

# Index

- access 7, 17, 35, 47, 59, 80–82, 119, 121, 145, 151, 153, 179, 193, 202  
accommodation 125, 143, 164, 172  
accountability 66, 80–82, 157, 163, 167, 179, 181, 184, 191  
accumulation 10, 36, 78, 134, 145, 219  
action research 47  
activism 10, 47, 51, 128, 150, 155, 158–60, 164–7  
adaptability 37, 46, 82  
affinity 9, 182, 185  
affluence 152, 171, 173, 177, 180–81, 185 218, 220, 228–9, 235  
agency  
  agent 15, 19–20, 76, 79(fn), 80(fn), 83–5, 91–2, 137, 184–5, 192–3, 200  
  development agent 59, 150–52, 158–9, 165, 167  
  human agency 56, 76, 102, 118, 150, 157–8, 160, 165  
  moral agent 7, 56, 58, 67–9, 107, 123, 125(fn), 126, 129–30, 133–5, 138, 141–2, 184, 193, 200, 205  
aggression 98, 141  
aid 8, 24–5, 27, 31–2, 69, 118, 124, 130, 149–51, 156–8, 160, 163, 165  
alternative 2, 10, 24, 34, 60–61, 64–5, 71, 85(fn), 98, 100, 103, 105, 107–8, 115, 117–18, 149, 155, 158–61, 163, 167, 183, 185, 191(fn), 192(fn), 200, 204, 222, 235–6  
  alternative globalization 8, 27, 60–61, 64, 150, 153, 155–6, 158–9, 167  
alternation 9, 203(fn), 204, 206  
altruism 31, 33, 175  
American Development Bank 165  
Amnesty International 121, 164(fn)  
Anker, C. van den 4, 41, 45–8, 52, 54  
Anscombe, G.E. 108, 110, 114, 130  
Appiah, K.A. 46, 52  
applied ethics 3, 13–16, 18, 47  
approval (disapproval) 76, 77(fn), 92, 184  
Aristotle 27, 35, 108, 126, 130, 191  
armed conflict *see* arms  
arms 6, 7, 9, 61(fn), 69, 75, 77, 79–80, 84, 86, 90(fn), 91, 114–15, 128–9, 136, 143, 172, 187–8, 189(fn), 190–91, 196, 208  
Arrighi, G. 9, 219, 236  
Asian values 6, 95(fn), 96–104, 107–10  
assimilation 34, 45, 125, 204  
assistance 9, 172, 180, 182, 185, 192–3, 218  
association 1, 3–4, 10, 14, 21–2, 24–5, 38, 45, 59, 64, 67, 97, 103, 114, 121, 125, 134, 143–4, 157, 160(fn), 164, 187, 207, 208(fn), 218  
asymmetry 79(fn), 86, 89–90, 92  
atheism 117  
attitude 35, 44, 46, 49, 56, 68–9, 115, 129–30, 144, 173, 183, 210  
authoritarian 98  
authority 13, 20, 38, 86(fn), 91, 115, 129, 133, 139, 167, 195, 198, 202, 208(fn), 218, 234, 236  
authorization 76, 92  
autonomy 2, 7, 43, 46, 61–2, 84, 101, 105(fn), 106, 116, 119, 121, 143, 205(fn)  
Bader, V. 195–7, 210–11  
Bakhtin, M. 6, 85(fn), 86, 93, 201, 211  
Barnaby, F. 130  
Barr, M.D. 97, 110  
Barrier 48, 59, 62, 69, 133, 192  
Barry, B. 44–5, 52, 198(fn), 211  
Barry, C. 164, 167  
Bary, W.T. de 97, 110  
basic needs 22, 103, 130, 157, 163, 182  
Bauman, Z. 84, 93, 157, 167, 183, 186, 200, 211  
Bayertz, K. 24, 25  
behavior 5, 33, 41, 44, 48–9, 51, 55, 57, 62–3, 65–6, 68, 117–18, 121, 130, 139–40, 144, 156, 192, 197  
Beitz, C. 43, 52, 178, 186, 188, 190(fn), 193(fn), 211

- belief 5, 7, 27–8, 30–32, 50, 57–9, 62, 66–7, 69–70, 84, 116, 118–20, 127, 130, 142, 152, 157, 188
- Bell, D. 36, 38, 97, 110
- Bello, W. 57, 71
- bellum (war) *see* arms
- beneficial 10, 24–5, 31–3, 47, 57, 59, 152, 157, 164, 166, 172–5, 177–9, 192–3, 222, 234–5
- benevolence 31, 59, 116, 175–6, 180, 193
- Berthoud, G. 4–5, 27–8, 38
- Bhagwati, J. 56, 64, 71, 152, 167
- bioethics 95–6, 98–100
- Blank, R. 63, 71
- Bloch, E. 90–93
- border 4, 15, 17–18, 21, 27, 30, 42, 69, 133, 172, 187, 207, 210, 222
- bottom-up 82, 86(fn), 151, 157, 161, 178, 207, 220–21, 228–9
- Boulding, E. 130
- boundaries 17, 38, 90, 155, 182, 200, 210
- Böröcz, J. 9–10, 217
- bribery 15
- Brock, G. 43, 52, 53
- Brown, C. 188–90, 192(fn), 211, 213
- Bubeck, D. 200, 211
- Buber, M. 6, 9, 85(fn), 86, 93, 201–7, 210–14
- Buddhism 19, 65(fn)
- Bull, B. 151, 167, 188
- bureaucracy 77–8, 118, 151–2, 167
- business ethics 14, 16, 95, 139–40, 194
- buyer 63
- Caney, S. 45, 52, 96, 110, 158–9, 164–6, 168, 192, 211
- capabilities 80–82, 85(fn), 160–62, 164–5
- capital 10, 29, 33, 36, 61, 77–8, 82–3, 133, 151, 165, 185, 219
- capitalism 1, 6, 15, 30, 36, 38, 50, 57, 58(fn), 59, 61–5, 75–9, 83, 86, 88, 92, 108, 151, 158, 166, 218–20
- care 3, 6, 18, 25, 31, 42–3, 59, 62, 68, 82, 85–6, 89, 101, 103–7, 110, 116, 124, 141, 152, 165, 172, 176, 183, 187, 198–200
- health care 55, 60, 77, 99, 103, 235
- Carens, J. 193, 195, 196(fn), 197–8, 211
- Carr, E. 114, 188, 211
- Castells, M. 157, 168
- Castoriadis, C. 37–8
- Catholic 67, 68, 141
- Caws, P. 7, 133, 137, 145
- charity 31, 128–9, 151, 158, 166, 171–3
- Chatterjee, D. 161, 168, 170, 186
- choice 10, 35, 37, 43, 62–4, 79–80, 82, 99(fn), 101–2, 105(fn), 106, 117–18, 136, 143, 149, 156–62, 178, 229, 236
- Christianity 41, 55–6, 65–70, 117, 138, 141
- Chua, A. 166, 168
- citizen 2, 4–7, 18, 29, 37–8, 42, 44, 46, 67, 69, 75–6, 85–92, 105, 108, 113–16, 126–30, 136–8, 161, 173, 180, 183, 187, 189, 206–7, 208(fn), 220, 222, 235
- citizenship *see* citizen
- civil society 25, 37, 69, 81–2, 85(fn), 86(fn), 90, 92, 128–9, 194, 208
- clash 62, 106, 141, 199
- class 20, 49–50, 63, 77, 138, 153–4, 156, 165, 196
- climate change 96, 149, 154–5, 207(fn)
- co-existence *see* existence
- Cohen, H. 91, 93, 126, 131
- cohesion 31, 182
- collective 4, 9, 15, 19, 28, 30–31, 37, 58, 65, 70, 137, 144, 151, 161, 166, 192–4, 204, 206, 209, 219, 235–6
- colonialism 42, 57, 61, 107
- neo-colonialism 61, 104, 110
- post-colonialism 5, 42, 58, 60, 61(fn), 62, 80
- postcolonialism 60–61, 68
- Colpaert, M. 200, 211
- Commers, M.S.R. 1, 6, 75, 93, 201, 211
- commitment 3, 7, 24, 68, 71, 84, 113, 116–7, 124, 128–9, 138, 141–3, 163, 166, 182, 184, 195, 207, 208(fn)
- commodification 29
- common ethic 76, 84, 92
- common good 32, 37–8, 82, 90, 200
- common human morality 76, 92
- common humanity 4, 27, 37, 56, 69–70, 124, 198
- communication 9, 24, 28, 44, 87, 129, 133, 141, 144, 191, 197(fn), 200, 203, 206, 208, 210
- communism 46, 64, 77, 138, 141, 191

- communitarianism 7, 15, 17–18, 91, 97,  
 101(fn), 104, 113, 122–7, 130, 138–9,  
 141, 173, 189–90, 192, 195, 196(fn),  
 199, 209
- competition 5, 31, 33, 35, 51, 59, 63–4,  
 69–71, 77, 82–3, 127, 150, 188
- complexity 2, 28, 35–8, 48, 56, 62, 66, 70,  
 78, 85(fn), 108, 119, 127, 137, 149,  
 154, 156, 159–60, 166, 184, 192, 195,  
 197–8, 200, 210, 218
- complicity 68, 133
- conflict 25, 35, 50, 56, 69, 83–4, 101,  
 114–15, 118, 123–5, 128, 135, 140–41,  
 165–6, 175, 188–9, 191, 196, 198(fn),  
 206
- armed conflict *see* arms
- Confucianism 19, 97
- consensus 16, 19, 43, 90, 118–21, 126–7,  
 152, 178–9, 199(fn)
- consequences 4, 8, 10, 16–18, 32, 57–60,  
 62, 67–71, 78, 80, 88, 90, 96–7, 101,  
 104–5, 107, 115, 133, 137, 139, 144,  
 150–51, 155, 159, 166, 177, 184, 191,  
 194, 196(fn), 197(fn), 200, 236
- consequentialism 6, 15, 24, 137
- constitution 123, 126, 128, 134, 136, 143,  
 160, 197(fn)
- constrain 22, 33–4, 36–7, 78, 95, 114, 137,  
 140, 142, 151, 164, 166, 190, 197(fn),  
 220
- constructivism 9, 19, 190(fn)
- consumption 2, 5, 32, 35–6, 55, 60, 63, 81,  
 128, 133, 152, 160, 235
- contract 34, 106, 121, 138, 141, 143, 178,  
 218
- convention 2, 35, 91, 97, 104, 119(fn),  
 123–4, 163, 192
- cooperation 78, 96, 162, 172, 175, 180,  
 182–3, 208
- coordination 218
- corporation 3, 14, 17, 21, 59, 62, 67,  
 85(fn), 95, 145, 151, 180, 191, 193(fn),  
 218, 222
- corruption 35, 136, 158, 162, 234
- cosmopolitanism 1, 3, 6–8, 14, 18, 21–2,  
 41–3, 46, 52, 90–91, 113–30, 134,  
 136–7, 161, 172, 177–9, 181–5,  
 188–90, 192, 195, 199, 209
- cosmopolitical 4, 14, 21, 91
- counselling 47–52
- country 8, 14–15, 20, 28–30, 32, 45, 60,  
 63–4, 66, 69, 80–81, 83, 90–91, 103,  
 114, 124, 126–9, 133, 142, 150–51,  
 153–5, 157–60, 162, 167, 175, 179–80,  
 183, 187, 208, 217–18, 222–7, 235
- developing countries 8, 30, 60, 63, 69,  
 103, 150, 153, 167, 175, 180, 208,  
 218
- crisis 1–2, 64, 86, 95–6, 129, 149, 153, 197,  
 210
- critical theory 42–3, 190(fn), 197(fn),  
 199(fn)
- Crocker, D. 159–61, 164, 168
- cross-disciplinary *see* multidisciplinary
- CSR (corporate social responsibility)  
 14–15, 82, 95
- custom 24, 30, 97, 121, 123–5, 139, 143,  
 190
- cynicism 2, 51
- decision-making 4, 7, 21, 79, 85, 102(fn),  
 104, 114, 128
- democratic decision-making *see*  
 democracy
- DeGeorge, R.T. 16, 25–6
- deliberation 9, 58, 158, 164, 167, 180, 199,  
 206–7
- delocalization 78
- demand 14, 22–3, 31–2, 34–5, 42, 46, 85–6,  
 88–9, 103, 107, 172–3, 185, 235
- democracy 4, 14, 18–19, 21–2, 43, 46,  
 65(fn), 85(fn), 87, 101, 104, 126, 135,  
 142, 164, 166, 191
- democratic decision-making 4, 21,  
 102(fn)
- democratic deficit 85(fn), 181
- democratic panel 179, 181
- democratic participation 17, 21, 85
- democratic representation 135
- democratic wealth 9, 219
- deontology 16, 70, 115(fn), 137
- deprivation 14, 138, 149, 156
- deregulation 59
- developing countries *see* country
- development 5–6, 8, 15, 21, 28, 31, 35–6,  
 42, 52, 58–60, 62–3, 77–81, 83, 92,  
 103–4, 113–15, 120, 128–30, 135,  
 150–562, 164, 166–7, 181, 191, 220,  
 234
- development agent *see* agency

- development aid actor 8, 59–60, 67, 78–80, 83, 150–52, 155–9, 161, 163, 165, 167, 190(fn)
- development ethics 1, 3, 149–50, 159–62, 164–6, 190(fn), 194
- development studies 8, 42, 59(fn), 60, 62, 158–9, 155–6, 162–3, 192
- economic development 27, 31, 60, 78–83, 87, 107, 119, 152, 159–60, 164
- human development 2, 60, 79, 80–83, 133, 160–61
- Dewey, J. 6, 75–6, 86–7, 93, 170, 196–7, 212
- dialectic 16, 197
- dialogism 187, 199–201, 204–6, 210
- dialogue 19–20, 44, 59(fn), 62, 64, 65(fn), 66, 68, 77(fn), 85(fn), 86, 117, 120, 127, 190(fn), 198, 200, 203, 207–10
- dignity *see* human dignity
- dilemma 2, 95–6, 110, 122, 158–9, 161, 192
- disadvantage 45, 58, 133, 157
- disapproval *see* approval
- disarmament *see* arms
- discourse 4, 6, 42, 52, 55–7, 60, 62, 64–5, 71, 77–8, 81, 84, 88, 92, 104, 110, 133, 151, 153, 156, 161–2, 165, 177, 195, 205
- discrimination 38, 46–50, 122, 153, 195
- discursive 99, 152, 166
- displaced 133, 137
- dissent 64, 124, 140
- distress 48–9, 51, 136, 156, 171–2, 174–7
- distribution 8–10, 15, 17–18, 22, 46, 102, 141, 144, 161, 164, 167, 172–5, 178–81, 183, 187(fn), 191(fn), 192–3, 198, 209, 217, 219–22, 228, 234–6
- diversity 6, 13, 58, 59(fn), 61, 64, 69, 79–81, 83, 104, 116, 118–21, 141, 182, 195, 198–9, 200(fn), 209
- dogmatism 7, 117–18, 120, 196
- Donaldson, T. 14, 25–6
- Donnelly, J. 43, 45, 53
- Dower, N. 1–2, 6–7, 42, 52–3, 91, 93, 113–14, 117, 119–20, 124, 131, 160–61, 168, 188–90, 194, 212
- Drydyk, J. 119, 131, 161, 168
- Durkheim, E. 24, 26
- duty 8–9, 18, 31–3, 42, 81–2, 90, 117–18, 121, 124–7, 135, 137, 140, 171–85, 189–90, 192–3
- ecological 3, 14–15, 37, 62, 117, 122(fn), 149, 187(fn)
- economic development *see* development
- economies of scale 60, 82
- economy 3, 13, 35, 57, 59, 61–2, 64, 66, 71, 78, 81–3, 85–6, 88, 114, 118, 119(fn), 152–3, 158–9, 166, 202, 218, 220, 222, 229
- Edel, A. 2, 6, 76, 84, 86–7, 92–3
- education 5, 19, 36, 47, 51, 55, 58, 60, 77, 80–82, 86, 97, 126–8, 135–6, 138, 141–2, 154, 159, 235
- egoism 27, 33
- elite 21, 58, 63, 77, 91, 151, 153–4, 162, 166, 187
- emotion 22–3, 47–8, 51, 138, 172–3, 175, 203–4
- empathy 18, 22–5, 31, 104, 200, 204(fn)
- empowerment 18, 47, 81, 84–5, 87, 90, 151, 166, 208
- encouragement 48, 69, 80, 88, 100, 106, 114, 129, 144, 166, 201, 208(fn), 236
- engagement 8, 10, 13, 15, 41, 44, 46–7, 51–2, 57, 65, 70, 75, 88, 100, 102, 108, 114–15, 127–9, 133, 150–51, 154–5, 158–61, 164–6, 187, 197–8, 200, 202–3, 210, 222
- Engelen, E. 195–7, 211
- enlightenment 2, 6, 42, 102, 108–9, 135, 198
- entrepreneur 35, 77–8, 97, 151
- environment 1, 7, 9, 17, 21, 27, 42, 60, 62–3, 65–8, 80–82, 85, 90, 95–6, 116–17, 119–21, 126, 128, 149, 153, 155, 187, 191, 208, 234
- environmental degradation 64, 120, 153, 156, 191, 209
- environmental ethics 14, 95, 96, 194
- equality 20, 22, 24–5, 43, 45, 81, 84, 136, 167, 173, 222, 235
- equilibrium 10, 16, 35, 51, 82, 88, 195
- equity 56(fn) 60, 68, 81, 84, 90
- Erskine, T. 43, 53, 193, 212
- ethnic 7, 44, 46–50, 58, 122, 134, 144, 166, 172, 191, 199, 209
- ethnocentrism 195, 199
- Etzioni, A. 83, 93
- exchange rate 81–2, 222
- exclusion 31–2, 38, 42, 52, 83, 88, 99–100, 108–9, 125, 141, 143, 154, 166, 184, 195, 222

- existence 2, 5–7, 27, 30–33, 38, 55,  
     66–7, 78, 86, 109, 119, 124, 126,  
     161, 180–82, 184, 190–91, 202, 205,  
     208(fn), 210  
 experience 1–2, 6, 13, 36, 42–3, 47–8, 58,  
     64–5, 67, 69, 80, 82, 86, 99, 100(fn),  
     105, 107–8, 155, 163–4, 180, 196,  
     201(fn), 202–3, 207, 208(fn), 210  
 exploitation 15, 63, 65, 77(fn), 78, 81, 96,  
     122, 145, 165–6, 191, 193, 195  
 export 59–60, 136  
 externalities 82  
  
 facts values interplay 5, 6, 10, 81, 84,  
     85(fn), 88–90, 92, 123, 165, 209  
 fairness 90, 150, 152, 156–7, 159, 162, 165  
 family 5, 28, 37, 59, 60(fn), 75–6, 97, 105,  
     116, 129, 141  
 fame 156–7, 160, 171–2  
 Fanon, F. 159  
 fear 6, 48, 51, 96, 100, 109–10, 135, 138,  
     182  
 feminism 6, 42, 100(fn), 101–9, 122(fn),  
     196(fn), 200(fn)  
     feminist ethics 6, 100–1, 106–7, 109–10,  
     200  
     feminist theory 21, 101, 104, 105(fn),  
     106, 108, 192(fn), 199(fn)  
 flexibility 37, 51, 78, 120, 235  
 flourishing 5, 19, 57–8, 67–8, 105(fn), 108,  
     114, 116, 119, 180, 190  
 Føllesdal, A. 164, 168, 170, 190(fn), 192,  
     214  
 food 55, 60, 81, 116, 119, 160, 235  
 foreign 29, 105, 136, 172, 180, 207(fn), 222  
     Foreign Direct Investment 17, 81, 151,  
     222  
     foreigner 172, 185, 210, 222  
     foreign policy 126, 128, 208  
 Fraser, N. 164, 168, 193(fn), 198(fn), 212  
 free market *see* market  
 free trade *see* trade  
 Freire, P. 159  
 Friedman, M.S. 199(fn), 201–6, 211–2, 214  
 friend *see* friendship  
 friendly *see* friendship  
 friendship 37, 49, 51, 60, 79, 105, 144, 152,  
     175, 184  
 Fukuyama, F. 97, 110  
 future generations 17–18, 20, 22, 37  
  
 Gallagher, K. 158, 168  
 Galtung, J. 78(fn)  
 Gasper, D. 151, 156, 161, 168, 189(fn),  
     190(fn), 212  
 GDP (Gross Domestic Product) 82, 219,  
     220(fn), 221–2, 235  
 gender 42, 47, 58, 75, 81, 90, 101, 153  
 geopolitical 28, 79, 138, 236  
 Giddens, A. 1, 162–3  
 Gilligan, C. 105–6, 110  
 Glennie, J. 151, 169  
 global citizenship *see* citizen  
 global community 4, 28, 104, 123–4, 127,  
     129  
 global governance *see* governance  
 global market *see* market  
 global order *see* world order  
 global society 7, 27, 35, 50, 78, 142, 144,  
     178  
 global warming *see* climate change  
 GNI (Gross National Income) 218–22,  
     228–30, 235  
 GNP (Gross National Product) 82  
 Gould, C.C. 3–4, 6, 13, 17–21, 23–6, 91,  
     93, 101–5, 107, 110  
 Goulet, D. 152, 159–60, 169  
 governance 62, 79, 81–3, 85, 86(fn), 90, 95,  
     96(fn), 105(fn), 158, 218  
     global governance 21, 78, 85, 86(fn),  
     167, 178, 190  
 government 59, 60, 62, 68, 75, 83, 91, 130,  
     135, 162, 173, 179–80, 208, 235  
     intergovernmental 85, 86(fn), 155, 181  
     non-governmental organization 79,  
     86(fn), 193(fn)  
     world government 4, 6, 21, 113–15, 181  
 Gramsci, A. 79  
 grassroots 61, 81, 85, 158  
 Grossman, D. 91, 93  
 group 1, 10, 14–15, 20–21, 23–5, 34, 41,  
     43–51, 58, 76, 92, 96, 98, 103–4,  
     107, 118, 121–3, 141, 151, 155, 158,  
     160–61, 166, 184–5, 187(fn), 189,  
     193–4, 199, 205(fn), 206–7, 209, 228,  
     236  
 growth 2–3, 32, 35–7, 56–9, 62, 79–81,  
     151, 153–6  
  
 Habermas, J. 195, 197(fn), 212  
 Hampton, J. 101, 110

- Hannerz, U. 200, 212  
 happiness 8, 31–2, 35, 59, 160, 172  
 harm 44, 80, 85, 116, 118, 157, 172, 175–9, 181  
 Harrison, B. 56, 72  
 Hayek, F. von 32, 36, 38  
 health 7, 22, 55, 60, 62, 69, 77, 80–82, 86, 96, 116, 119, 121, 164, 204  
   health care *see* care  
   health service *see* health care  
 hegemony 4, 27, 29, 38, 59, 62, 64, 75, 79, 98, 113–14, 160  
 Held, D. 20, 26, 53, 166, 169, 191(fn), 213  
 Held, V. 6, 101, 105–7, 110, 199(fn), 200, 213  
 heterogeneity 4, 28, 36, 38  
 HIV/AIDS 157  
 Hobbes, T. 34, 80(fn), 136, 188  
 Höffding, H. 5, 76, 93  
 human  
   human agency *see* agency  
   human development *see* development  
   human development report 80–81, 161, 220  
   human dignity 19, 34, 65–6, 68, 70, 80–81, 86–7, 119, 150, 157, 235  
   human existence *see* existence  
 humaneness 89, 124–5  
 humanism 2, 86, 117  
 humanitarianism 193  
 humanity 4, 8, 10, 27–8, 30–31, 34, 36–7, 43, 56, 60–61, 69, 70, 75–6, 83–4, 86, 88–90, 116, 166, 173–4, 183, 192, 198  
 humankind 2, 10, 57, 76, 83–4, 89, 91–2, 129, 218, 220, 228–9, 235–6  
 Hume, D. 138  
 hurt 48–9, 51  
 Hutchings, K. 42, 53, 129, 131, 200(fn), 213  
 idealism 7, 51, 114–15, 117, 119, 130, 188–9, 201, 209  
 identity 18, 34, 36, 44, 46, 64–5, 70, 122, 126, 129, 136, 175, 199, 200, 205  
 ideology 2, 5, 20, 27, 31, 57–8, 60–62, 64–5, 67–71, 75, 77–8, 80, 86, 105(fn), 114, 151, 154, 166–7, 184  
 IMF (International Monetary Fund) 21, 59(fn), 62, 78, 181  
 immediacy 202, 206  
 immigrant *see* migration  
 impartiality 42, 88–9, 91, 173–6, 184, 205(fn)  
 imperialism 6, 42, 95–6, 98, 100, 104, 109–10, 199  
 inclusion 9, 30, 43, 85(fn), 165, 182, 199  
 indifference 29, 31, 33, 55, 105–6, 136, 138, 183  
 individual existence *see* existence  
 individualism 6, 19, 33–4, 59, 62, 64–5, 67, 97–9, 101–3, 105(fn), 107–10, 117, 141, 204  
 inequality 4, 9–10, 47, 56, 64, 66, 71, 151, 153, 164, 173(fn), 217–19, 228, 235–6  
 influence 35, 46–7, 58–9, 63, 109, 114, 122(fn), 126, 128–9, 151, 154–5, 161, 189, 201  
 information 4, 16, 28, 48, 58, 63, 82, 126, 135, 137–8, 158, 160, 166, 191, 197, 229  
 institutional reforms 8, 179, 181, 184  
 institutionalization 4, 8, 27–8, 185, 206  
 instrumentalization 32–3, 38, 137, 150, 161, 196, 202(fn), 205  
 integration 1, 34, 45, 57, 59, 61, 133, 155–6, 181, 191–2, 194(fn)  
 intellectual 47, 76, 81, 116, 118, 127, 159, 162, 188, 190(fn), 194, 196  
 interaction 9, 14, 20, 22, 24–5, 60, 66, 68, 86(fn), 102, 104, 139, 151, 185, 190(fn), 192–4, 197(fn), 200, 202–3, 206, 208–9  
 intercultural 1, 18, 44, 190(fn), 200(fn)  
 interdependency 1, 4, 25, 30, 33, 35, 46–7, 60, 68, 70, 102, 105, 191, 194–5, 210  
 interdisciplinary *see* multidisciplinary  
 intergovernmental *see* government  
 interhuman 9, 203–4, 206–7, 210  
 international ethics 14, 18, 190–91, 194(fn), 201  
 international law 128–9, 140, 182, 185  
 international order *see* world order  
 international relations 9, 13, 42, 122(fn), 133, 153, 172, 187(fn), 188–93, 195, 200, 206–7, 209  
 internationalism 123, 130, 189  
 interpersonal 14, 34, 37–8  
 interrelate 4, 8, 22, 24–5, 42, 150, 204(fn), 207  
 intersubjective 4, 13, 34, 102, 204(fn), 205

- intervention 4, 9, 20, 60, 78, 115, 118, 145, 151, 187, 207(fn)
- intrinsic 34, 61, 64, 102, 116, 126, 150, 203(fn)
- investment 81, 83, 234–5  
Foreign Direct Investment *see* foreign
- irrational 36, 55, 66, 123, 189
- Islam 19, 65(fn), 114, 117, 225, 232
- Jabri, V. 199(fn), 200, 213
- Jankélévitch, V. 6, 79(fn), 87–90, 93
- Jefferson, T. 7, 135–6, 142, 145
- Jubilee 2000 campaign 66, 128
- Judaism 41, 201
- just society 32, 174–5
- justify 13, 20, 31, 42–3, 45, 47, 59(fn), 67, 69, 76, 88, 92, 96, 98, 106, 117, 123, 129, 152, 154, 157–8, 161, 165–6, 174, 177, 187, 190, 196, 199, 220
- Kant, I. 7, 16, 42, 53, 91–3, 125, 134–7, 143, 145, 172, 181(fn), 186, 188–90, 209
- Kekes, J. 120(fn), 131
- Keynes, M. 59
- Kiely, R. 155, 162, 169
- Kierkegaard, S. 133, 145
- knowledge 4–5, 8, 15, 28, 34, 37, 58, 80–82, 87, 89, 108, 133, 137, 150, 154–5, 157, 159, 164, 167, 196, 201, 204
- Kornai, A. 78
- Korten, D. 80, 93
- Kramer, K.P. 203, 206, 213
- Küng, H. 1, 76(fn), 93, 120(fn), 131, 190(fn), 194, 200(fn), 213–14
- Kymlicka, W. 44–6, 53–4, 194, 196(fn), 213
- labor 24, 29, 63–4, 75, 78, 80(fn), 81, 85, 90–92, 96, 139, 176, 191
- laissez-faire 63–5
- land 29, 60, 66, 106, 128, 141, 153–4, 157, 201(fn)
- law 8, 35, 44, 46, 52, 77(fn), 90, 96, 107, 125–6, 128–9, 134, 136, 140, 158, 163, 173(fn), 177–8, 180–85, 192, 207
- leadership 51, 58, 62, 66, 70, 142, 164(fn), 166, 187, 194
- League of Nations 114
- Lebret, L.-J. 159, 160(fn)
- legislation *see* law
- legitimate 20, 22, 35, 68, 122, 156, 167, 179, 201
- Lévinas, E. 2, 53, 84, 88, 93, 201, 211–13
- liberalism 10, 42–5, 52, 59(fn), 101, 106, 114, 152, 166, 180, 182(fn), 235  
neoliberalism 5, 57(fn), 58, 62, 64–5, 68
- liberation 4, 29, 34, 36, 38, 68, 159, 178, 187(fn), 200(fn)
- libertarianism 7, 101, 115, 117–20
- liberty 21, 115–19, 121, 126, 135, 174
- life expectancy 55, 64(fn), 220–21, 228–9
- life experience 82, 86
- lifestyle 1, 116–17
- limited 2, 14, 19, 21, 23–5, 27, 29, 30, 32–3, 35, 37, 77, 81, 83–4, 103, 106–8, 110, 118, 120, 139, 141, 158, 165–6, 172–3, 183, 190, 192–3, 198–9, 201
- literacy 60, 220–21, 228–9
- longevity 81
- longue-durée 218
- Liotard, J.F. 36, 38
- MacIntyre, A. 109–11, 126, 130, 184, 192, 196, 213
- Maddison, A. 218, 236
- majority 21, 44–5, 49–51, 55, 65–6, 121, 135, 201, 228, 235
- management 17, 69, 79, 81, 133, 192, 228
- mandatory 76, 92
- Mandeville, B. 32
- marginalized 38, 61, 68, 174
- market 4, 10, 27–33, 36–8, 44, 59–60, 62–5, 67–8, 71, 78–9, 82, 107, 119, 158–9, 165–6, 197(fn)  
free market 31–4, 59, 78, 82, 118–19, 151–2, 157–8, 166  
global market *see* world market  
world market 4, 10, 27, 29–31, 37, 62, 119, 152, 179, 219
- Marx, K. 29, 36, 38, 58, 88, 115, 134, 139, 145, 159, 190
- Mauss, M. 4, 34, 38
- McDowell, J. 109, 111
- McLuhan, M. 141, 145
- McNeill, D. 151, 155, 158, 167, 169
- member 5, 7, 24, 28–9, 33, 45, 49, 50–51, 68–9, 76, 90–91, 105, 107, 122, 127, 129–30, 138, 141–5, 162, 174, 180, 182, 189, 192, 204(fn), 229, 234

- Mertens, T. 8–9, 171  
 Meszaros, I. 78(fn), 93  
 migration 1–2, 21, 44, 56, 59(fn), 62, 64, 78, 181, 191–3, 196, 207–8  
 Millennium Development Goals 80, 151  
 minority 42–6, 49–51, 84, 122, 124, 166, 187  
 misery 8, 75, 87–8, 149, 151, 156, 172–3, 175, 177, 183, 185, 235  
 modernity 2, 7, 36–7, 113(fn), 115, 141, 152, 157, 159, 205, 217  
 monetary 10, 35, 82, 152, 229, 235  
 money 28–30, 55, 67, 144, 151, 173, 179  
 Montesquieu 29–30  
 moral  
   moral agent *see* agency  
   moral claim 77, 125  
   moral community 7, 124, 138–9, 143–4, 191, 195  
   moralism 4, 27, 31, 86, 139, 165  
   moral philosophy 2–4, 6, 9, 75–6, 87–9, 92, 108, 133–4, 160, 166, 196, 205(fn), 209  
   moral vision 5, 57–9, 61, 70–71  
 multicultural 41–6, 52, 80, 103, 194, 196(fn)  
 multidisciplinary 1, 47, 133, 160(fn), 166, 194  
 multi-faith 41, 192, 194  
 Murdoch, I. 108–9, 111  
 Murphy, J.W. 195, 212  
 Muslim *see* Islam  
 Myrdal, G. 159
- Naess, A. 120, 131  
 Nagel, T. 125, 131  
 Naïve 29, 77  
 Narayan, D. 85, 94  
 nationalism 36, 69, 123, 127, 130, 134, 142, 177, 180, 189, 199  
 nation-state 14–15, 17–8, 21, 23, 42, 44, 70, 78–9, 90, 127, 187, 191(fn), 207  
 NATO 229  
 natural law 125–6  
 natural resource *see* resource  
 negotiation 45, 66, 69–70, 84, 85(fn), 117, 120, 122(fn), 127–8, 178  
 neo-colonialism *see* colonialism  
 neoliberalism *see* liberalism  
 network 3, 15, 17–18, 24–5, 28, 80(fn), 85(fn), 91, 102, 158, 191(fn), 218  
 NGO (non-governmental organization) *see* government  
 Nielsen, K. 78, 94  
 Nilsen, A. 156, 169  
 Noddings, N. 105, 111  
 non-West 42, 95–7, 99–101, 105–10  
 Nussbaum, M. 126, 131, 160, 168–9  
 nutrition *see* food
- objectivism 9–10, 87, 120(fn), 201, 203–5, 207, 209  
 obligation 5, 7, 14, 18, 31–2, 36, 79(fn), 86–92, 119–21, 123, 125–6, 128, 133, 138, 140, 172–3, 176, 183–5, 189–90, 192  
 OECD 78, 218  
 Ofstad, H. 84, 94  
 Okin, S. 101, 111  
 openness 19, 25, 198–200, 204(fn), 206–7, 210  
 opinion 27, 58, 59(fn), 75, 77, 88(fn), 89(fn), 90, 128–9  
 oppression 19–20, 24–5, 38, 49–51, 67, 75, 92, 107, 145, 162, 195  
 organic 138, 206–8  
 Oxfam 128–9, 173
- pacifism 30, 114–15, 117  
 paradigm 60–61, 64, 120, 188, 193(fn)  
 paradox 32, 34, 80, 87–9, 92, 158, 193(fn), 204  
 Parekh, B. 44, 53, 127, 129, 131, 192, 194, 196, 200, 213  
 partiality 31, 61, 88, 161, 193(fn)  
 participation 3, 17, 21–2, 27, 31–2, 37, 48, 65(fn), 68, 79–81, 85, 92, 121, 126, 135, 151, 174–5, 180, 196  
   democratic participation *see* democracy  
 particularism 9–10, 23, 42–3, 107, 109(fn), 122, 189, 193, 195, 197–9, 203–4, 209–10  
 partnerships (public-private) 85(fn), 151  
 Patomäki, H. 152–3, 158, 162, 169–70  
 patriotism 126, 180, 182, 184, 199  
 peace 7, 9, 27–8, 30, 36, 44, 46, 77(fn), 84, 91, 114, 116–17, 119–20, 122(fn), 134–5, 143, 180, 183, 208, 229, 236

- Peirce, C. 196, 213  
 Perelman, C. 6, 85, 94  
 Peters, R.T. 5, 55, 57–8, 70–72, 190, 213–14  
 Petrella, R. 83, 94  
 planet 5, 27, 29, 31, 36–8, 57, 63, 138, 149, 152, 155, 163  
 pleasure 33, 36, 174  
 plurality 6, 7, 44, 113–14, 116–17, 119–20, 125, 180–82, 193(fn), 195, 197–200  
 Pogge, T. 8, 53, 78(fn), 79(fn), 94, 158, 161–5, 167–8, 170–71, 177–86, 189–90, 192, 213–14  
 Polányi, K. 78, 83, 94, 169, 217, 219, 235–6  
 poor 8, 27, 29, 32, 37, 50, 59, 61, 63, 68, 77, 80, 90, 120, 126, 128, 149–55, 157–9, 162–3, 165, 167, 171–4, 176–7, 179–80, 183–5, 191, 218, 220  
 postcolonialism *see* colonialism  
 post-colonial *see* colonialism  
 postmodernism 42–3, 122(fn), 190(fn)  
 poverty reduction 8, 27, 59(fn), 79, 150, 152–5, 159, 165, 207(fn), 218  
 practical ethics 3, 51, 76, 92  
 practitioner 10, 47, 159, 201(fn)  
 pragmatism 6, 43, 66, 83, 86, 165, 196–7, 209  
 praxis 41, 47, 150, 156, 158  
 Prebish, R. 159  
 preference 82, 118, 120, 129, 130, 160, 174, 206  
 price 37, 63, 87, 177  
 privacy 7, 118  
 private sector 44, 59, 77–8, 84, 85(fn), 86(fn), 151, 191(fn)  
 privatization 151–2, 158  
 production 8, 32, 35–6, 60, 62, 67, 77, 80, 82, 155, 158, 160, 163, 191, 195  
 profit 33, 35, 58, 62–5, 77–8, 81–2, 85(fn), 90, 133  
 progress 2, 30, 36, 60, 77, 79, 98, 124, 126, 133, 151, 154, 157–9, 160(fn), 161, 188, 196(fn)  
 promise 17, 28, 31, 46, 61–2, 86, 90, 121, 125, 155, 157, 160(fn), 196, 200, 208  
 prosperity 28, 30, 32, 36, 59, 67–8, 80, 181, 185  
 protection 1, 21, 37, 45, 81, 84, 143, 187, 193  
 Protestant 141  
 provincialism 199  
 psychological 33, 49, 106, 108, 142, 182, 206  
 public awareness 128  
 public opinion 27, 128  
 purchasing power parity 219–22  
 quality of life 81, 220, 228–9, 235  
 quatenus 88(fn), 89  
 racism 1, 47, 49–50, 66, 155, 176, 183–4  
 radical 4, 8, 16, 27–8, 30–31, 33, 37, 61, 70, 77, 86, 88, 101, 104, 117, 121, 137, 141, 153, 163, 167, 173, 195, 199, 202, 205, 210  
 Rasmussen, L. 68, 72  
 rational 9, 13, 22–3, 31, 33, 35–6, 63, 82, 116, 123, 137, 139, 152, 174, 187, 189, 190(fn), 197(fn), 200, 203, 218  
 Rawls, J. 8–9, 16, 19, 53, 162–3, 170–71, 173–5, 177–86, 211  
 reciprocity 22, 37, 89, 164, 175, 177, 182, 185, 203  
 recognition 4, 22–5, 34, 37, 43–4, 46, 49, 61, 79(fn), 80, 85, 90–91, 100–101, 116, 120, 123, 127, 129, 138, 164, 183, 193, 198, 200, 207, 210  
 recommendation 19, 22, 85, 107, 124, 217, 236  
 redistribution *see* distribution  
 reduction 35, 38, 108–9, 128–9, 133, 160, 167, 217, 219, 228, 235  
 reduction of poverty *see* poverty reduction  
 reflection 3, 7, 13, 15, 41, 46–7, 51–2, 61, 66, 84, 116, 121, 154, 158, 161, 163, 167, 171, 201, 205–6  
 refugees 9, 115, 129–30, 157, 187, 207–8  
 regime 66, 77, 98(fn), 184  
 region 7, 21–2, 36, 38, 45–6, 77(fn), 81, 99, 103–4, 134, 151, 178, 218  
 regulation 15, 34, 36, 59, 62, 75–6, 78–9, 81–3, 85–6, 91–2, 95, 151, 156, 180, 192  
 relativism 1–2, 4, 6, 19, 42–3, 70, 98, 103–4, 114, 120–25, 190, 195, 199, 205, 207, 209  
 religion 1, 13, 37, 41, 44, 56, 58, 65–7, 69–70, 80–81, 99, 110, 114–15, 117–18, 122, 129, 141–2, 144, 156–7, 162, 182, 190(fn), 200(fn)

- representation 6, 18, 21–2, 31–4, 36–8, 45,  
 71, 91, 100, 103–4, 135–6, 164, 178–9,  
 202  
 democratic representation *see*  
 democracy  
 representative *see* representation  
 resistance 30–31, 60–61, 103, 106, 126,  
 136, 143, 156, 158, 161, 165  
 resource 5, 7, 10, 15, 37, 45–6, 65–8, 82,  
 100, 104, 106–7, 109, 119, 137, 144,  
 153, 159, 161, 165, 178–80, 182,  
 187(fn), 201(fn), 218–19, 235  
 natural resource 37, 153, 179, 187(fn)  
 respect 2, 9, 14, 16, 18–19, 25, 34, 44, 46,  
 51, 58, 60–61, 70–71, 80, 86, 97, 104,  
 107, 115–16, 120–21, 126, 138, 142–3,  
 145, 165, 172, 176(fn), 183, 189,  
 197(fn), 200, 207–8, 220  
 rhetoric 59(fn), 98, 138, 151, 161, 167  
 Ricoeur, P. 4, 27, 34–5, 38  
 Robertson, R. 141–2, 145  
 Robinson, F. 122, 131, 199, 200  
 Robinson, W.I. 153, 157, 167  
 Rorty, R. 19, 24  
 Rousseau, J.-J. 136  
  
 Sachs, G. 62  
 Sachs, J. 56, 64, 72  
 Sachs, W. 114, 131  
 sanction 76, 122, 140  
 Sandel, M. 122, 131  
 Seckinelgin, H. 211, 214  
 secular 41  
 security 20, 80, 82, 116, 121, 135, 143,  
 151–2, 158, 161, 192, 207, 209, 235  
 self 2, 4, 20, 23, 33–5, 52, 62, 65(fn), 69,  
 80, 99, 102, 105, 108, 110, 119, 144,  
 154, 158, 163, 165, 199–200, 202–3,  
 205, 210  
 self-determination 23, 79, 80, 191  
 self-interest 27, 31, 34, 38, 62–3, 84, 105,  
 116, 151, 173, 183, 200, 210  
 self-transformation 4, 19  
 seller 63, 145, 179  
 semantic *see* sense-making  
 Sen, A. 83, 93–4, 160–61, 170  
 sense-making 3, 10, 17, 44, 47, 50, 56,  
 65–6, 140, 183  
 sensibility 35, 76, 92, 140  
 sentiment 62, 138–9, 141  
 shelter 116, 119, 235  
 Shinoda, H. 190, 195, 211, 213, 214  
 Singer, M. 2, 198  
 Singer, P. 8, 160, 171–4, 176–9, 181–6  
 Smith, A. 29, 32, 34, 138  
 social  
 social being 19, 27, 34, 101  
 social cohesion 31  
 social ethics 14  
 social network *see* network  
 social ontology 19, 102  
 social policy 17  
 social relation 14, 33, 105–6, 157  
 social services 60, 67, 151–2  
 socialism 64, 66–7  
 socio-economic 45, 79, 151, 156, 158,  
 164–6, 190(fn)  
 solidarity 4, 5, 13, 18, 22–5, 27–8, 31, 37,  
 42, 61, 69–70, 81–2, 119, 128, 138,  
 190, 199, 203  
 space 2, 9, 29, 36–7, 46–7, 51, 57, 76,  
 77(fn), 88, 100, 110, 158, 167, 183–4,  
 200, 203–8, 210  
 Spinoza, B. 85(fn), 91, 93  
 spirit 2, 30, 77(fn), 83, 97  
 St Clair, A.L. 7–8, 51, 149, 154–5, 158–9,  
 161, 165, 169, 170  
 stakeholder 15, 17, 21, 90  
 Stiglitz, E. 168  
 Stoics 52, 91, 191  
 structural 42, 52, 78–9, 151, 156–8, 162–3,  
 179, 198  
 subjectivism 6, 9–10, 34, 203–7  
 subjugation 136, 165  
 subordination 5, 175, 193  
 subsidiarity 82  
 subsistence 22, 103, 121  
 suffering 7, 8, 23–5, 45, 62–3, 84, 88, 101,  
 136, 138, 144, 152, 156–7, 171, 176–7,  
 180, 185  
 supplement 20, 24–5, 101, 105  
 sustainability 1, 25, 46, 60, 63–4, 68, 70,  
 79, 81, 116, 119, 151, 153, 155, 166,  
 195, 208, 234  
 sympathy 103, 138, 175, 182, 185  
  
 Tamir, Y. 196, 214  
 Taylor, C. 109, 111, 122, 131

- technocratic 151–2, 161  
 technology 1, 15, 24, 28, 57, 82, 95, 102,  
     149, 152–5, 160(fn), 191  
 technoscientific 30, 35–7  
 territorialism 155–6, 162–3, 210  
 territory 155, 179, 210, 219  
 terrorism 18, 114, 187(fn), 191  
 Thompson, J. 189, 214  
 toleration 43–5, 144  
 Tönnies, F. 7, 139–41, 145  
 Toulmin, S. 113, 131  
 town twinning 208  
 trade 1, 29, 31, 56–60, 62, 78, 82, 86(fn),  
     128, 152, 156, 178, 180, 198–99, 222  
 transformation 1, 3–5, 14–15, 19, 30–31,  
     37, 41, 47, 52, 56–7, 61, 69, 115, 152,  
     155, 158, 160, 179, 191, 195–6, 200  
 transnational 3–4, 14–15, 18, 21–2, 24, 37,  
     83, 95, 127, 133, 150–51, 154, 157,  
     159, 166, 180, 193(fn), 218, 222  
 transparent 57, 90, 191  
 truth 6, 28–9, 31–2, 49, 58, 64, 66, 70, 98,  
     99(fn), 102(fn), 116–18, 121, 125, 134,  
     176–8, 180–81, 185, 191, 202, 205–6,  
     210  
 Tuft, J. 75–6, 87
- UNCED 80, 94  
 UNDP 52, 54–6, 72, 79, 80–83, 85, 94,  
     161, 221, 228, 237  
 UNESCO 1, 79, 81, 83–4, 94, 131, 144,  
     164(fn), 190(fn), 212, 214  
 unfairness *see* fairness  
 UNHCR 129, 131  
 UNICEF 153, 170  
 United Nations 4, 6, 9, 20, 36, 39, 53,  
     79–81, 84, 90, 128, 143, 217–18, 237  
 unity 10, 37, 61, 69, 181, 204, 236  
 unlimited 22, 24, 31, 35–7, 77, 144  
 utilitarian 2, 8, 17, 27, 31–2, 63, 171,  
     173–4, 176, 181  
 utilitarianism 8, 16–17, 125, 137, 160, 171,  
     173–7, 184, 190(fn)  
 utopia 8, 10, 28, 51, 141, 175, 185, 220
- Vandekerckhove, W. 1, 75  
 Verlinden, A. 1, 9, 187  
 violate 2, 45–6, 77, 91, 121, 163, 164(fn),  
     172, 176–7  
 violence 38, 75, 78, 79(fn), 136, 166  
 virtue ethics 100, 101(fn), 108–10, 137, 161  
 vulnerability 23, 84, 86, 141, 149, 151, 155,  
     157, 199
- Wallerstein, I. 80, 94  
 Walzer, M. 183(fn), 196(fn), 214  
 war *see* arms  
 wealth 8–9, 30, 32–3, 36, 56, 61, 67, 80,  
     129, 156, 162, 167, 172–4, 176–7,  
     218–19, 222, 228, 234–5  
     democratic wealth *see* democracy  
 weapons *see* arms  
 welfare 7, 62, 134, 173–4, 207, 219  
 well-being 31–2, 36, 56, 60, 62–4, 67,  
     80–81, 103, 116, 119, 122, 125, 129,  
     153, 160, 177, 184  
 WHO 69  
 Widdows, H. 6, 95–6, 98–9, 111, 192, 215  
 Wolf, E. 156, 170  
 Wolf, M. 56–7, 64, 72  
 Wolf, S. 101, 111  
 Wolfowitz, P. 166  
 women 20, 35, 42, 49–50, 55, 67, 85, 88,  
     106–7, 122, 143, 153, 157, 182  
 World Bank 33, 39, 59, 62, 69, 78, 92, 94,  
     151, 155, 165, 169, 170, 181  
 world citizenship *see* citizen  
 World Court 128, 131  
 world government *see* government  
 world market *see* market  
 world order 42, 67, 80, 141–2, 163, 178,  
     189, 191  
 World Social Forum 85, 90, 92  
 world-system 2, 8, 31, 77, 79, 218  
 worldview 27, 57–8, 60, 69, 100(fn),  
     117–18, 194  
 WTO 21, 59, 62, 71, 78, 181
- xenophobia 1, 46–7, 50
- Zolo, D. 113, 131
- valuable 58, 62, 75(fn), 117, 124–6, 185, 208