

# Index

- Abe, Masao 11, 65  
biography 102  
on Buddhism 111  
on Christianity 107  
on double negation 104-5  
inclusivism 102-12  
on Jesus 107-8  
teaching career 102-3  
works  
    *Buddhism and Interfaith  
    Dialogue* 107  
    *Zen and Western Thought* 103,  
    106-7  
on Zen 103
- abrahmacariyavāsa 123
- Adi Buddha 53
- Aggañña Sutta* 43, 122
- Aggi Sutta* 42
- alternative-ends-recognizing 10, 26,  
28, 71, 77, 79, 81, 84-5, 89, 96,  
121, 129-30, 131
- anassasika 123
- ‘anonymous Christian’ notion 5, 23-  
5
- argument, inclusivism as 7
- Arhatship 38, 42, 43
- Aśoka 31  
    Rock Edicts 38-40  
    tolerance 40
- Aśokāvadāna* 39, 40
- Baker-roshi, Richard 91
- Balthasar, Hans Urs von, *Prayer* 26
- Bechert, Heinz 56-7
- Berling, Judith 32
- Bhagavadgītā 7
- Bhavya 51, 52
- blind men, elephant, parable 38
- bodhisattva 45, 46, 53, 54, 55, 75,  
82, 83, 84
- Bön religion 57
- Bonaventure, St, *Journey of the  
Mind to God* 26
- Boorstin, Sylvia 66
- Borowitz, Eugene 108
- Brahmā 40-1, 43
- brahmins, Buddha on 43-4
- Buddha  
    on brahmins 43-4  
    eightfold path 33-4  
    Thich Nhat Hanh on 93  
    *see also* Siddhartha Gautama
- Buddha-nature 53
- Buddhadāsa 62-3, 64-5, 66, 73, 79,  
86  
    *Christianity and Buddhism* 50-1,  
    55-6  
    language of Dhamma 64
- Buddhahood 75, 87  
    aspects 53  
    attainment 82  
    potential 97
- Buddhism 54  
    and Christianity 67, 114, 119, 130  
    Critical 3, 104, 106  
    ‘ecumenical’ 70  
    Engaged, movement 92  
    Esoteric *see* Shingon  
    and filial piety 58  
    Gunapala Dharmasiri on 124  
    and Judaism 66-7, 79  
    Masao Abe on 111  
    as meta-religion 73  
    non-attachment 100  
    and otherness 87  
    perceptions 3

- as philosophy 62
- Pure Land 53, 91, 102, 125
- in Sri Lanka 62, 65
- and Theosophy 62, 65
- Thich Nhat Hanh on 101-2
- in US 62
- Buddhist inclusivism 3, 8, 13, 79
  - intra-Buddhist 31, 58-9, 71, 78, 125
  - and pragmatism 37
  - texts 31-68
  - towards Vedic religion 40-4, 79, 122, 123
- burning house, parable 47
- Cabezón, José Ignacio 69-70
- Carus, Paul 66
- categorial adequacy
  - notion 19 n.7, 20-1, 121
  - truth as 20
- catuskoṭi* see four-fold negation
- Chāndogya Upaniṣad* 7
- Chappell, David 53
- Chih-i, *Continuation of the Tripitaka* 60-1
- Christian theology, via non-Christian texts 26-7
- Christianity 56
  - and Buddhism 67, 114, 119, 130
  - Gunapala Dharmasiri on 115-16
  - Masao Abe on 107
- Clooney, Francis X., *Seeing Through Texts* 26-7
- Confucianism 54, 59
- converts
  - Dalai Lama on 35 n.9
  - Siddhartha Gautama on 35
- cosmology, Buddhist 88-9
- Dalai Lama 1, 66-7, 77, 79, 83, 84, 121
  - on converts 35 n.9
  - works
    - Ethics for the New Millennium*
- 61
  - Spiritual Advice for Buddhists and Christians* 48-9
  - The Good Heart* 86-7
- D'Amato, Mario 83
- Dante, *Divine Comedy* 82, 87
- Davidson, Donald 24
- D'Costa, Gavin 84
- Dean, Thomas 105
- Dhamma
  - as God 64
  - as a raft 37
- Dhammananda, K. Sri 65
- dharmakāya 53, 88
- Dharmasiri, Gunapala 11
  - biography 114
  - on Buddhism 124
  - on Christianity 115-16
  - exclusivism 115-25, 130
  - on God's existence 116-18
  - on morality 117
  - on skillful means 124, 125
  - on the soul 116
  - teachers 114
  - teaching career 114
  - works
    - Buddhist Critique* 113-14, 115, 116, 120, 123, 125
    - Fundamentals of Buddhist Ethics* 114, 120, 122, 124
- Dīghanikāya* 8
- DiNoia, J.A. 5, 76, 81, 85, 86, 128
- doctrines
  - emptiness 74
  - experientialism 15, 16-18, 24, 120
  - propositionalism 15, 16, 120
  - rule theory 15, 18-19, 20, 28, 120-1
  - theories 13-15, 120
- Dōgen Zenji 57
- double negation, Masao Abe on 104-5
- dukkha 36

- eclecticism 9
- EGGE, James 42
- eightfold path, Buddha 33-4
- ekayāna theory *see* one-vehicle theory
- Eliot, Charles, Sir 3
- emptiness 86, 107, 109, 110, 111  
 doctrine 74  
 and inclusivism 52  
 as a position 71-4  
*see also* kenosis
- En no Gyōja 54
- epistemology, externalist 21-2
- Esoteric Buddhism *see* Shingon
- Eucharist, Thich Nhat Hanh on 96, 98
- exclusivism 129  
 Gunapala Dharmasiri 115-25, 130  
 inclusivism, difference 2  
 meaning 5  
*see also* inclusivism
- experientialism 15, 16-18, 24, 120  
 Thich Nhat Hanh 92-4
- Figl, Johann 6
- filial piety, and Buddhism 58
- Five Mindfulness Trainings 94
- Four Truths 38
- four-fold negation 52, 71
- Fourteen Mindfulness Trainings 94, 100-1
- Gautama *see* Siddhartha Gautama
- God  
 Dhamma as 64  
 Gunapala Dharmasiri on 116-18
- Gombrich, Richard 31, 56
- gotra 45-6
- Gregory, Peter 59-60
- Griffiths, Paul J. 27, 84  
*Problems of Religious Diversity* 8, 17-18
- Hacker, Paul 2-3, 7-8, 44
- Han-shan Te-ch'ing 53, 54-5
- Heim, S. Mark 4-5, 76, 77, 78, 80, 82-3, 128-9  
*The Depth of the Riches* 81-2, 87-8
- Hick, John 108
- Hīnayāna  
 and Mahāyāna 31-2, 44-8, 58, 75, 88  
 meaning 31 n.2
- Hisamatsu, Shin'ichi 102  
*honji-suijaku* theory 53-4
- Hubbard, Jamie 104, 106
- imperialism, and inclusivism 28
- inclusivism 129  
 alternative-ends-recognizing 10, 26, 28, 71, 77, 79, 81, 84-5, 89, 96, 121, 129-30, 131  
 as argument 7  
 closed 8  
 criticism of 4  
 and emptiness 52  
 'essentialist-mystical' 6  
 exclusivism, difference 2  
 'historical-revelatory' 6  
 and imperialism 28  
 'inclusivistic universalism' 6  
 Indian 7, 8  
 of Masao Abe 102-12  
 meaning 1-2, 5-6, 7  
 open 8  
 possibility 19-23  
 preferred form 23-8  
 prerequisites 128  
 restrictivist 9  
 Roshi Jiyu Kennett 118, 122  
 and salvation 5, 6, 8, 76  
 scope 9-10  
 Siddhartha Gautama 33, 36  
*śūnyatā* 52  
 of Thich Nhat Hanh 91-102  
 types 6  
 universalist 9

- see also* Buddhist inclusivism;  
 exclusivism  
 Insight Meditation Society 66  
 interbeing, Thich Nhat Hanh on 101  
 Islam 6, 56
- Jackson, Roger 73-4  
 Jainism 34  
 James, William 17  
 Jayatilleke, J.N. 114  
 Jesus 54  
   Masao Abe on 107-8  
   Thich Nhat Hanh on 98-9  
 Jōdo Shinshū School 55  
 John, St, *Gospel* 26  
 Judaism, and Buddhism 66-7, 79-80
- Kālāma Sutta* 36, 119  
 Kalinga War 40  
 Kapstein, Matthew 63  
 karma 40, 55, 59, 60, 61, 63, 84  
 Karma Pakshi, *Limitless Ocean Cycle* 63  
 Kennett, Roshi Jiyu 57-8  
   inclusivism 118, 122  
 kenosis 107, 108, 109  
*Kevaddha Sutta* 40  
 King, Martin Luther 92  
 King, Sallie, *Buddha Nature* 83  
 Krishna 26  
 Kūkai 58-9  
 Küng, Hans 3, 108  
 Kūṭadanta 41, 42  
*Kūṭadanta Sutta* 41  
 Kyoto School 102-3, 105, 106
- language  
   conventional 50  
   of Dhamma 50, 64  
 Lindbeck, George 18-19  
   *The Nature of Doctrine* 15  
 Ling, Trevor 114  
*lo jong* 86  
 lobho 36
- Locke, John 21  
*Lotus Sutra* 31, 44, 46, 47  
 Loyola, Ignatius, St, *Spiritual Exercises* 26
- MacIntyre, Alasdair 19-20, 23, 28, 109, 121  
 McKeon, Richard 38  
 Madhyamaka school 51  
*Madhyamakahrdayakārikā* 51  
 mahākaruṇā 83  
*Mahāparinibbāna Sutta* 33-4  
 Mahavira 40  
 Mahāyāna, and Hīnayāna 31-2, 44-8, 58, 75, 88  
*Mahāyānasūtrālaṃkāra* 44, 45, 78, 83  
 makyō 57, 118  
 Maraldo, John C. 105-6  
 Martin Marty Center 127  
 Matsunaga, Alicia 53, 75  
 Merton, Thomas, on Thich Nhat Hanh 91  
 Ming Period (1368-1644) 54  
 Mohammad (Prophet) 6, 53, 54  
 Moltmann, Jürgen 108  
 Monier-Williams, M. 3  
 monism 8  
 morality, Gunapala Dharmasiri on 117
- Nāgārjuna 88  
*Vigrahavyāvartanī* 71-2  
 Nhat Hanh, Thich 11  
   An Quang Buddhist Institute, foundation 91  
   biography 91-2  
   on the Buddha 93  
   on Buddhism 101-2  
   on Christian/Buddhist common core 94-7  
   on the Eucharist 96, 98  
   experientialism 92-4  
   in France 92

- inclusivism 91-102  
 on interbeing 101  
 on Jesus 98-9  
 La Boi Press, foundation 91  
 Order of Interbeing (Tiep Hien)  
   foundation 92, 96, 97  
   precepts 100  
 parables, use 93-4  
 on the Passover Seder 98  
 privatization 99  
 School of Youth for Social  
   Service, foundation 91  
 on syncretism 101  
 Thomas Merton on 91  
 in US 91, 92  
 works  
   *Going Home* 93, 94, 95, 96, 97  
   *Interbeing* 97  
   *Living Buddha, Living Christ*  
     93, 94-5, 96, 97, 99, 101  
   *The Raft is Not the Shore* 92-3
- Niebuhr, Reinhold 102  
 Nikam, N.A. 38  
 Nirmāṇa-kāya 53  
 nirvāṇa 45, 46, 78, 125  
   Christian understanding of 27  
   meaning 93  
 Nishitani, Keiji 102, 103  
 Noriaki, Hakamaya 3, 104, 106
- Ogden, Schubert 108, 110-11  
 Olcot, Colonel 65  
 one-vehicle theory  
   meaning 32 n.3, 44, 47  
   and Single End 71, 75-8  
 Origen 99  
 otherness, and Buddhism 87
- Pagels, Elaine 99  
*p'an-chiao* 59  
*paññādhika* 56  
 Passover Seder, Thich Nhat Hanh on  
   98  
 Paul VI (Pope) 91
- Phra Khantipalo 36-7  
 Plantinga, Alvin 21-2, 23  
 pluralism 17, 129  
   meaning 2, 5  
   orientational 23  
 Powers, John 57  
 pragmatism  
   and Buddhist inclusivism 37  
   and the raft parable 37-8  
 Prebish, Charles 68  
 privatization  
   religion 17-18  
   Thich Nhat Hanh 99  
 propositionalism 15, 16, 120
- Radhakrishnan 7, 8  
 raft  
   Dhamma as 37  
   parable, and pragmatism 37-8  
 Rahner, Karl, 'anonymous Christian'  
   notion' 5-6, 23-5, 76  
 Rawlinson, Andrew 68  
 rebirth 86, 95  
 reflexivity, global 127  
 religion  
   consumerist view 17  
   'home' vs 'other' system 14-15,  
     37, 38  
   privatization 17-18  
 Rennyō 55, 56  
 Rescher, Nicholas 23  
 rNam thar tradition 52  
 Rock Edicts, Aśoka 38-40  
 rule theory 15, 18-19, 20, 28, 120-1  
 Ryōbu Shintō 57
- saddhādhika* 56  
*Saddharmapuṇḍarīkasūtra* 31, 44  
 Śākyamuni 104  
 salvation, and inclusivism 5, 6, 8, 76  
*Sāmaññaphala Sutta* 38  
 Sambhoga-kāya 53  
 satya 7  
 Schweiker, William 127, 130

- September 11 (2001) events 127  
 Sharf, Robert H. 18  
 Shingon 54, 57, 58, 59  
 Shintoism 54  
 Shirō, Matsumoto 104  
 Shugendō 54  
 Siddhartha Gautama 31, 34  
   on converts 35  
   inclusivism 33, 36  
   view of other religions 37-8  
   *see also* Buddha  
 Simmer-Brown, Judith 52, 67, 72, 86  
 skillful means 47, 48, 49, 51, 54, 55,  
   59, 61, 75, 77, 85, 97, 121  
   Gunapala Dharmasiri on 124, 125  
 Smart, Ninian 114  
*Song of Songs* 26  
 soul, Gunapala Dharmasiri on 116  
*śraddhā* 73  
 Sri Lanka, Buddhism in 62, 65  
*Śrīmālādevīsīṃhanāda Sūtra* 46  
 Subhadda 33-4  
 sukha 36  
*sūnyatā see* emptiness  
*Sutta Nipāta* 123  
 Suzuki, D.T. 53-4, 102, 105  
*svabhāva* 71  
 syncretism  
   meaning 9, 32  
   Thich Nhat Hanh on 101  
 Tanabe, Hajime 102, 103  
 Tao 64  
 Taoism 53, 54, 59, 104  
 tathāgatagarbha 84, 97  
 Tathatā 85  
 Tendai school 54  
 Theosophy, and Buddhism 62, 65  
 Theravāda Buddhism 8, 31 n.2, 50  
 Three Bodies notion 53, 55, 75, 85  
 Three Teachings 54  
 three-vehicle theory 44, 45-6, 71,  
   78-82, 87  
   meaning 32 n.3  
 Tibetan Buddhism 57  
 Tillich, Paul 102, 107  
*Tiruvāymoli* 26, 27  
 tolerance  
   drawbacks 128  
   meaning 9  
 Tracy, David 108-9  
 Trinity 82  
 triyāna theory *see* three-vehicle  
   theory  
 truth  
   as categorical adequacy 20  
   pragmatic understanding of 49-50  
 truths, two, theory of 50, 51, 52  
 Tsung-mi 60  
*Inquiry into the Origin of Man* 59  
 Tweed, Thomas 67-8  
 Upāli 34-5  
*Upāli Sutta* 34  
 upāyakaūśalya *see* skillful means  
 Urreligion 65  
 US, Buddhism in 62  
 vaṇṇa 43  
 Vāsetṭha 122  
 Vatican II 6  
 Vedic  
   gods 41  
   religion, Buddhist inclusivism 40-  
   4, 79, 122, 123  
   sacrifice 41-3, 79  
 Vico, Giambattista 104  
 vihāra 42  
 Virgil 82  
*viriyādhika* 56  
 Vivekananda 7  
 Wezler, Albrecht 55, 57, 118  
 Whitehead, Alfred North 107  
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig 18  
 Yogācāra 53

zazen 57  
Zen

Masao Abe on 103  
mondō tradition 52