

Contents

<i>List of Figures and Tables</i>	vii
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	ix
<i>Introduction – Philip L. Cottrell</i>	xi
1 Evolution of Domestic Borrowing in the Ottoman Empire <i>Murat Çizakça</i>	1
2 From Bimetallism to the ‘Limping Gold Standard’: The Ottoman Monetary System in the Nineteenth Century <i>Şevket Pamuk</i>	11
3 Trading Links: Patterns of Information and Communication: The Steamship and the Modernization of East–West Commerce <i>David M. Williams</i>	25
4 Europe and the Ottoman Empire in Mid-Nineteenth Century: Development of a Bourgeoisie in the European Mirror <i>Çağlar Keyder</i>	41
5 A Survey of European Investment in Turkey, 1854–1914: Banks and the Finance of the State and Railway Construction <i>Philip L. Cottrell</i>	59
6 A General Survey of the History of the Imperial Ottoman Bank <i>André Autheman †</i>	97
7 State Borrowing and the Imperial Ottoman Bank in the Bankruptcy Era (1863–1877) <i>Christopher Clay</i>	109
8 French Investments in Public and Private Funds in the Ottoman Empire on the Eve of the Great War <i>Jacques Thobie</i>	123
9 The Financial Structure of the Stock Exchange in the Late Ottoman Empire <i>Zafer Toprak</i>	143

10	Anatolian and Baghdad Railways: Investment and Foreign Policy before the Great War <i>Boris Barth</i>	161
	<i>Bibliography</i>	175
	<i>Index</i>	189