

# Index

- adoption
  - transnational 93, 119, 120, 121, 122, 131
  - transracial 119
- age/ageing 12, 87, 90, 104, 120, 124, 126, 132, 155
  - and ethnic minorities 177
  - and generations 176
  - in the labour market 69, 73, 171-172, 177-180, 182-184
  - and men 179
  - and migrants 174-177
  - and women 183-184.
- Ahmed, Sara 4, 31, 87, 92, 102, 104, 155, 193, 196-197, 199, 219, 264
- anthropology 9, 26-27, 89, 93, 104, 113, 241
- anti-colonial 102, 109, 112
- Asian femininity 198-199
  
- Berlant, Lauren 157-158, 165, 183
- black Finnishness 194
- Bosnia 3, 108-113
  - Bosnian diaspora 107, 113
  - Bosnians in Finland 103, 104, 106-108
  - Muslims in 109-110
  - nationalism in 109
  - war in 104, 109
  
- Christians 5, 51-52, 55-56, 64
- civilising missions 41, 227, 236, 237
  - agents 234, 236
- colonial
  - complicity 1-3, 9, 19-21, 201
  - discursive and visual 190, 191
  - order 3, 22-24
  - representation 47, 191, 193, 194
  
- colonialism 4, 9, 12, 20, 23, 26-27, 29, 31, 37, 39-40, 44, 51, 53, 55-56, 58, 60, 62-62, 85, 87-88, 92, 101-102, 109-110, 122-124, 268
  
- colour blindness 60, 128- 129, 131
- commercials 62, 126, 191, 195- 196, 201, 204
- cultural
  - corporate culture 71, 75, 77-78, 81
  - distance 55
  - origin 63, 129
  - political character of the 227
  - systems 101
  - therapy 233-234
  - trauma 70
- culturalism 259-260, 266-267
  
- de los Reyes, Paulina 5, 8, 77, 122, 130, 158, 173, 182, 218, 258-260
- decolonization 110
- democracy 1, 46, 68, 74-75, 113, 228, 231-232, 236-237, 247, 248
- development cooperation 21-22, 28
- discourse analysis 31, 53, 208, 257-259
- domestic work 10, 85-97
  
- epistemological hierarchy 227, 234, 237
- ethnicity 3-6, 12-13, 52, 57, 77, 79, 86, 104, 108-109, 111- 112, 119-120, 129, 132, 172-174, 176-178, 180-183, 190, 194-197, 201, 207, 209, 211, 218, 233, 259, 261, 264-267, 269
- eugenics 10, 45-46, 53, 55-60, 155-156
- European Union 2-3, 7-8, 12, 29-30, 51, 71, 105, 167, 171, 189, 258
- exceptionalism 36, 40, 43
- exoticism 124, 198-199
- expatriates 85-97
- experience 5, 7, 11, 23, 29, 36, 40, 56, 85-88, 91, 123, 128
  - and ageing 172
  - and feminism 172
  - in transnational corporations 68, 75
  - of racialisation 120-121, 123-124, 127, 129-132

- of war 104, 110-111
- work experience 181-182
- women's 86, 182-184, 250-252
- family 5, 7, 10, 60, 62, 64, 73, 77-80, 82, 85, 89-97, 103, 107, 112-113, 120, 124, 131, 138-151, 155, 157-163, 165-167, 183-184, 209-219, 244-245, 251-254, 257-258, 261, 264-267, 269-270
- adoptive 120, 125, 127, 130, 132
- of a humanity 56
- Volvo family 70, 78
- Fanon, Frantz 123
- feminist teaching 13, 241-242, 245, 247-248
- foreign, foreignness 23, 35-38, 44, 71, 112, 119, 120, 195-196, 199-200, 261, 263
- Fortier, Anne-Marie 166, 263
- Foucault, Michel 20, 258
- gender equality 3, 5, 11-14, 68, 74, 77-78, 108, 144-145, 149, 151-152, 156-158, 160-161, 164-165, 167, 180, 207-211, 213-219, 227, 229-230, 237, 241, 259, 265, 269-270
- inequality 87-88, 122
- genital mutilation 215-216, 257-258
- hegemonic discourses 20, 31
- heteronormativity 52, 157-159, 166, 183-184, 191, 210, 218
- honour 62
  - killings 217, 251, 257-260, 262-263, 266
  - related violence 14, 162, 257-258, 262-263, 265-268, 270
- hooks, bell 127
- identity 13, 31, 47, 58, 59, 60, 62, 79, 82, 108-109, 113, 125, 131, 190-192, 196, 213
  - national 6, 52, 270
- image 2, 8, 11-13, 35-39, 41, 43, 47, 55, 59, 75, 106-107, 119-120, 123-127, 131, 137-151, 141-146, 148, 150-151, 159-160, 167, 190-201, 212, 217, 227, 230-231, 234, 237, 247, 250, 262, 264, 268-270
- imagery 61-63, 112
- imperialism 1, 9, 39, 55, 57, 60, 62, 68, 70-72, 74-75, 81-82, 101-102, 108-109, 122
- integration 80, 127, 207, 210, 259, 261-263
  - work 225, 230-238
  - politics 3, 13, 107, 176, 228-230, 263
  - guides 146
- interracial relations 124
  - reproduction 56
- intersectionality 4, 69, 121-122, 173, 191, 194-195, 203, 227
- Islam 10, 31, 104-112, 138, 233, 246-249, 253, 266
- IVF and sperm banking 52-53, 59
- journalism and mediated practices 51-54, 59, 60, 63, 172
- kinning 93-94
- kinship 59- 60, 63-65, 253
- Koran 243-247, 250, 253
- labour market 8, 11-13, 73-76, 80-81, 101, 106-107, 171-175, 177-178, 180-184
  - institution of paid domestic work 85, 93, 96
- Laclau, Ernesto 238
- Lewis, Gail 6, 165-166, 218, 238, 258, 269-270
- liberation movements 25, 36, 43
- Macmaster, Neil and Lewis, Toni 230, 234
- marriage 103, 120, 124, 137, 140-144, 151, 160, 164, 166, 183-184, 209, 215, 242-245, 252-254
  - arranged 261, 263, 267, 270
  - forced 229, 257-258, 260-261
- maternal feminism 214-215
- migrant 4-5, 7, 13, 25, 68, 77, 80-81, 101-102, 104, 106, 111, 120-121, 124-125, 127, 130-132, 137-139, 140-147, 150-152, 155, 172, 174-177, 180-184, 207-219, 259, 263, 266

- children 125, 132, 211, 214  
 education of 107  
 family 5, 12, 155-167, 209-211, 214-217, 219, 251-254, 263  
 fathers 216-218  
 men 159, 207, 212, 213-215  
 migrated older people 176  
 mothers 216-218  
 organisations 107  
 women 6, 12-13, 124, 137-139, 140-147, 150-152, 156-157, 159-166, 207, 212, 213-215, 241-254
- migration order 101, 114  
 mission activities 21, 27, 42, 55, 71, 85, 86  
 Morrison, Toni 123  
 Mouffe, Chantal 228, 238  
 multiculturalism 11, 138, 142, 147, 151, 156-158, 167, 174, 180, 189, 195  
 Muslims 1, 43, 103-112, 243-247, 250, 253, 258, 260-263, 267-268
- narrative 4, 9, 11, 38, 137, 139, 141, 144, 150, 199-201, 264-266; 120, 121, 122, 123, 127, 130, 259  
 nation 1-5, 8-10, 12-13, 25-26, 31, 35, 151, 155, 157-158, 160-161, 164, 166, 190, 192, 197, 207, 225, 228-229, 232  
     building 14, 258-259, 261, 265-266, 268-270  
 national belonging 6, 263-265, 269  
 nationalism, institutional and territorial 225, 228, 238  
 neo-colonial 111-113
- Orient/al 2, 13, 198, 199, 247  
     hyper-gendering of the 234  
     parent 231-234  
     school 231  
     woman 230, 234, 236  
 Orientalism 138, 226, 227, 232, 230-238 262, 265, 268  
     and patriarchy 227, 230, 231, 236  
 Orientalization 137, 198-199  
 'Other' 2-5, 10-13, 245, 246, 248, 253, 258-259, 262, 266, 268  
     othering 2, 11, 207, 212  
 Ottoman empire 3, 101, 108, 109
- political 1-3, 5-7, 10, 12-13, 22, 25-26, 29, 31, 35, 38-39, 44, 48, 247  
     Laclau and Mouffes definition of 238  
 polygyny 243, 245, 246, 248-250  
 postcolonial/ity 1-6, 9, 13, 19-22, 24-28, 31, 138, 157, 190-192, 202-203, 226, 241, 245, 247, 253, 255  
 postsocialism 2, 113 -114  
 power dilemmas 85-88, 90-97  
 Pratt, Mary Louise 123  
 prejudices 36-39, 144, 196, 231-233, 237  
 prostitution 3, 11, 137-143, 145-147, 149-151, 153
- queer 4-5, 12, 155, 157-158, 165-167; 191, 192, 193, 199, 202, 203, 204
- race biologists 45  
 racial categories 56, 57, 59  
 racialisation 4, 7, 10, 197, 260, 268-269  
     and women 183-184  
     definition of 4, 173-174  
     in the labour market 173, 181-184  
 racism 3-5, 8, 14, 35-37, 39-40, 45-46, 151, 156, 161, 198, 218, 233, 253, 260, 266-269  
 Rastas, Anna 132  
 religion 37, 47, 142, 209, 215, 216, 245-248, 250, 253  
 representation 8, 11, 13-14, 30, 38, 43, 47, 139-140, 144-146, 151, 159, 164, 166, 189-204, 207-208, 210, 228, 234, 247, 253, 255, 265  
 reproduction 6, 11-12, 155, 157-158, 166, 213, 215, 230  
 rhetorical analysis 208
- Said, Edward 1-2, 16, 39, 138, 226-227, 230, 262, 268, 173-174  
 school books 39  
 sexuality 3, 9, 12, 138, 149, 150, 151, 190, 191, 193, 194, 195, 201, 202, 203, 212, 215, 249-250, 258  
     heterosexuality 11, 191, 192, 194, 196, 197, 200, 201, 210, 245, 246  
     homosexuality 194, 203, 210, 246  
     normative heterosexuality 158, 191, 195, 197

- seduction 20, 22-23, 25, 28, 31  
 slave trade 10, 40, 44-45, 47  
 solidarity 11, 35-36, 38, 43, 48, 228-229, 236  
 Spivak, Gayatri 1, 19-22, 31, 219, 245  
 stereotypes 12, 37, 40, 43, 140, 144, 150, 164, 190, 194, 195, 196, 198, 247  
 stigma 11, 137-143, 145-147, 149-151, 153  
   -tising 6, 140  
   -tization 137  
 transnational relations 8, 101, 102, 103, 106, 113, 161  
 Vikings 10, 51-52, 54, 59, 60-65, 141  
 violence 14, 141, 143, 144, 156, 158, 161-165, 210-211, 215, 257-260, 262-268, 270  
 visible representation 60  
 war on terrorism 262, 268  
 Warner, Michael 157-158, 165, 210  
 welfare 1, 28, 143, 146, 150, 152, 225, 227, 229, 234-237, 258-260, 266, 268  
   state 1, 3-7, 10-13, 29-30, 35-36, 48, 104, 107-108, 158, 162, 164, 166, 216, 229, 258, 267, 269  
 Westermarck, Edward 27  
 whiteness 3, 53, 55, 62-63, 65; 180-182, 192, 195, 201, 202  
 women-centredness 213-214, 218  
 Yeğenoğlu, Meyda 227, 230, 234  
 Yuval-Davies, Nira 12, 227, 236, 258