

# Index

- Albrecht of Mainz, Archbishop 128, 138  
Albrecht V, Duke 181  
Alessandria, Jewish community 154  
Alexander VII, Pope 303, 304  
Amish 267  
Amsdorf, Nicholas von, on Jewish conversion 192–3  
Amsterdam congregation, Mennonites 278, 281  
Anabaptists  
  baptism 190, 194  
  diversity 274, 286  
  principles 271–2  
  *see also* Mennonites  
Anderson, Benedict, imagined communities 21, 22  
Androzi, Fulvio 293  
Angelus, Christophorus, community rehabilitation 235–40  
Angiboust, Barbe 72, 73  
Anhalt, Joachim von, epitaph 135  
Anne of Austria, Queen Regent 58  
Archiac, Church of 34–5  
  disputes mediation 39–40  
  excommunication 37  
  extra-confessional offenses 39  
  Lord's Supper celebration 35–6  
  members' financial contributions 37  
  mixed marriages, examples 37–9  
*Articulants* faction 81  
  vs *Guillermims* faction 82, 83  
Augsburg, Peace of (1555) 125, 171  
Augsburg Confession (1530) 135  
  depictions 140  
Augustine, St, *City of God* 247, 253  
Bagg, Vice-Admiral James 241, 242  
baptism  
  Anabaptist 190, 194  
  Bugenhagen on 193  
  Catholic/Protestant differences 33  
  infant 1–2  
  as rite of passage 184  
  *see also* Jewish baptism  
Baron, Salo 144, 145  
Baronio, Cesare, *Annales ecclesiastici* 165  
baroque culture, Maravall on 309  
Béarn, charity 57, 58  
Béarn consistory  
  burial practices 49–50, 51  
  charity 58–9  
“beating of the bounds” 205–6  
  *see also* Rogationtide  
  perambulation  
Beckerath, Hermann von 284  
bedside wills 44–7  
  notaries' role 46–7  
  priests' role 45–6  
Bell, Dean 11, 12  
Bellarmine, Robert, *De baptismo* 165  
Benedict, Philip 46  
Benno of Meissen 128  
Bern, Geneva, alliance 82, 84  
Bernhardi, Bartolomäus, epitaph 135  
Bezzina, Edwin 56  
Bischoff, Melchior 201  
Bishop, Richard 231, 232  
Blickle, Peter 5  
Bocksberger, Hans the Elder 130  
Boettcher, Susan 10, 16, 19  
Bonafous, Jean, Pastor, will 59–60  
Boniface VIII, Pope, *Periculoso* bull 64–5  
Bora, Katherina von, representation, St Mary Church, Wittenberg 134  
boundary crossing 19–20  
Brady, Thomas 4  
Brandis, Joachim 196  
Bräuer, Siegfried 191  
Brenz, Johannes 176, 177–8, 179, 181  
Briggs, Robin 27  
Bruck, Engelbert vom 282

- Brückner, Wolfgang 135
- Bugenhagen, Johannes  
 on baptizing Jews 193  
 representation, St Mary Church,  
 Wittenberg 134
- Burger, Johann 172
- burial practices  
 Béarn consistory 49–50, 51  
 Calvinists 47  
 financial considerations 51–2  
 restrictions on 50–51  
 Catholic/Protestant differences 32,  
 50  
 Huguenots 12, 32, 47–9  
 social hierarchies 47
- Burke, Peter 1, 21–2
- Byam, Henry 240, 242, 243
- Cagnati, Marsilio, *De Tiberis  
 inundatione medica disputatio*  
 313
- Calvin, John 33, 41  
 on ceremonies 26  
*Formulaire d'instruire les enfans*  
 28–9  
 Geneva, exile from 82, 84  
 on model of true Church 26
- Calvinists  
 burial practices 47  
 financial considerations 51–2  
 restrictions on 50–51  
 charitable bequests 52, 57, 58–9  
 example 59–60  
 hospitals 56  
 wills  
 books 55  
 examples 54–5  
 men 54, 61  
 women 54, 61
- Canisius, Peter SJ 170–71, 174, 179–80
- captivity narratives 229
- Caravaggio, Jewish community 154
- Carleton, Sir Dudley 231
- Casalmaggiore, Jewish community 154
- Castelli, Pietro, *Incendio del Monte  
 Vesuvio* 313–14
- Catholic Reformation 64
- Catholics, Reformed churches,  
 association 96–9
- Cecil, William 250
- cemeteries, sharing 49–50
- ceremonies  
 importance of, Calvin on 26  
 treatises on 164–7  
*see also* ritual
- Chamberlain, John 231, 234
- charity  
 Béarn 57, 58  
 consistory 58–9  
 Calvinists 52–6, 57, 58–9  
 Catholics 57  
 as Christian duty 52  
 as community definition 20–21, 53  
 conspicuous demonstrations,  
 criticism 53  
 Grenoble 57  
 Huguenots 57–8  
 La Rochelle 57  
 Lyons 57  
 marriage legacies 54  
 Nîmes 57  
 Orange 57, 61  
 Orthez 58  
 Protestants 57  
 Reformed Churches 52–3  
 Rogationtide perambulation 214  
 Viret on 52
- Charles I, King of England 247
- Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor 64,  
 125, 154, 290
- Charles-Emmanuel I, Duke of Savoy-  
 Piedmont 159
- Chaseabout Raid (1565) 264
- children  
 citizen, treatment 103–4  
 non-citizen, treatment 103  
 Nuremberg  
 circulation 105–6  
 treatment 104, 116, 117
- Chrisman, Miriam 4
- Christensen, Carl 136
- Church, basis of, Calvin on 26
- churches  
 Minster, Basel 129

- Our Lady, Halle 138  
 S Giglio al Poggio de Malevolti, Siena 294  
 St Andrews, Erfurt 138  
 St John's  
   Chemnitz 138  
   Dessau 135  
 St Martin's, Halberstadt 199  
 St Mary, Wittenberg 133–4  
 St Maurice, Halle 139  
 St Michael, Jena 137  
 St Sebald, Nuremberg 129  
 St Thomas, Leipzig 139  
 SS Peter and Paul, Weimar 136, 138  
 Clement IX, Pope 75, 77  
 Cocco, Sean 10, 15, 19  
 Cochrane, Eric 290  
 Cohen, Stuart 144, 145  
 Comerford, Kathleen 10, 14  
 communalism 5  
 communion tokens 29, 37  
 communities  
   definition 145  
   ideal 21–2  
   imagined, Anderson 21, 22  
   Scottish Reformation 247–65  
   *see also* Lutheran communities  
 community definition 1–2, 145  
 charity as 20–21, 53  
 Rogationtide perambulations 221–7  
 role of ritual 18–19  
 community rehabilitation  
   Angelus 235–40  
   former pirates 17–18, 229–46  
   Walsingham 235–41  
 Concord, Book of (1580) 125–6  
*Confession of the English Congregation at Geneva* 252–3  
 confessionalization paradigm 195  
 Confraternity of Charity 63, 71  
   rule 68–9  
   *see also* Daughters of Charity; Ladies of Charity  
 the Congregation, Scottish Reformation 250–51  
 convents, Saint Denis 68  
 Coudreto, Ludovico 293  
 Cranach, Barbara, representation, St Mary Church, Wittenberg 134  
 Cranach, Lucas 127, 136  
 Cremona, Jewish community 153, 160  
 dancing, Geneva, prohibition 90  
 Daniell, Chris 47  
 Dannawer, Jochanan 191–2  
 Darnex, Jean 92–3, 94, 97  
 Dartmouth, defense against piracy 243  
 Daughters of Charity  
   changes 76–9  
   communities 72–5, 76  
   dead Daughters, role models 78  
   development 70–72  
   enclosure, avoidance of 14–15, 74–5, 76  
   external communities 74  
   foundation 63  
   French court, connections 74–5  
   hierarchy 77  
   membership qualifications 70  
   non-religious character 71  
   papal recognition 75  
   in Paris 74  
   in Richelieu 72–3  
   rules, standardized 76–7  
   service to poor, vow 76, 78–9  
   *see also* Ladies of Charity  
 Davis, Natalie 4, 56  
 de Baussenq, Esprit 55  
 de Gondi, Jean-François-Paul (Cardinal de Retz) 75  
 de Gondi, Philippe Emmanuel 75  
 de Marillac, Louise 63, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75  
   contribution 77–8  
   death 77  
   letter writing 78  
 de Paul, Vincent 63, 68, 69, 75  
   death 77  
 de Polanco, Juan 291–2  
 de Salinis, Susanne 54  
 de Simane, Gabrielle 54

- de Vignerot, Marie-Madeleine,  
 Duchess d'Aiguillon 72, 74–5
- Desplat, Christian 49
- Dessau, St John's Church 135
- Dinan, Susan 11, 14, 15, 20
- disasters  
 accounts of 307, 312, 313  
 as communal crises 309
- Dompelaars, in Krefeld 280
- Don Juan of Austria 323
- Doopsgezinden*  
 confessions of faith 276–9  
 in Krefeld 276–9, 281, 283–4
- Drelincourt, Charles 51
- Driedger, Michael 10, 12, 19
- Duelke, Michael 185  
 baptism 185, 195–7
- Dutch Collegians, Mennonites,  
 relations 280–81
- early modern communities  
 boundaries 8  
 conflict 5–6, 8  
 sources 21  
 home town 103  
 and place 22  
 ritual, role 8–9  
 scholarship 3–5, 10–18  
 theory/practice 21–3  
 variability 22
- earthquakes  
 Calabria 313  
 Italy 312
- Easton, Capt Peter 231, 232
- Eber, Paul, epitaph 139–40
- Eck, Johannes 167, 180
- Edinburgh, Treaty of (1560) 251
- Elazar, Daniel 144, 145, 146
- Eleonora of Toledo 292  
 Jesuit benefactor 294–5
- enclosure  
 avoidance of, Daughters of Charity  
 14–15, 74–5, 76  
 decree, nuns 64–6
- Enlightenment values, Mennonites  
 281–2
- epitaphs  
 Kemberg Altar 135  
 Meienburg (1558) 135  
 as *memoria* 135–41
- Erfurt, St Andrews Church, Luther  
 epitaph 138
- Eurich, Amanda 10, 12, 19, 20
- Farel, Guillaume 82  
 Geneva, exile from 84
- Flacius Illyricus, Matthias 135
- Florence  
 expansion 290–91  
 Jewish community 146–7  
 Siena, conquest of 291
- Fontainebleau, Edict of (1599) 49
- Fontainebleau, Edict of (1685) 46
- Foxleye, John 205
- France  
 bedside will drama 44–7  
*Ordonnance de Blois* 66  
 Protestants, persecution 25, 27,  
 29–30  
 ratification, Council of Trent 66
- Reformed churches 25–42  
 baptism rites 26, 33  
 burial rites 26, 32, 33  
 catechesis 25, 28–9  
 charitable bequests 52–3  
 confessional identity 33–4  
 excommunication 36–7  
 fasting, communal 25, 29–30,  
 33  
 Lord's Supper celebration 26,  
 34–42  
 as defining event 41–2  
*see also under* Archiac  
 marriage as public rite 25–6,  
 30–31  
 mixed marriages,  
 discouragement 31, 37–8  
 psalm singing, communal 30, 33  
 public repentance 40–41  
 sermon service 25, 28, 33
- Franciotti, Marco Antonio,  
 Archbishop 303–4
- Francis II, King of France and  
 Scotland, death 255

- Frankfurt, Jewish community 153, 159  
 Freemasonry, Krefeld 282–3  
 Friedberg, Jewish community 147, 156  
 Friedrich of Saxony, Johann 131, 136–7  
 friend, meaning, early modern communities 106  
 Frymire, John 10, 13
- Gallus, Nikolaus 178–9  
 Ganset, Louise 73  
 Gargiulo, Domenico 310  
*Gemeinde*  
   meaning 267  
   Mennonite communities 269  
*Gemeinschaft, Gesellschaft*, contrast 3, 103 n2, 268
- Geneva  
   Bern, alliance 82, 84  
   Calvinist government 86  
   Catholics, association with 96–9  
   consistory  
     establishment 85  
     transgressions, hearings 87–92  
   dancing, prohibition 90  
   identity issues 84  
   independence  
     establishment 82  
     from Savoy, struggle 81, 84  
   insiders/outsidiers distinction 96  
   Lullin family  
     archive sources 85  
     consistory appearances 87–101  
   patriarchy 90–95  
   Reformation, establishment of 87  
   Reformed community 100–101  
   servants, treatment of 94–5
- Gennaro, St 310, 322, 323  
   Tutini's hagiography 314
- Gerson, Christian  
   baptism 185, 198, 203, 204  
   *Juden Thalmud* 199
- Gerson, David & Meier, baptism 185, 199–201
- Giannone, Pietro 325  
 Gnesius, Heinrich 188  
 Göding, Heinrich 134
- Goodman, Christopher 249  
 Graham, Michael 248  
 Greengrass, Mark 45  
 Grenoble, charity 57  
 Gretser, Jakob 164, 165  
 Guidiccioni, Bartolomeo, Cardinal Archbishop 302–3  
*Guillermins* faction, vs *Articulants* faction 82, 83
- Hackett, John 234  
 Halberstadt 198  
 Halbwachs, Maurice 123  
 Halvorson, Michael 10, 16, 17, 18  
 Hamm, Jewish community 150  
 Hanlon, Gregory 31, 45–6  
 Harrington, Joel 10, 13, 14, 19, 20, 21  
 Hawkins, Sir Richard 235  
 Heinrich der Fromme 128  
 Henry III, King of France 66  
 Herbert, George 226–7  
 Heshusius, Heinrich 196  
 Hildesheim, Jewish community 195–6  
 Hindle, Steve 10, 15, 19, 20  
 Hoffman, Philip 4, 6  
 Hoffmeister, Johannes 180  
 home town, early modern communities 103  
 hospice care 53–4  
 Huguenots 31  
   burial practices 12, 32, 47–9  
   Catholic attack on 49  
   as identity marker 48  
   charity 57–8
- Hull, Capt William 234  
 Huntley, Earl of, rebellion 259  
 Hus, Jan 140  
 Hutterites, Moravia 267
- iconoclasm  
   cases 129  
   Scotland 250
- Innocent X, Pope 304  
 inns, as sites of subversion 81  
 Interim Controversy (1548) 137  
 Italy, earthquakes 312

- James I, King of England 231  
 James V, King of Scotland 255  
 James VI, King of Scotland 265  
 Jedin, Hubert 66  
 Jena, St Michael Church, Luther  
 epitaph 137  
 Jesuits  
 colleges, foundation 291–2  
 community identity 291  
 establishment 289  
 foundation 289  
 German 165  
 Lucca 301–4  
 opposition to 303  
 Medici, cooperation 14, 292, 305  
 Montepulciano 296–301  
 college 296–7  
 problems 298  
 Siena 293–6  
 benefactors 294  
 college 293–4  
 schools 295  
 Jewel, John, Bishop of Salisbury 250  
 Jewish baptism 185–204  
 baptismal liturgy 191, 193–4  
 catechetical questions 191  
 examples 191–204  
 Lord's Supper celebration 194  
 Luther on 187–91  
 by Lutherans 17, 191–204  
 numbers 195  
 Jewish community  
 Alessandria 154  
 Caravaggio 154  
 Casalmaggiore 154  
 charters 154–5  
 conflict resolution 160  
 Cremona 153, 160  
 definition 152–62  
 election of leaders 152–3  
 Florence 146–7  
 Frankfurt 153, 159  
 synod (1603) 150, 151  
 Friedberg 147, 156  
 ghettoization 156–7  
 governing structures 157–8  
 Hamm 150  
 Hildesheim 195–6  
 institutions 158–9  
 Italy 146  
*kehillah/kehillot* periods 145, 147  
 localization 144  
 Lodi 154  
 Mantua 153  
 Milan 153, 154, 160  
 models 144–5  
 notions of 144–7  
 sixteenth-century 147–52  
 Oberehnheim, expulsion from  
 147–8  
 Padua 156, 157–8  
 Pavia 154  
 Piedmont 154, 159  
 Prague 153  
 rabbinic appointments 158  
 regional synods 155–6  
 size 153  
 synagogue, role 159–60  
 Talmudic period 144  
 Turin 160  
*va'adim* period 145  
 variations 143, 150  
 Venice 153  
 Worms 153  
 Jewish conversion 186–7  
 Amsdorf on 192–3  
 Bischoff on 201  
 Bucholz on 202  
 Bugenhagen on 193–4  
 examples 195–204  
 Heshusius on 196–7  
 Luther on 186–91  
 Mechler on 191–2  
 numbers 194  
 Wagner on 201  
 Jewish "university" 146  
 Jobson, Humphrey 232  
 Jonas, Justus 139  
 Josel of Rosheim 147  
 Julius, Heinrich 198  
 Kammerer, Jobst, Luther image 138–9  
 Karant-Nunn, Susan 4  
 Kaufmann, Thomas 188

- Kellet, Edward 233, 240, 242  
 Kingdon, Robert 4  
 Kirk *see* Scottish Reformed Kirk  
 Kirkaldy of Grange, Sir William 250  
 Knox, John 249, 256, 264  
     History of the Reformation 262  
     influences on 252  
 Krefeld  
     Dompelaars 280  
     *Doopsgezinden* 276–9, 281, 283–4  
     Freemasonry 282–3  
     growth 270–71  
     Pietists 280  
     Quakers 280  
     reading circles 281, 282  
     religious minorities 272  
     *see also under* Mennonites  
 Kriedte, Peter  
     *Taufgesinnte und grosses Kapital*  
     269–74, 279, 283  
     assumptions 274  
     criticism of 287  
     sociological perspectives 271,  
     285–6, 286–7
- La Rochelle 56  
     charity 57  
 Ladies of Charity 63, 68, 69, 70, 71,  
     72, 73, 75, 76, 77  
     *see also* Daughters of Charity  
 Lafitte, Jean de 55  
 Láinez, Diego, Vicar General SJ 293  
 Landini, Silvestro 289–90  
 Lodi, Jewish community 154  
 Longo, Egidio 312  
 Lord's Supper celebration 26, 34–42,  
     88, 134  
     Jewish baptism 194  
 Loudun 56  
 Louis XIII 50, 58  
 Lübeck 124  
 Lucca  
     Inquisition 304  
     Jesuits 301–4  
 Lullin family, Geneva, consistory  
     appearances 87–101  
 Lullin, François  
     Geneva, council member 85, 86  
     Geneva consistory  
     appearance before 91–2, 100  
     service on 85–6  
 Lullin, Jean 81  
     death 100  
     Geneva  
     consistory, appearance before  
     92–3  
     council member 82  
     exile and return 83, 85, 96  
 Lullin, Jean (son) 89, 95, 97  
     Catholics, association with 98–9  
     *paillardise* accusation 92–4  
 Lullin, Pierre 97, 98  
 Luria, Keith 19, 51  
     *Sacred Boundaries* 8  
 Luther, Martin 131, 136  
     95 Theses on Indulgences 127  
     epitaph 137–8  
     Church of SS Peter and Paul,  
     Weimar 138  
     St Andrews Church, Erfurt 138  
     St Michael Church, Jena 137  
     on Jewish baptism 187–91  
     representation  
     Church of Our Lady, Halle  
     138–9  
     St Mary Church, Wittenberg  
     134  
 Schloss Hartenfels chapel,  
     references 132  
 works  
     *Against the Jews and Their Lies*  
     187  
     *Concerning Rebaptism* 190  
     *Order of Baptism Newly*  
     *Revised* 188–9, 191  
     Small Catechism 134, 191, 194,  
     196, 200, 201, 202  
     *That Jesus Christ Was Born a*  
     *Jew* 186  
 Lutheran, designation 126 n21  
 Lutheran communities  
     identity 122  
     *memoria* 122, 126  
     altarpieces 134–5

- epitaphs 135–41
  - female figures 134
  - relics 128–30
  - visual imagery 127, 128, 130–35
- Lutherans, Jewish baptism by 17, 191–204
- Lyon
  - charity 57
  - conflict in 6–7
  - Reformed Protestants 98
- Mainwearing, Sir Henry 232–3, 234
- Mantua, Jewish community 153
- Maravall, José Antonio, on baroque culture 309
- Marie of Guise, Queen of Scotland 249
  - death 251
- Mary, Queen of Scots 249, 254, 255, 264–5
  - abdication 265
  - rejection of *Book of Discipline* 260
  - and Scottish Reformed Kirk 259–62
- Mechler, Ägidius 191
- Medici, Jesuits, cooperation 14, 292, 305
- Medici, Cosimo I, de' 290
- Medici family 289, 290
- Meienburg epitaph (1558) 135
- Melanchthon, Philip 137
  - representation, St Mary Church, Wittenberg 134
- Melchiorites 274
- memoria*
  - and church spaces 123–4
  - connotations 122
  - epitaphs as 135–41
  - and group identity 124
  - Lutheran communities *see under* Lutheran communities
  - monuments 124–5
  - objects evoking 124
  - Rogationtide perambulation 216–21
- Mennonites
  - Amsterdam congregation 278, 281
  - culture 270
  - Dutch Collegiants, relations 280–81
  - Enlightenment values 281–2
  - excommunication 275
  - factions 275
  - Gemeinde* 269
  - identity disputes 275–6
  - Krefeld 268–74, 276–87
    - arrival 271
    - changes 269–70
    - diversity 270
    - economic success 272–3
    - political engagement 283–5
    - see also Doopsgezinden*
  - Mentzer, Raymond 10, 12, 18, 19
  - Methven, Paul 249, 260
  - Milan, Jewish community 153, 154, 160
  - Moeller, Bernd 4
  - Montepulciano, Jesuits 296–301
  - Monter, William 4
  - Mormile, Gioseffe, *L'incendii del Monte Vesuvio* 310
  - Muir, Edward 43, 309
    - Ritual in Early Modern Europe* 9
  - mutual aid 107
  - Myln, Walter, martyrdom 249
  - Nantes, Edict of (1598) 35, 48
    - revocation 58
  - Naples
    - descriptive guides 311–12
    - Masaniello revolt (1647) 317–20
      - crushed 323
      - plague (1656) 325
      - population 316, 317
      - poverty 316–17
      - Spanish rule, revolt against 308
      - Tutini's *Anatomico discorso del Regno di Napoli* 324
      - and Vesuvius eruption (1631) 307–26
  - Naseau, Marguerite 69
  - Naumburg Cathedral 131
  - Nausea, Friedrich 167, 180
  - Nîmes 56

- charity 57  
 consistory 37  
 Norberg, Kathryn 46  
 Norton, Thomas, rehabilitation  
   attempts 241–2, 243, 244, 245  
 nuns, enclosure decree 64–6  
 Nuremberg  
   alms ordinance (1522) 104  
   children  
     abandoned 110, 111, 115  
     adoption, impossibility 110–11  
     and bad parenting 113–14  
     begging 112–13, 114, 120  
     care 108  
     circulation of 105–6, 108–9,  
       112, 119–20  
     fostering 108–9, 111, 118  
     foundlings 21, 103, 115  
     non-citizen, treatment 104–5,  
       116, 117  
   Findel 104, 105, 108, 109, 111,  
     112  
     acceptance into 114–15,  
       117–18  
     overcrowding 116, 117  
     sub-communities 107  
     workhouse, establishment 120  
 Oberehnheim, Jews expulsion from  
   147–8  
 O'Malley, John 291  
 Orange 56  
   charity 57, 61  
*Ordonnance de Blois*, France 66  
 Orlandi, Giovanni, *Dell'incendio del  
   Monte di Somma* 312  
 Orthez, charity 58  
 Ottoman Empire 230, 237  
  
 Padua, Jewish community 156, 157–8  
*paillardise* accusations, Geneva 92–4  
 Paris, Daughters of Charity in 74  
 patriarchy  
   definition 90–91  
   Geneva 90–95  
 Pavia, Jewish community 154  
 Peasants' War (1524–26) 167  
  
 Percy, Sir Henry 250  
 Peter Martyr 250  
 Philip IV, King of Spain 315, 324  
 Piedmont, Jewish community 154, 159  
 Pietists, in Krefeld 280  
 pirates  
   former, communal rehabilitation  
     17–18, 229–46  
   pardons 231  
 place, and early modern communities  
   22  
 political disobedience, ritual as 175–9  
 Pollier, Françoise (Jean Lullin's wife)  
   87–8, 93  
 Pömer, Albrecht 105  
 Prague, Jewish community 153  
 Protestants  
   charity 57  
   France, persecution 25, 27, 29–30  
 Pugh, Wilma 56–7  
  
 Quakers, in Krefeld 280  
  
 Rapley, Elizabeth 65  
 Rasser, Johann, *Postille* 167  
 reading circles, Krefeld 281, 282  
 Reformation  
   anniversary celebrations 127–8  
   appeal to urban populations 4  
   Geneva, establishment 87  
   history, depictions 140  
   *see also* Catholic Reformation;  
     Scottish Reformation  
 Reformed churches, France 25–42  
 Regensburg 170  
 Reinhard, Wolfgang 195  
 Rhegius, Urbanus 186  
 Richelieu, Daughters of Charity in  
   72–3  
 Richelieu, Cardinal 72  
 Ris, Cornelis, Confession of faith  
   276–7  
 rites of passage 8  
   baptism as 184  
 ritual  
   Catholic 163–82  
   as political disobedience 175–9

- role  
   in community definition 18–19  
   in early modern communities 8–9  
 in Straubing 169–75, 179, 180–81  
 Tympe on 163–4, 168  
 and unity 168–9  
*see also* ceremonies
- Robbins, Kevin 56
- Rogationtide perambulation 15–16, 205–6  
   banners 222, 223  
   boundary marking 216–18, 221–2, 224  
   charity 214  
   children 213  
   communal  
     definition 221–7  
     harmony 207  
     identity 221–5  
   condemnation of 207  
   crosses 223  
   distance 213  
   expense 215–16  
   hospitality 213–16  
   *memoria* 216–21  
   organization 210–16  
   participants 210–11  
     social status 212–13  
   post-Reformation 210–11  
   post-Restoration 209  
   relics 222  
   survival 207–9  
   time taken 213  
   women, exclusion of 211–12  
   written records 219–21  
   *see also* “beating of the bounds”
- Roper, Lyndal 4
- Roussel, Bernard 32
- Ryrie, Alec 250
- Sabean, David 6
- Sadoletto, Jacopo, Cardinal 26
- Saint Denis, convents 68
- St Thomas Church, Leipzig 139
- Savoy 82
- Schay, Nathan 196
- Schen, Claire 10, 16, 17, 19
- Scherer, Georg SJ 167
- Schilling, Heinz 195
- Schloss Hartenfels chapel  
   Luther references 132  
   pictorial program 131–2
- Schloss Neuburg, palace chapel,  
   frescoes 130–31
- Schmalkaldic War (1546–47) 125, 133, 136
- Scoriggio, Lazzaro 312
- Scotland, iconoclasm 250
- Scottish Reformation (1560) 248–56  
   beginning 248–9  
   community 247–65  
   the Congregation 250–51  
   leaders 249  
   Reformation Parliament 253–4  
   *The Scottish Confession of Faith* 252, 253, 254, 257
- Scottish Reformed Kirk 11, 18, 248, 250  
   *The Book of Discipline* 254, 258, 263  
   rejection by  
     Parliament 259  
     Queen 260  
   scope 257  
   Convention 256–7, 260  
   *see also* General Assembly
- Discipline  
   emphasis on 252–3  
   enforcement 256, 257  
   public shaming 258  
   transgressions 260–61  
   education, control of 261  
   excommunication 258  
   fornication, punishment for 262–3  
   General Assembly 256, 260, 262, 264  
   and Mary, Queen of Scots 259–62  
   precariousness of 264  
   signs of 252
- Scribner, Robert 5
- Seckendorff, Veit 131
- sermon collections 167–8, 180
- servants, Geneva, treatment of 94–5

- Siegmund, Stefanie 146–7
- Siena  
 conquest by Florence 291  
 Jesuits in 293–6
- Simmel, Georg  
 outsider concept 271, 272, 287  
 overlapping circles concept 7–8
- Simons, Menno 274–5
- Simonsohn, Shlomo 146
- social capital 106
- Spierling, Karen 10, 13, 19
- Sponde, Henri de, *Cimitière sacréz* 49
- Spottiswoode, John 249
- Straubing, ritual in 169–75, 179,  
 180–81
- Strauss, Gerald 4
- Strupp, Peter 140
- swan images 140
- Taverner, Richard 207
- Terell, Johann 199
- Tersteegen, Gerhard 280
- Thirty Years War (1618–1648) 116
- Tiber, floods 313
- Todd, Margo, *Culture of Protestantism*  
 248
- Tönnies, Ferdinand 3  
*Gemeinschaft und Gesellschaft* 267
- Torgau 124
- Tourtelon, Jacques 55
- Trent, Council of (1545–1563)  
 enclosure of nuns 64, 66  
 French ratification 66
- Turin, Jewish community 160
- Turner, Victor 8
- Tutini, Camillo  
*Anatomico discorso del Regno di  
 Napoli* 324–5  
 Naples, praise of 325–6  
 pamphlet on Vesuvius eruption  
 308, 320–21  
*Prodigiosi portenti del monte  
 Vesuvio* 318, 319, 320, 321,  
 323–4  
*Racconto della sollevatione di  
 Napoli* 318–19, 320, 321–3  
 San Gennaro, hagiography 314
- Tympe, Matthaeus, on rituals 163–4,  
 168
- Tyndale, William 207
- unity, and ritual 168–9
- Urban VIII, Pope 303
- Ursulines  
 France, enclosure 67  
 Italy, right to work 67
- van der Ploeg, H.W. 282–3
- van Gennep, Arnold 8
- Veilhenx, Charles 55
- Venice, Jewish community 153
- Vesuvius eruption (1631)  
 accounts (*relationi*) of 308–9,  
 309–10, 312, 313–15  
 and attitudes to Spain 315–16,  
 320–23  
 consequences 309–10  
 Neapolitan response 311  
 Tutini's pamphlet 308, 314
- Vesuvius eruption (1649) 319, 320
- Viret, Pierre, on charity 52
- Volkamer, Michael 172–3
- Walsingham, Capt Robert  
 community rehabilitation 235–41  
 royal pardon 231–5, 246
- Walton, Kristen 11, 17, 18
- Waterlanders 275  
*see also Doopsgezinden*
- Weber, Max 271, 287
- Weimar, Church of SS Peter and Paul  
 altarpiece 136  
 Luther epitaph 138
- Wiesner-Hank, Merry 4
- Willock, John 249
- Windisch, Paul 171
- Winthrop, John, *A Model of Christian  
 Charity* 247
- Wittenberg 137  
 St Mary Church 133  
 representations  
 Barbara Cranach 134  
 Bugenhagen 134  
 Katherina von Bora 134

- Luther 134  
Melanchthon 134  
unrest 129  
Wollman, William 231  
Worms, Jewish community 153  
Worms, Edict of (1521) 125
- Yoder, Michael, *The Mennonite Encyclopedia* 267–8
- Zarri, Gabriella 65