  - multiculturalism 20, 90, 180, 186, 243-4, 261, 318
  - pluralistic 52, 149-50, 153, 156, 353
  - republican 114-15, 122, 262, 316, 319
- national
  - contact points on integration 2, 6-7, 181
  - identity 8, 11, 14, 33, 79, 82, 102, 106, 110, 112, 115-16, 180, 266, 315, 318, 332-3
  - republicanism 318
- naturalisation
  - policy 19, 113-14, 180

- procedure 64, 65, 71, 113, 142, 280
  - test 9, 65, 71, 76, 88, 94, 124-28
- NCPI 181-82
- neo-colonial subordination 366
- neo-republican integrationist doctrine 322, 333
- Netherlands Antilles 241, 248
- new democracies 105, 111
- newly independent states 19, 103
- NIA 124
- Non-discrimination measures 299
- northern league 371
  
- oaths of allegiance 107, 176, 180, 282
- ombudsman 81
- OMC 67, 83
- OMI 266, 274
- open method of coordination 6
- overstayers 367
  
- Partido Popular 339, 340
- path to citizenship 277, 283, 289, 290 291, 292
- permanent residence 8, 9, 22, 23, 24, 36, 89, 130, 140, 141, 142, 175, 221, 222, 2223, 237, 248, 266, 267, 269, 270, 284, 285, 289, 290, 292, 304, 306, 315, 323, 325, 327, 332
- policy plan 195, 211
- political participation 30, 33, 53, 85, 91, 107, 114, 115, 122, 134, 145, 160, 170, 218, 252, 343
- postnational citizenship 168
- prohibitionist practices 360, 369
- proportionality 10, 11, 23, 174, 199, 201, 202, 203, 300, 311, 334, 335
- predeparture measures 185
- pre-entry English language tests 277
- principle of
  - affected interests 43
  - fair treatment 4, 81, 188, 193, 299, 314
  - liberalism 1, 3, 17
  - near equality 4, 168, 213, 216, 218
  - paterlineal ascription 135
  - rule of law 1, 4, 17, 19, 58, 103, 105, 112, 173, 329, 335
  - subsidiarity 1, 2
- privatisation of the integration process 269, 271, 273-4, 316-17
- probationary citizenship 289-91
- Prodi 360, 362, 364, 368, 370
- public opinion 101, 142, 347, 349, 363, 368
  
- quotas 360-1, 371
  
- racial discrimination 10, 21, 191, 193, 301
- reception
  - ceremony 322
  - platform for newcomers 263, 266-7, 274
- regularisation 357, 360, 366-7
- reinsertion 369
- religious citizenship 20, 149, 151, 155, 159-61, 163
- restrictive immigration policy 16, 331, 333
- right
  - to vote 18, 30, 32, 40-2, 45, 53, 85, 123, 128, 252, 285, 363
  - to stand 30, 32-4, 85, 252
- rights-based approach to integration 3, 168-9, 172, 178, 186, 188
- RMI 230-1
- remittances 362
- renewal of permits 359, 361-2, 367-8, 370
- repressive liberalism 17
- republican
  - integrationist doctrine 318, 322, 333
  - integration abroad 331-2
- republicanism 252, 316-18
- ROCs 125
- Roma 112, 364-5
- Romania 15, 101-02, 106, 231, 362, 364-5
- rule of law 1, 4, 17, 19, 58, 103, 105, 112, 173, 329, 335
  
- Sarkozy 266, 271, 323, 327, 330
- Schäuble 270
- Schengen 206, 370
- Scotland 18, 32-41, 48, 119, 284, 293
- Scottish parliament 34, 36-41,
- Scottishness 39
- secularism 268, 316-17, 329
- security of residence 5, 8, 16, 182, 206, 315, 322, 324, 330, 333

- selected immigration 271
- selection policy 272
- shadow economies 372
- Single European Act 176
- Slovenia 15, 19-20, 102, 131-32, 141-6
- social
  - assimilation 320, 322
  - assistance
  - benefits 22, 170, 221-2, 224-7, 236
  - system 22, 175, 221-3, 230, 236
  - Democratic Party 44
  - inclusion 1, 3, 103, 176, 337
  - inquiry 321
  - partners 158
  - protection 189, 196, 222, 237, 312
  - welfare tourism 235
- soft law 22, 31, 48, 83, 241
- Spain 24, 32-33, 337-41, 343-7, 349, 352-3, 355-56, 362
- Spanish model of integration 338
- sports players 294
- stateless 29, 103, 104-5, 112, 145, 190, 192
- Strategic Plan of Citizenship and Integration 343
- subnational experimentation 18
- Switzerland 32, 48, 190, 249, 285, 360
  
- Tampere 4, 81-2, 168, 178, 184, 188, 193, 216, 218, 299, 339-40
- territorial identity 48
- Test
  - Life in the UK 68-72, 74-5, 120-22
  - Habitual Residence 22, 233-4, 237, 281, 297
  - Muslims 59
- The Netherlands 4, 9-10, 12-13, 18-19, 22, 51, 53, 63-6, 71-5, 79, 84-90, 92, 94-6, 113, 123, 126-30, 161, 174, 179, 184, 224-25, 229, 231, 236, 241-4, 246-57, 259-65, 267-74
- Thessaloniki 182-3
- third generation immigrants 87, 93, 105, 139, 245, 253
- total social fact 357
- transitional arrangements 106, 110, 227, 236
- Turkish immigrants 9, 18, 79, 84, 86, 89-90, 94
- typology 80, 153, 155, 159, 175
- two-way process 96, 182, 188, 299, 345, 353-4
  
- underground economy 358
- union citizenship 20, 81-2, 168-9, 172-7, 186, 216
- United Kingdom 32, 37, 68, 69, 116-17, 120, 233, 277, 281, 292
- unreasonable burden 22, 173-5, 222-4, 228-30, 235-7
  
- visas 210, 295, 360
- Verdonk 243, 248, 253-7, 259-60, 274
  
- Welsh 68, 116, 118, 121, 279, 281-82, 286
- WIN 190, 262, 265
- WRS 233-4
- WRR 84, 261-2