

Index

- Aalten, Anna, 37
Aboudib, J. H., 159
Adams, A., 134, 135, 142
Adler, Alfred, 5
Aesthetic citizenship, 163
Agar, Nicholas, 119, 120
Ageism *see* Elderly people, marginalization of; Middle-aged men; Middle-aged women
Agency
 as action, 39-40, 63
 agency/structure debate, 39
 as constitution of historical subjects, 63
 cultural and social constraints, 24-25, 27, 36, 42, 199
 and discursive production of subjects, 100-1, 103-4, 106, 114, 183
 historical constraints, 36
 ideological mystification as constraint to, 13, 36, 40, 58
 intentionality, 39
 and magazines, 100, 102, 104-5, 107-10, 113
 material constraints and opportunities to, 24-25, 27, 113
 and practical knowledge, expertise, 39, 103
 racism as constraint to, 38, 199
 as self-creation, 56
 and self-knowledge, 40
 situated by power relations, 39, 56
 as sociological concept, 39
 and specialized knowledge, 25
 and TV makeovers, 111-14
Akin, Susan, 55
Aldrich, Robert, 80
Allotey, P., 134, 135
Alter, G. J., 134
American College of Obstetrics and Gynecology, 134
Annas, George, 122
Appropriation, feminist, of expertise and technology, 63-65, 120
Ardener, S., 133
Art, cosmetic surgery as, 6, 91
Ashton, Madeline, 88
ASPS (American Society for Plastic Surgeons), 4n, 225
Assimilation, 193
Atkinson, Michael, 12-13, 37
Atlas, James, 79
Attwood, F., 141
Authenticity, 23-24, 31, 118, 121, 124, 128, 244-45
Baartman, Saartjie, 201
Baby Jane (film character), 80, 94
Bacall, Lauren, 92
Ballard, J.G., 86, 88
Balsamo, Anne, 70, 71
Banderas, Antonio, 109
Banet-Weiser, Sarah, 118
Bankard, B., 173
Banks, Ingrid, 44
Banks, Tyra, 197n
Barker-Benfield, G.J., 54
Bartky, Sandra, 35, 63, 142, 154
Bassenezi, C., 165
Baudrillard, Jean, 91
Beauty, 56, 65, 117, 121, 142, 154, 178-79
 in Brazil, 166
 in gay men, 213, 219, 222
 in magazines, 102
Beauty pageants, 49, 55, 59n, 60
Beauty practices, 35, 37
Beauty products, 29-30
Béhague, D., 161
Belo, Vicky, 172
Bergen, Candice, 86, 89
Berger, John, 57

- Berman, Jennifer, 135
 Bermant, Michael, 229
 Bhalla, Nita, 68
 Biehl, J., 153, 156, 163
 Biological determinism, 120
 Biomedicine, 67, 71, 160-61
 Biotechnology, 117, 119, 122
 Blank, J., 133
 Blum, Virginia, 134, 140, 173, 174, 184-85, 241
 Boasten, Michelle, 67
 Botox, 2, 10, 11, 15, 29, 32, 122, 181-83, 186, 220
 as moral actor, 182-83
 Body
 as artifact, 119
 body-as-text metaphor, 6n
 feminine practices of, 37
 historical imaginaries of, 21
 materiality of, 7, 45, 79, 137
 mechanical metaphor, 21
 as product of social knowledge, 235
 as raw material, 22, 58, 174
 as site of agency, 54
 as site of challenge, 53
 as social construct, 119-20
 Bostrom, Nick, 119
 Black market, 6. *see also* Techniques:
 illegal or unsupervised
 Blepharoplasty. *see* Eye-lid surgery
 Bordo, Susan, 2, 7, 63n, 71, 93, 118-21, 123, 136, 154, 163, 226, 233
 debate with Davis, 35, 37-38, 40-42, 45
 Bowlby, R., 140
 Bras, 245
 Brazil
 and aesthetic medicine, 159-62
 and capitalism, 153, 166-67
 and class relations, 153-57, 160-61, 163-64, 166
 competitive logic in, 166
 consumer culture in, 166
 cosmetic surgery industry in, 9, 153-67
 and democracy, 153
 and health care, 153-64
 medical tourism in, 14
 and reproduction management, 60-62
 and young patients, 165
 Breast augmentation, 1, 3, 13, 25, 52, 57, 158, 176, 180-81, 225, 239-44, 246
 Breast reconstruction (post-mastectomy), 15
 Breast reduction, 13, 164, 225-35
 Brooks, Abigail, 134, 70
 Brown, Sarah, 68
 Brownell, Susan, 14
 Burana, Lily, 28
 Burr, V., 136
 Butler, Judith, 63-64
 Caetano, A., 160, 161
 Cairnie, Allie, 11
 Caldeira, T., 153
 Canada. *see* National contexts
 Capitalism, 177, 200. *see also* Consumer culture
 Carr, Michele, 231
 Carranza, Maria, 161
 Carrey, Jim, 88
 Cassell, Joan, 174, 177, 186
 Castells, M., 160, 165
 Castle, D. J., 141
 Celebrity, 6, 8, 101
 Cesarean section, 135, 159-61
 Chancer, Lynn, 37
 Chase, C., 133n
 Cher, 22, 29, 45
 Chernin, K., 154
 Childbirth, 135, 139, 159-62
 China. *see* National contexts
 Choice. *see* Freedom of choice; Agency
 Clarke, Adele, 67, 71
 Class
 in Brazil, 153-57, 160-61, 163-64, 166
 depoliticization of, 121
 and gender, 100, 114
 middle-class norms, 43, 166
 surgery recipient distribution by, 113
 working class, marginalization of, 43
 see also Economic inequality
 Commodification
 of beauty, 61
 of body, 65-67, 70
 of cosmetic surgery, 8, 14
 Compulsion
 patterns of, 53

- surgical, 91
- Connell, John, 14
- Consumer culture, 24, 27, 185
and capitalism, 27
- Consumer demand, 177, 230
- Consumer power, 62
- Corey, Jeff, 67
- Corinne, T., 133
- Corman, Roger, 83
- Costs, financial, of cosmetic surgery, 51-52, 86, 90, 155
- Crawford, Joan, 84
- Credit companies. *see* Financing of
cosmetic surgery
- Creighton, S., 134, 137, 140, 141
- Crouch, N. S., 137
- Crum, Howard, 172
- Cultural criticism, 31, 39, 41-42
- “Cultural dope”, 23, 35, 39, 40
- “Cultural plastic”, 21
- Culture
power of images, 24, 38
systemic nature of, 23
Western beauty culture, 38, 42, 45, 53
- Cuomo, Chris, 203
- Cuvier (anatomist), 201
- D’Amico, Richard, 4n
- Davis, Bette, 84
- Davis, Kathy, 2, 4, 7, 8, 11, 70, 102, 136, 143, 157, 173, 186, 192, 195-6, 203-4, 235
debate with Bordo, 24-25, 28
- Davis, S. W., 134, 135, 138, 139, 140, 143
- de Alencar Felicio, Y., 134
- Death, 84. *see also* Risks and dangers of
surgery
- de Beauvoir, Simone, 84
- de Certeau, M., 166
- Defect, self-perception of body as, 25-28, 36, 38
- de Haro, F., 134
- Dein, Edward, 83
- Dellinger, Kirsten, 37
- Denizart, H., 165
- Dental surgery, 15, 244
- Derek, Bo, 57
- Desire 122, 129, 143, 163, 175
- discursive organization of, 25
and fetish, 162
production of, 136, 154
as realized by technology, 87, 89
reduction to neediness, 94
- Desmond, Norma (film character), 80
- Dewire, Thomas, 231
- Diaspora, 192
- Difference
commodification of, 43
embodied, erasure of, 44-46
proliferation of, 120
- Disability, 43
- Disciplinary power and practices, 56, 125, 154, 180, 235. *see also*
Foucauldian critique
- Dittman, M., 141
- Divine, 125
- Dodson, B., 133
- Douglas, Mary, 108
- Dow Corning, 239n, 243
- Downie, A., 161
- Drugs
company profit motive, 28
HIV medication, 213-16, 221
imported and non-approved, 175
Prozac, 28
steroids, 126
Valium, 86
- Dysmorphia, body, 5
- Dull, Diana, 10, 11
- Dunaway, Faye, 29
- Eating disorders, 37
- Economic inequality 22, 43
and access to cosmetic surgery, 30, 113
and access to health care, 30
in Brazil, 153-57, 160-61, 163-64
and nutrition, 30
- Elderly people, marginalization of, 43, 80, 83-85, 93-94
- Elective surgery, 59-60
- Embodied experience, 36, 45, 79, 122, 197, 235
- Empowerment, cosmetic surgery as, 38, 92, 104, 107, 133, 219, 222
- Encapsulation, 181, 240-45
- Ensler, E., 133

- Equality discourse, 44-45
- Eroticism
 in Brazil, 164-65
 and HIV, 219
 pathologization of, 53
 women's, 8, 174
- Eroticization
 of cosmetic surgery, 89, 176
- Essén, B., 135
- Essentialism, 117, 120, 122, 124, 126-27, 129
- Ethnic Cosmetic Surgery (ECS), 191-204
- Ethnicity
 African, 191, 201-02, 231
 Asian, 194-202
 ethnic belonging, 192
 European, 202
 Hispanic, 231
 Native American, 231
 surgery recipient distribution by, 3-4, 113, 153
see also National contexts
- Ethnocentrism, 193, 198
- Etcoff, Nancy, 67, 70
- Eugenio (doctor), 155-56
- Exoticism, 153, 203
- Extropians, 119
- Eye-lid surgery, 10, 13, 14, 22, 45, 52, 57, 176, 192-94, 196-202, 246
- Face-lift, 3, 52, 86
- Facial lipoatrophy, 209-23
- Facial surgery (in men with HIV), 11, 209-14, 216-17, 220-22
 recipient narratives, 209-11, 216-23
- Farran, Sandra, 230
- Faveret, F., 156
- Featherstone, M., 139, 141
- Feiner, Susan, 14
- Femininity
 in Brazil, 164, 167
 "Femininity Politics", 63
 and inferiority, discourses of, 36, 38, 42, 60
 and magazines, 105-7, 110, 113, 140
 male-feminine identity, 12
 naturalness stereotype, 2, 9, 117, 121-29
 normative ideal of, 6, 24, 37, 40, 61, 63-64, 66, 117, 121, 158, 227-28, 232-33, 235, 242
 production and regulation of, 35
- Feminism
 activist, 120
 agency feminism, 38
 constructionist 142-43
 corporeal, 71
 cyberfeminism, 71
 feminist fascism, 61n
 and justification of body alteration, 29
 left, 36
 liberal, 61n
 multicultural, 199
 post-feminism, 37, 120
 post-modern, 7, 21, 24, 31, 118
 radical, 8, 63, 195
 second-wave, 30, 133
- Feminist critique of cosmetic surgery
 and breast reduction, 232
 as consciousness raising, 23
 deconstruction of feminine representations, 37, 129
 disciplinary perspectives, 2
 early critique, 1, 6-8
 economic analysis, 15
 and ethnography, 4
 and ethnic cosmetic surgery, 194-203
 and men's facial surgery, 212-13
 as political action, 63-64
- Fetishism, 162
 of body, 50
 of face, 91
- Few, Julius, 202
- Figueira, S., 165
- Film
 fantasy, 87-90
 horror, 83-85, 94
 representation of cosmetic surgery, 81, 83, 88-89
 representation of men, 87
 representation of women, 8, 80-85, 86-89
 special effects, 82-83, 87-89
- Financing of cosmetic surgery, 155. *see also* Insurance, medical
- Firestone, Shulamith, 120

- Fitness craze, 37
- Foucault, Michel (and Foucauldian critique), 24, 37, 56, 104, 119, 125, 154, 162, 180
- Frankel, Martha, 22
- Frankenburg, Ruth, 203
- Fraser, Suzanne, 138, 140, 143, 174n1
- Freedom of choice, 7, 13-14, 22-23, 37-39, 54-56, 142-43, 166, 183, 195, 197
see also Agency
- Freiberg, Arnis, 231
- Freud, Sigmund, 85
- Freyre, G., 164
- Froes (doctor), 165n1
- Frueh, J., 133, 134, 139
- Fukuyama, Francis, 122-23
- Functionalist critique, 35n3
- Geertz, Clifford, 102
- Geldof, Bob, 106-7
- Gender: "Age of Gender," 3-4
 constitution through class discourse, 100, 114
 normative discourses of, 227-28
 performatives, 63-65, 120, 128
 politics, progress model of, 100
 surgeon distribution by, 3, 4n, 174n1
 surgery recipient distribution by, 3-4, 26, 52, 113, 158
 see also Femininity; Masculinity
- Genital mutilation, 60n, 135
- Genital surgery. *see* Vaginal surgery
- Gerike, Ann, 79
- Giddens, Anthony, 40
- Gilman, Sander, 3, 4, 14, 118, 140, 157, 192, 201-02, 226
- Gimlin, Debra, 4, 67, 230, 231, 234
- Giraldo, F., 134
- Globalization, 14
- Goering, Sara, 68, 71, 197
- Goin, J., 173
- Goin, M., 173
- Goldenberg, M., 165
- Goldstein, D., 164
- Goldwyn, Robert, 175
- Gonzalez, C., 134
- Good Face Project, 210-13
- Goodman, Ellen, 49
- Goodman, M. 23, 134
- Green, F. J., 134, 135, 138, 140, 141, 142
- Greer, G., 102
- Gregg, J., 163
- Griffin, Anthony C., 191
- Griffin, Susan, 57n
- Griffiths, Melanie, 29, 109
- Grosz, Elizabeth, 71
- Grover, S., 134
- Guilloff, E., 134
- Gurley, G., 134
- Haddad, B., 134
- Haertsch, Peter, 180
- Häggsström-Nordin, E., 140
- Haiken, Elizabeth, 3, 5, 70, 140, 157, 177-78, 185, 192-93, 196, 203, 212, 229, 231
- Hall, Kim, 203
- Hanshard, M., 164
- Hanson, U., 140
- Harkness, Libby, 230
- Harris, John, 119
- Hartley, Paddy, 3
- Hartsock, Nancy, 63
- Haug, Frigga, 58
- Hausman, Bernice, 43
- Hawn, Goldie, 29
- Haworth, Randal, 26
- Hawthorne, Susan, 71
- Health care
 in Brazil, 10, 153-64
 bureaucratic structure of, 10, 232
 in Canada, 13, 232
 diversion of resources, 15
 and HIV, 214, 216-17, 219, 221
 in Netherlands, 157
 in United Kingdom, 232
 in United States of America, 232
 see also Insurance, medical
- Helström, L., 141
- Hepburn, Audrey, 86
- Hermaphroditism, 126
- Heterosexuality
 and desire, 175
 social construction as norm, 53-57, 70-71, 228

- Heyes, Cressida, 5, 10, 70, 112-13, 118, 121
- Hicks, Karen, 135
- Hirschfeld, Magnus, 201
- Hirshson, Paul, 52
- HIV metabolic syndrome /AIDS, 209-23
psychological effects, 213-14, 217-19, 222
- Hoagland, Sarah Lucia, 66
- Hodgkinson, Darryl, 240n1
- Hoefflin, Steven, 67
- Holliday, Ruth, 11, 120
- Homogenization. *see* Normalization
- Homosexuality
gay culture and community, 211, 222
marginalization of, 43, 53, 126, 222
and stereotyped effeminacy, 13
- Honigman, R. J., 141
- Hopkins, K., 161
- Human nature, as moral ground, 122, 124, 126-27, 129
- Humanist critique, 193
- Hurwitz, Dennis, 68-69
- Huss-Ashmore, Rebecca, 184
- Immortality, 91
- Individualism, 27, 38, 44, 143
methodological, 39
- Industrial society, Western, 54, 57
- Inferiority complex, 5
- Insurance, medical, 228, 231-32
and HIV treatments, 214, 216-17, 219, 221
- International Research (company), 32-33
- Jackson, Michael, 6, 22, 44, 203
- Jagger, E., 141
- Jahoda, S., 135
- Japan. *see* National contexts
- Jaspers, Karl, 42n
- Jeffreys, Sheila, 195, 134, 140, 154
- Johnsdotter, S., 135
- Jones, Meredith, 10, 70, 71, 111-12
- Jordan, J. W., 134, 139, 140
- Juran, Nathan, 83
- Kapelovitz, Dan, 71
- Kass, Leon, 121-124, 126-27
- Kaw, Eugenia, 194-203
- Kitzinger, S., 135, 142
- Klein, Renate, 71
- Klinge, Ineke, 37
- Knives, 54, 123
- Korea, South. *see* National contexts
- Kramer, Peter, 25
- Kristeva, J., 139
- Kuczynski, Alex, 5, 14, 29, 70, 71, 120, 173, 175
- Kulick, Don, 6, 164
- Labor, 112
- Lakoff, Robin Tolmach, 57
- Lam, Samuel, 67
- Laqueur, T., 136
- Lauer, Matt, 33
- Lawsuits, 177, 239, 243
- Lee, Sharon Heijin, 14
- Legislation, 110
- Leibovich, Lori, 70
- Lemack, G. E., 141
- Lerche Davis, J., 177
- Levine, Ronald, 49
- Liao, L.-M., 134, 137, 140, 141
- Liberal democracy, 102-3
- Libertarianism, 117, 119, 121
- Libidinal economy, 163
- Liposuction, 3, 6, 11, 50, 52, 159, 176, 221, 230, 232
- Little, Margaret, 71
- Lizardi, Tina, 22
- Lloyd, J., 137
- Lopez, Jennifer, 203
- Lorber, Judith, 229
- Lorenc, Paul, 120
- Lorenzo, Robin Merrill, 230
- Louis-Sylvestre, C., 134
- Luciana (doctor), 165
- Luhrman, Baz, 29
- Lupton, Deborah, 108
- Lury, Celia, 43
- MacCannell, Dean, 35
- MacCannell, Juliet Flower, 35
- McCaughey, Bobbi, 30
- McCurdy, John Jr., 67
- McDowell, L., 113

- MacFarquhar, Larissa, 87, 89, 92
 McLish, Rachel, 21
 MacNair, P., 135
 McNamara, K. R., 134, 135
 McNulty, T. A., 173
 Madonna, 49
 Magazines 21, 22, 26, 28, 30, 43, 72, 81, 85, 99-115, 140, 245
 representation and constitution of subjects in, 100-1, 104-8, 110
 Mammogram, 242
 Marketing of cosmetic surgery, 182
 to lower income people, 14
 see also Media
 Martine, G., 160
 Malpractice, 108
 Manderson, L., 134, 135, 136, 139
 Markovic, Mihailo, 50
 Marx, Karl (and Marxist critique), 24, 35n3, 154, 162
 Masculinity
 and gay men, 211-12, 217, 219
 discursive construction of, 11-13, 25-26, 45, 121, 135
 and magazines, 110
 male-feminine identity, 12
 and social pressure, 25
 Masks, 89, 221
 Massive weight loss (MWL), 173
 Materiality of the body, 7, 45, 79, 137
 Matthews, Gwyneth Ferguson, 59n
 Mayer, Vicki, 15
 Meade, T., 160
 Media
 and demand for surgery, 164
 and construction of women's self-image, 5, 8, 23, 25-28, 37, 93, 179, 185
 and gender stereotypes, 9
 representation of cosmetic surgery in, 9, 43, 234
 and surgery information dissemination, 176
 see also Film; Television; Websites
 Melamed, Elissa, 79, 84
 Micromastia, 25
 Middle-aged men
 aging with HIV, 213, 215-20, 222-23
 self-image of, 26, 55
 Middle-aged women
 in Brazil, 166
 demonization of, 8, 82-84, 93
 self-image of, 8, 29, 80-81, 83, 85, 93-94, 123, 183, 246
 Miklos, J. R., 134
 Minto, C. L., 137, 141
 Modeling, 245-47
 Moore, R. D., 134
 Moral relativism, 127n5
 Morgan, Kathryn, 2, 8, 11, 15, 35, 122-23, 163, 221, 228
 Motherhood, 8, 53, 154, 162-63, 166-67, 242, 246
 Motive, surgeons, 28
 profit as, 35
 Motive, surgery recipients, 28, 36, 49, 55, 62, 67, 101, 105-7, 109, 112, 195, 239, 246
 financial gain as, 106, 113
 romantic success as, 24, 35, 55, 57, 67, 105-6, 109, 111.
 see also Professional pressure
 Multiculturalism, 164
 as aesthetic ideal, 43-44
 Mutilation, cosmetic surgery as, 195-96
 Mutilation, Self-, as resistance, 65
 Narrative self-understandings and justification
 by recipients of cosmetic surgery, 4-7, 10, 12, 36, 38, 40-43, 54, 62, 68-70, 81, 86, 158, 162, 174, 183-85, 193, 195, 199, 225-26, 230, 232-34, 239-47
 by recipients of facial surgery (men with HIV), 209-11, 216-23
 by surgeons, 10, 43, 177-80, 182, 184-85
 Nash, Karen, 68
 Nasrulla, Amber, 67
 National contexts (cosmetic surgery)
 Brazil, 10, 153-67
 Canada, 13, 232
 China, 66n
 Japan, 22
 Korea, South, 14

- Netherlands, 157
 Thailand, 67-70
 United Kingdom, 232
 United States of America, 232
 Naturalness, as body ideal, 2, 9, 31, 60,
 117, 121-29, 198
see also Femininity
 Negrin, Llewellyn, 70, 120
 Neoliberalism, 14-15, 71, 143
 Netherlands. *see* National contexts
 Nilsson, B., 141
 Nip and tuck, 52
 Normalness, as body ideal
 among men with HIV, 213, 219, 223
 among women, 28, 36-37, 43-44, 61,
 226-27, 229, 235
 Nose job, 52, 57

 Obesity, 30n1
 marginalization of obese people, 43
 Obsessional neurosis, 85
 O'Connell, Brian, 14
 O'Connor, E., 173
 Odunze, Millicent, 202
 Olesen, Marie B. V., 70
 Olesen, R. Merrel, 70
 Oliveira, P. J., 156
 Ordinary. *see* Normalness
 Orlan, 6, 91
 Ormrod, S., 183
 Orr, D., 135

 Padmore, Catherine, 197
 Palmer, Francis, 179-80
 Paniel, B.J., 134
 Paradoxes of surgery choice, 56-61
 Pardo, J., 134
 Parker, R., 160, 166
 Parody, 64
 Parthenogenesis, 174
 Pathologization
 of bodies, 60-61, 180
 of surgery recipients, 1, 9, 104, 124,
 133, 136-40, 175, 184, 226
 Patriarchy, 4, 53-54, 58, 62-63, 65, 85,
 176, 178, 200
 in Brazil, 10, 164-66
 Penile enhancement, 26, 109

 Perfection, as body ideal, 26, 35, 43, 53,
 60, 142, 245
 Petro, Jane, 173, 235
 Phillips, K. A., 141
 Pitanguy, Ivo, 153, 156, 157, 159n5, 164,
 172
 Pitts-Taylor, Victoria, 5, 71
 Pizzini, F., 135
Plástica. *see* Brazil, cosmetic surgery
 industry
 Political protest, surgery as, 67
 Popular culture. *see* Media
 Portwood-Stacer, Laura, 118
 Positivism, 159-60
 Poststructuralist critique, 38, 100, 103
 Potter, J., 100, 160, 161
 Powell, Michael, 177
 Power, colonizing forms of, 58-59
 Pregnancy, 242, 246
 Preventive procedures, 26, 165
 Price, Katie, 1
 Princess Margaret, 86n
 Pringle, Rosemary, 105n
 Prochazka, Tony, 179n
 Professional pressure, 24-25, 55, 66, 105,
 107, 113, 200, 246
 Psychoanalysis, 85
 Public debate, 41

 Racial psychology, 192
 Racism
 internalized, 10, 14, 193, 198, 202-3
 racial marginalization and
 normalization, 22, 43-45, 57, 65,
 121, 128, 191-93, 195-97, 200-4
 as structure of inequality, 38
 see also Whiteness, normative
 Rankin, C., 154
 Ransley, P. G., 141
 Rational choice, 59, 108, 143
 Raymond, Janice, 195
 Real, conception of, 50, 90-91, 138, 244-45
 Reese, Vail, 90
 Regina, Ana, 156
 Restylane, 2, 11, 15, 174
 Ribeiro, C., 158
 Ricci, P.A., 134
 Ricoeur, Paul, 42

- Rights discourse, 158-59, 163, 165
- Risks and dangers of surgery, 41, 50-52, 62, 90, 92, 108-9, 111-12, 137n6, 181, 239-41, 243, 246
- discourses of, 139
- inadequate information on, 36, 243
- Roberts, Tom, 68
- Robinson, A., 135
- Roiphe, Katie, 37
- Rooks, Noliwe, 44
- Rose, Nikolas, 102-4, 111, 114
- Rosen, Christine, 70, 177
- Rosen, Trix, 21
- Rosenberg, David, 202
- Rossellini, Isabella, 88-90
- Rouzier, R., 134
- Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists, 134
- Rubin, Gayle, 178
- Ruzek, S. B., 133
- Sachs, Michael Evan, 179n
- Sacks, A. Chasby, 179n
- Saharso, Sawitri, 37
- Sandberg, J., 147
- Sarandon, Susan, 29
- Sarwer, D. B., 141
- Scarring, 11, 163, 227, 230-32, 234, 240, 243
- Scheper-Hughes, Nancy, 160
- Scherr, Raquel, 57
- Schroeder, Curtis, 67
- Schult, John, 67
- Schwarzenegger, Arnold, 21
- Sedgwick, Eve, 178
- Self, practices of the, 106
- Self-determination. *see* Agency
- Sexism, 43
- as structure of inequality, 38
- Sexual consumption, 141
- Sheldon, S., 135
- Sherwin, Susan, 54
- Silence, 87, 89, 92
- Silicone, 3, 6, 164, 165. *see also* Breast augmentation
- Silver, Harold, 62
- Singer, Natasha, 6
- Slenderness, 37
- Smith, Dorothy, 25
- Smith, Liz, 29
- Sobchack, Vivian, 2, 8, 68, 70, 244n
- Sola, V., 134
- Sontag, Susan, 80
- Spindler, Amy, 26
- Spinoza, 187
- Spitzack, Carole, 1-2, 70, 171, 175-76, 180-81, 183-84
- Starlin, Janet, 90
- Statistics, cosmetic surgery, 92, 134n, 225, 231
- see also* Gender; Ethnicity
- Stepan, N., 160
- Sterilization, 160-61
- Stock, Gregory, 119, 120
- Streisand, Barbara, 81, 82, 85, 91, 92, 93
- Structural determinism, 39, 197
- Suffering
- cosmetic surgery as solution to, 35, 40-41, 112-13, 184, 229-30, 232-33
- personal histories of, 36, 45
- post-surgery, 231, 243
- Sullivan, Deborah, 67, 226-28, 231
- Sullivan, N., 134, 135, 140, 203
- Sullivan, Toni, 50
- Supernatural, 125-26
- Surgeons, cosmetic
- as artists, 10, 22, 62, 173, 175, 178-80
- as authority figures, 43, 185
- as butchers, 186
- as caregivers, 56, 174
- and ethnic cosmetic surgery, 191, 200-1
- as experts, 2, 10, 53-54, 57, 180
- as fathers/creators, 172
- as healers, 72, 177
- and HIV, 215
- as lovers, 174-78
- and media trends, 185-86
- as middlemen, 182
- post-WW1, 178
- and power networks, 185-86
- protection of professional territory, 10
- as Pygmalion figures, 171-74, 186
- relationship with patient/client, 2, 6, 171-87

- as risk-takers, 175
- savior fantasy of, 28
- as technicians, 13, 181, 240
- unlicensed or unqualified, 6
- see also* Motives, surgeons
- Surgery
 - illegal or unsupervised, 6
 - post-WW1, 3, 212
 - reconstructive/medical vs. cosmetic distinction, 3, 13, 15, 59, 155-57, 159, 161, 209-10, 212, 220, 223, 225-35
 - “rogue” techniques, 6
- Tait, Sue, 118, 121, 124
- Talwar, P. K., 173
- Tavakoli, Kourosh, 239n
- Taylor, Elizabeth, 57
- Taylor, Jacqueline Sanchez, 120
- Tebbel, Cyndi, 245n11
- Technologization of women’s bodies, 59-63, 66-67, 70, 91
- Technology, neutral, 44
- Teeth, 243-44
- Television
 - makeovers, 2, 9, 15, 31, 60, 66n, 71, 111-14, 117-130, 191, 203
 - news personalities, 29, 33, 82
 - talk shows, 23, 197
- Thailand. *see* National contexts
- Thatcher, Margaret, 184
- Tiefer, L., 133, 134, 136
- Tools, surgical, 51, 54
- Tourism, medical, 1, 8
 - in Brazil, 14
 - emerging markets, 14
 - in Thailand, 67-70
- Tracy, E. E., 134
- Transcendence, Self-, 56, 58, 63, 111, 119-22, 128-29, 142, 184, 198
- Transformation, Self-. *see* Transcendence, Self-
- Transhumanists, 119
- Transvestites, 164n1, 165n14
- Travolta, John, 22
- Turner, Leigh, 172
- Twiggy, 245
- Tydén, T., 140
- Ugliness, 64, 219, 221
- United Kingdom. *see* National contexts
- United States of America. *see* National contexts
- United States Food and Drug Administration, 175
- United States President’s Council on Bioethics, 121, 126, 128
- Ussher, J., 104n
- Vaginal surgery, 69, 133-43
 - in Brazil, 162
 - and psychology, 140-43
- Value, production of, 111
- Vanity, 99, 111-13, 219-22, 232
- Van Susterin, Greta, 29
- Victimhood, 104, 109-10
- Violence, 176
- Voluntarism, 119-21, 124
- Waldby, Catherine, 68
- Walsh, F., 141
- Warren, Mary Anne, 61n
- Websites
 - of dermatologists, 90
 - educational, 142
 - Google, 134, 136
 - of surgeons, 9, 11, 69, 133-44, 179-80, 229, 240n1
 - Wikipedia, 134
 - YouTube, 1
- Weber, B., 112
- Wei, Zhang, 66
- Weldon, Fay, 62
- West, Candace, 10, 11
- Wetherell, M., 100
- Wexler, Patricia, 174
- Whiteness, normative, 10-11, 22, 43, 45, 54, 57, 128, 191, 197-200, 203
- WHO, 161
- Wildenstein, Jocelyn, 6
- Wilder, Billy, 80
- Wildish, Toni, 1-2, 6-7, 9
- Wilkinson, S., 135, 138, 139, 142
- Williams, Christine, 37
- Williams, Jim, 50
- William, John, 50
- Williams, Linda, 83-84

- Williams, Tennessee, 88
Willis, Paul, 167
Winfrey, Oprah, 14, 30n1, 118
Winnicott, D.W., 5n
Winslet, Kate, 121
Wolf, Naomi, 35, 37, 70, 154
Wollstonecraft, Mary, 55
Woodhouse, C. R. J., 141
Woodward, Kathleen, 87, 90
- Xu, Gary, 14
- Yalom, Marilyn, 202n
Yates, Paula, 106-7
Young, Iris Marion, 35, 43, 71
Youth, construction of meanings of, 26, 50,
58, 61, 65, 79, 83-84, 88, 123, 138
- Zane, Kathleen, 14, 198-99
Zemeckis, Robert, 87
Zimmern, P. E., 141