

# Index

- Acrocorinth (Greece) 26, 281–282, 289–299, 301
- Acropolis (Athens) 16, 18–19, 21
- Aeolian dialect 158
- Aetios (Anhomian heretic) 164
- Agamemnon 160
- Agionori (Greece) 299–300
- Agios Andreas at Eresos (Lesbos) 160
- agriculture 7, 24, 85–86, 109–110, 112, 114, 116–117, 122, 253
- farmer 7, 86, 89, 102, 109–110, 112–114, 118–120, 123–124, 164, 237, 256, 301
- farmsteads 15, 23, 25, 164, 235, 249, 256, 262–263, 301
- Aigeiros (Lesbos) 159
- Alaric 250
- Alcock, Susan 70, 80
- Alexandria (Egypt) 162, 169, 179, 184, 299
- Alkaios 161
- alousia* (the state of being unwashed) 170
- American School of Classical Studies (Greece) 4, 241, 291
- Amphissa (Greece) 286, 297
- Anatolia or Anatolian Plateau 122, 171, 187, 189, 287, 297, 299
- Ancient Corinth (Greece) 118, 242, 249, 260, 263, 321
- Anhomoians (Lesbos) 164
- Anjar (India) 60
- Aphrodisias, Temple of Aphrodite (Caria) 159
- Arab attack or invasion 281, 287, 289, 297
- Arcadia (Greece) 25, 250, 298–299
- archaeology 6–7, 15–16, 18, 21, 23–24, 37–38, 40–45, 48, 54, 85–86, 112, 127–130, 132–135, 138, 155, 165, 172, 174, 190, 227–228, 233–235, 237, 239, 241–242, 281, 291, 307, 327–328
- Byzantine archaeology 23, 24
- Christian archaeology 22, 43–44
- classical archaeology 24, 40, 43–46, 49, 81, 85, 228
- experimental archaeology 7, 112
- Greek archaeology 5, 15, 18, 22, 127, 163, 228
- landscape archaeology 7, 24, 49, 85, 267
- Medieval archaeology 15, 22, 24, 26–27, 43–44, 49
- Mediterranean archaeology 6, 49, 130, 132
- modern period archaeology 307
- Roman archaeology 37, 38, 40, 42–45, Survey archaeology 4, 5, 137, 148
- Archaeological Society 18, 22–23
- Arethas of Caesarea (Byzantine scholar, middle 9th–10th centuries) 290
- Argolic Gulf 289, 299
- Argolid (Greece) 111–112, 116, 118, 122, 242, 263, 269, 282, 286–287, 298–300
- Arrian (Greek historian, 2nd century AD) 286
- Athena 155, 159
- Athens (Greece) 16, 20–23, 61, 71, 78, 155, 159, 164, 211, 233, 250, 290, 295, 298, 325–326, 329, 339
- Athienou (Cyprus) 90, 113–114, 119, 122
- atrium* 47
- Australia 37, 44–45, 236, 325
- Australian Paliochora-Kythera Archaeological survey (APKAS) 5, 137, 236, 242, 309, 311
- Balkan Wars 232
- balneae* (see baths) 171–174, 187
- Bardas (Byzantine Regent 856–866) 285
- Basil I (Byzantine Emperor 867–886) 171, 181–184
- Basil II (Byzantine Emperor 976–1025) 183, 286
- basilica 118, 158, 160–161, 163, 183, 189, 191, 274–275, 293, 296

- Christian basilica 158, 160–161, 163, 189, 274–275, 293, 296
- Early Christian basilica 158, 160–161, 163, 274–275
- Baths 8, 169–192, 251
- Baths of Kaminia (Constantinople) 171, 184
- Baths of Oikonomon (Constantinople) 184
- Baths of Zeuxippos (Constantinople) 171, 172, 174, 176–178, 184, 189, 190
- beacon 281–282, 286–287, 291, 297–299, 302
- Berwind (Colorado) 235
- Bhuj (India) 54, 59
- Birley, Eric 41–42
- Blegen, Carl W 291
- Boeotia (Greece) 113, 299, 302
- Bon, Antoine 281
- Britain 37, 41, 42, 46, 307, 319
- Bronze Age 24, 100, 101, 102, 115, 116, 118, 119, 157, 161
- Buondelmonti, Christophoro 161
- Byzantine 4–7, 15, 17–26, 49, 85–86, 142, 155, 158, 160, 165, 169, 171–172, 175, 183, 185–187, 189–192, 207, 218, 267–278, 281–282, 285–291, 296–301, 320, 321–322
- Byzantine fortifications 286
- Byzantine archaeology (see *archaeology*)
- Byzantium 6, 15–21, 25, 158–159, 162, 191
- Cairo (Egypt) 299
- Carandini, Andrea 44
- Cazzaïti, Marc'Antonio 202
- cemeteries 86, 89, 307–314, 316–322, 325, 327–333, 338–340
- cemetery studies 307–308, 340
- mortuary landscape 307–308, 310–311
- ceramics 3–4, 6–7, 24–27, 40, 42, 63, 90, 97, 100–101, 132, 134, 138–140, 143, 145–146, 242, 252–253, 255, 259, 290
- Ceuta (Morocco) 299
- Chalcedon (Kadikoy) 181, 216
- Charitonides, Serapheim 163
- Chicago 234, 238–240
- Chios (Aegean Island) 206, 217–218
- Christian Archaeological Society 22–23
- Christian archaeology (see *archaeology*)
- Christian basilica (see *basilica*)
- Chronotype 6–7, 137–149, 252–254
- Chronotype system 6–7, 137–145, 147–149, 252
- Chrysostom, St. John 170
- Cilicia 286–287
- Clark, William George 77, 79
- Clarke, Graham 42
- Classical 5, 15–16, 18–24, 27, 39, 43–45, 47, 49, 86, 158–159, 164, 169, 190–192, 201, 228, 232, 241, 249–250, 286, 291
- Classical art 39
- Classical literature 38, 42
- Classical World 39, 41, 45, 49, 86, 190
- Classical archaeology (see *archaeology*)
- Colorado Coalfield War Archaeological Project 228, 233, 235
- commemoration 230, 232, 234, 268, 307–311, 325–329, 331–340
- commerciary (kommerkiarios) 300
- community 20, 60, 64, 117, 162, 164, 185, 192, 206, 212, 216–218, 232–233, 235, 269, 271, 310, 328–329, 332–333, 339
- Constans II (Byzantine emperor, 641–668) 296
- Constantine V (Byzantine emperor, 741–775) 285
- Constantine VII (Byzantine emperor, 780–797) 183, 300
- Constantinople 4, 8, 17–18, 20, 164, 169–174, 176, 180, 184–187, 189–191, 193, 211, 268, 285–288, 300–301
- Copper Age 85–86, 88–93, 97–98, 100–104
- Corfu (Greek island) 202, 204–205, 213, 237, 282–283, 298
- Corinth (Greece) 4–6, 8–11, 26–29, 32–35, 53, 55, 59, 63, 65–66, 82–83, 86, 105, 111, 116, 118, 122, 125, 149–150, 166, 195, 242, 245, 249–253, 255–257, 259–266, 277–278, 281–282, 285, 287–307, 309, 311–314, 320–322, 325–326, 328, 330–331, 339, 342, 344
- Corinthia (Greece) 5, 6, 8, 10–11, 26, 55, 59, 65–66, 83, 86, 111, 116, 118, 122, 149, 195, 228, 250–252, 256–257, 262–266, 278, 281–282, 285, 288–290, 295–301, 304, 306–307,

- 309, 311–314, 320–322, 324–326,  
328, 330–331, 337, 339, 342, 344
- Corinthian Gulf 118, 263, 289, 298
- Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum* 41
- Crete 197, 213, 250, 269, 274, 288–289
- cultivation 112–114, 170, 236
- Cyprus 90, 109, 111–115, 119–122, 137,  
140, 142, 307
- Damascus 299
- Dark Age 5, 15–17, 251, 267, 269, 276,  
281–282
- database 127, 130–134, 140, 148, 229, 232,  
311
- Decius (Roman Emperor 249–251) 155
- Demetrias (Greece) 298
- Dionysos Bressaios (Lesbos) 160
- disciplinary boundaries 43, 45, 48–49
- Dokos (Greek island) 111, 113, 116–117
- Düzce (Turkey) 54, 59–61
- Durres Regional Archaeological Project  
(DRAP) 144
- Dyer, Henry Thomas 40–41, 47
- Dyson, Stephen 44, 46–47
- Early Christian Basilica (see *basilica*)
- earthquake 53–63, 213, 250, 263
- Eastern Korinthia Archaeological Survey  
(EKAS) 5, 54, 137–138, 141–143,  
146–147, 249, 251–252, 253, 257,  
262, 309, 311
- Elgin, Lord 39
- Ellis Island 232, 238
- Enlightenment 15, 17, 22, 203
- Ephesos (see *Seven Sleepers*)
- epitaphs 314, 326, 333–335, 339
- Eresos 160, 165
- ethnoarchaeology 7, 112
- Euboea 290, 299
- experimental archaeology (see *archaeology*)
- Fabricius, E. 42
- Fallmerayer, Jacob Philipp 19
- familial obligations 339
- farming (see *agriculture*)
- farmsteads (see *agriculture*)
- Finley, Moses 37, 42
- Fiorelli, Giuseppe 43
- fire-tower 281–282, 284, 287–289, 291,  
297–299, 301
- flint 114–115, 117, 120–123
- fortifications 5–7, 74, 251, 263, 281–282,  
285–288, 296–297, 300–301
- Fortress at Isthmia 7, 86, 322
- France 43, 203
- Freeman, Edward 21–22
- Gage, Nicholas 235–237
- Gatzoyannis, Eleni 228, 235–237, 239
- geographical information systems (GIS)  
123, 133, 309, 311
- geophysical survey (see *survey*)
- Gera (Lesbos) 159
- German 19, 21, 39, 41, 43–44, 221
- Germany 19, 22, 37, 42–44
- Gibbon, Edward 17–18
- GIS (see *geographical information systems*)
- Gölcük (Turkey) 59–60, 62
- Goths 250
- grab sampling 142
- graves 5, 63, 117, 296, 307, 309–311,  
314–317, 322, 324–327, 332–340
- great idea (Byzantine history and politics)  
21
- Great Palace (Constantinople) 172, 176–  
177, 181–182, 184–185, 190
- Greek-American 227–228, 231, 234–235,  
237, 242–243
- Gregory, Timothy 3–8, 37, 46, 48–49, 67,  
85–86, 90, 127, 137, 141–142, 149,  
228, 249, 251–252, 257, 264, 267,  
281, 308, 311
- Guillou, André 283, 287
- Habicht, Christian 68
- Hadrian (Roman Emperor 117–138) 16, 39,  
180, 282
- harvesting 114, 116–119
- Hellenic Museum (Chicago) 238, 239
- Hellenism 16–17, 20–21, 23, 155
- Herculaneum (Italy) 39–40
- Hexamilion (Isthmia, Greece) 5, 300, 302
- Himerius (10<sup>th</sup> century Byzantine Admiral)  
288
- hypermedia 127–129
- Iacopo (18<sup>th</sup> century Italian Senator) 282
- Iakhbos Baradaïos (6<sup>th</sup> century AD Syriac  
Missionary) 164
- Iceland 164
- immigration 227–228, 232–233, 236–238,  
242–243, 330

- Internet 7, 127, 129  
 website 127, 129, 132, 133, 214  
 World Wide Web 127, 129
- inventio* 274–276
- Isthmia (Greece) 5–7, 26, 67, 69–71, 78, 81,  
 86, 127–130, 187–188, 250–251,  
 262–263, 298, 300, 322
- Italy 19, 37–38, 43–44, 47, 297
- Izmit (Turkey) 54, 56, 58–60
- Japan 45
- Jerome (Early Church Father) 170, 250
- Justinian (Byzantine Emperor 527–565)  
 169, 177, 180–181, 301
- Kalymnos (Aegean Island) 111, 113, 118,  
 122
- Kea (Aegean Island) 113, 214, 218
- Kenchreai (Greece) 53–54, 59, 61–64,  
 250–251, 256, 263, 290, 298, 300
- Kephallonia (Greece) 205, 211, 213
- Kerkyra (see *Corfu*)
- King Otto (King of Greece 1833–1862) 19
- Koldeway, Robert 161
- kommerkiarios 300
- Koraes, Adamantios 17, 18
- Korinthia (see *Corinthia*)
- Körös Regional Archaeological Project  
 86–92, 94–96, 104
- Körösáldány-Bikeri (Hungary) 90–92, 94,  
 96, 100–104
- Kromna (Greece) 262–263
- Kufic or Kufesque 290
- Kykkos, Virgin of 213
- Kythera (Greece) 8, 197–206, 211–214,  
 216–220, 228, 236, 267–272, 274–  
 276, 307, 309, 311–314, 319–321,  
 324–326, 328, 331, 337, 339
- Lafiona (Greece) 161–162
- Lamb, W. 163
- Lampakis, George 22
- landscape archaeology (see *archaeology*)
- Larissa (Greece) 299, 301
- Late Antiquity 3–5, 127, 155–159, 162,  
 164–165, 169, 249, 251–254, 259,  
 262–264, 301, 328
- Late Neolithic 85, 86, 88–90, 102–104
- Late Roman 3–7, 86, 138, 142–143, 148,  
 249–262, 282, 285–286, 295–297,  
 301
- Late Roman religion 4
- Late Roman settlement 142, 253, 257
- Le Roy, David 73
- Leach, Eleanor 44
- lead seals 300
- Leake, Colonel William Martin 67–68, 71,  
 74–78, 80–81
- Lemerle, Paul 287
- Leo III (Byzantine Emperor 717–741) 287
- Leo IV (Byzantine Emperor 775–780) 287
- Leo of Tripoli 288
- Leo the Mathematician 287
- Leo V (Byzantine Emperor 813–820)  
 287–288
- Leo VI (Byzantine Emperor 886–912)  
 182–184, 281, 287–291, 296–298,  
 300–301
- Leontio (Greece) 228–232, 237
- Lesbos 155–165
- Lia (Greece) 228, 236–237, 239–240,  
*Life of Mary* 272  
*Life of St. Theodore* 267–268, 270–273, 275,  
 277  
*Life of St. Theoktiste of Lesbos* 272
- liquefaction 55–56, 58–59, 61–62
- lord (ἄναξ) 285
- Ludlow Massacre 234, 237, 239, 241
- magnetic survey (see *survey*)
- magnetic susceptibility 92–93, 101
- Mango, Cyril 176
- Marcet, Frank 202
- Mau, August 41
- Mcbryde, Isabel 45
- Medieval archaeology (see *archaeology*)
- Medieval 5, 15–17, 19–27, 37–39, 43–44,  
 46–49, 164, 189, 252, 281, 286, 310,  
 319, 321
- memory 120, 162, 171, 177, 192–193,  
 267–268, 275–277, 307–308, 325,  
 327–328, 333, 335, 339
- Menelaos 160
- Messa (Lesbos) 160–161
- Methana Peninsula (Greece) 113, 290
- microwear analysis 115
- Miloïtes, Iakovos 202
- Minnesota Messenia Expedition 5, 24, 242
- Modern Greek State 16, 18, 21, 308, 321
- Modern Period archaeology (see *archaeol-  
 ogy*)
- Monemvasia (Greece) 268–273, 276–277

- Montesquieu 17  
 monuments 15–17, 19, 21–23, 42, 47,  
     67–68, 70–71, 73–74, 76–78, 80–81,  
     155, 159, 190, 232, 307, 309–311,  
     314, 322–323, 325–328, 332–335,  
     339–340  
 Morea (Greece) 26, 73–74, 76–77, 80, 282  
 Morea Project 26, 228–230, 242  
 Morosini, Francesco 201  
 mortuary landscape (see cemeteries)  
 Mure, William 73–74, 76  
 Museum 22–23, 40, 172, 174, 177, 228,  
     238–239, 282, 291  
     Museum Nanianum 282  
 Nafplion (Greece) 269, 289  
 Nani, Bernardo (18<sup>th</sup> century Italian Senator)  
     282, 283, 297–298  
 Nanianum, Museum (see *museums*)  
 Napoleon 39  
 national identity 16, 20, 308, 328  
 Nauplion (see *Nafplion*)  
 Nemea Valley Archaeological Project  
     (NVAP) 133, 242, 252  
 Neolithic 85–86, 88–90, 93, 102–104,  
     109–110, 112, 115  
 Neroulos, Rizos 18  
 Netherlands 43  
 New York City 232, 234, 238  
 Nicaea 285, 287  
 Nicetas Ooryphas (9<sup>th</sup> century Byzantine  
     Admiral) 290  
*Notitia Urbis* 171, 173  
 Noukios, Andronikos 202  
*Nymphaeum* (fountain house) 63, 180  
 off-site 85, 141  
 Oleg (10<sup>th</sup> century Varangian leader) 288  
 optical telegraph 286, 298, 301–302  
*opus sectile* 53, 62–63  
 Orlandos, A. 163  
 paleoseismology 54–55, 59, 64  
 Palladio (16<sup>th</sup> century architect) 39  
 panêgyris 157  
 Papparegopoulos, Konstantinos 19–22  
 Parthenon 39, 155, 159  
 Patras (Greece) 277, 288–290, 300  
 Pausanias 38, 67–68, 70–74, 76–78, 80–81  
 Pawtucket, Rhode Island 232, 234  
 Peloponnesse (see *Peloponnesos*)  
 Peloponnesian War 71, 286, 298  
 Peloponnesos 26, 67, 118, 197, 250,  
     267–269, 276–277, 281–282, 285,  
     287–289, 298–302  
 Peppas, Ioannes 299  
 Periegesis 70, 72–73, 78  
 Phlorentios (5<sup>th</sup> century AD bishop of Les-  
     bos) 164  
*piscinae* (fish tanks) 62–64  
 plague 25, 250  
 Pliny the Younger (1<sup>st</sup> century AD Roman  
     author) 40, 47  
 Pompeii 40–41, 43, 45–47  
 Pompeian 38–41, 45–48  
 Post-Classical 3–8, 16, 27, 241–242, 249,  
     267–268  
 pottery (see *ceramics*)  
 Proklos (5<sup>th</sup> century AD Greek philosopher)  
     155  
 Propylaea 21  
 Pyla-Koutsopetria Archaeological Project  
     (PKAP) 137–138, 140–149  
 Pylos Regional Archaeological Project  
     (PRAP) 133–134, 242, 252  
 Pyrrhos, Dionysios 203–204, 207, 212  
 Pythia (modern Yalova) 189  
 Rangavis, Alexandros 18  
 reciprocal obligations 331–332, 335  
 regional survey (see *survey*)  
 religion 4, 20, 110, 158, 186, 329–330  
 Renaissance mind 39  
 Riggsby, Andrew 44  
 Rome 17, 39, 42–44, 169, 178–179, 184,  
     269, 271, 273  
     Roman Britain 41–42, 46  
     Roman Houses 44  
 Romanus II (Byzantine Emperor 939–963)  
     285  
 Ross, Ludwig 18–19  
 Russia 44, 119, 330  
 sacrifices 156–158, 162–163  
 Saint John Chrysostom 170  
 Saint-Sauveur, André-Grasset 201–203  
 Salamis (Greek island) 298  
 Samos (Aegean island) 212, 214, 219, 289  
 Sanctuary of Poseidon at Isthmia 67, 187  
 Sanders, Guy 242, 252  
 Sappho (6<sup>th</sup> century BC Greek poet) 160  
 Saronic Gulf 6, 54, 62, 289, 298, 321

- Sarris, Apostolos 90, 92–94  
 Sauer, E. W. 37–38, 42, 47  
 Septimius Severus (Roman Emperor) 176, 184, 190  
 Sergius and Bacchus, Church of SS. 269–270, 273–277  
 settlement 4–6, 15, 23–26, 68, 86, 89–90, 93, 97, 100–104, 114, 141–142, 163–164, 187, 249, 251, 253, 255–257, 259, 262–263, 270, 276, 282, 288, 290, 297–300, 302, 310–311, 318–322, 327, 330–331, 339  
 Seven Sleepers of Ephesos 155, 162  
 Sicily 288–289  
 site-based surveys (see *survey*)  
 siteless survey (see *survey*)  
 Slavs 250, 287–289, 330  
 Smyrna (modern İzmir) 211  
 soil samples 92, 102  
 Soumaroupa, Gabriel 161, 165  
 Sparta (Greece) 67, 71–80, 250, 276–277  
*spolia* 158, 275, 291  
 St. Athanasia (Aegina) 272, 274, 289  
 St. Jerome (see *Jerome*)  
 St. John Chrysostom (see *Chrysostom*)  
 St. Luke Steiris 271–272  
 St. Markos 155  
 St. Luke of Steiri 271  
 St. Nicholas 270–271  
 St. Nikon 300, 302  
 St. Paul 161–162  
 St. Peter of Argos 271  
 St. Theodore of Kythera 267–278  
 Stephanopoli, Demo and Nicolo 202–203  
 Strabo (Greek Geographer 1st century BC) 159  
 strategic 109–110, 112, 286–287, 290, 301  
 subsidence 53–55, 58, 61–64  
 survey 5–7, 15, 24, 25, 27, 54, 81, 85, 89–90, 92–93, 103–105, 112, 121–122, 128, 133, 137–138, 140–144, 146, 148–149, 155, 163–164, 1228–229, 236, 242, 249, 251–253, 256–258, 300, 307–309  
   geophysical survey 86  
   magnetic survey 90, 92–93, 97, 100–101  
   regional survey 5, 15, 24, 141, 149, 308  
   site-based surveys 142  
   siteless survey 143, 251, 257  
 survey archaeology (see *archaeology*)  
 Sydney Cyprus Survey Project (SCSP) 5, 133, 137, 138, 141, 144, 252, 307  
 Symeon (Bulgarian Tsar 893–927) 288  
 Syria 171, 175, 187–189, 273, 289  
 Tenedos (Turkish Island) 162  
 terrace 76, 101, 113, 117, 181  
 Terrenato, Nicolo 44  
 Thebes (Greece) 203, 287  
 Theodore, Saint of Kythera see St. Theodore  
 Theodosian Code 157  
 Theodosius II (Roman Emperor 408–450) 155, 301  
 Theophilus (Byzantine Emperor 829–842) 285, 287  
 theory 44–45, 78, 135, 142, 145, 163, 242, 281–282, 308  
 Thermae of Zeuxippos (see *Baths of Zeuxippos*)  
 Thermi (Lesbos) 163  
 Thermopylae (Greece) 71, 286, 297  
 Thessalonica (Greece) 288–289, 298  
 threshing 120, 122  
   threshing floor 117, 120–122, 308  
   threshing sledge 117, 120–125  
 Thucydides (5<sup>th</sup> century BC Greek historian) 38, 68, 71–72  
 Thyreatis (Greece) 299  
 Tiszapolgár 89–90, 97, 101–103  
 Topkapi Baths (Constantinople) 174  
 tower (πύργος) 21, 26, 281–299, 301  
 Trendall, Arthur Dale 45  
 Troodos Archaeological and Environmental Survey Project (TAESP) 137  
 Troy 160, 286–287  
 tsunami 58, 59, 60, 61  
 typologies 40, 137, 147, 311  
 Vandals 250  
 Venice (Italy) 207, 211, 281–282  
 Vészttö-bikeri (Hungary) 90–92, 94–95, 97–104  
 villas 170, 175, 249, 256–258, 262–263  
   Villa Contarini Simes (Italy) 282  
   Villa Pagani (Italy) 282  
 Virgin of Kykkos (see *Kykkos, Virgin of*)  
 Vischer, Wilhelm 76–77  
 Visigoths 250, 263  
 Vitruvius 39–40, 47  
 Voltaire 17  
 Von Heydeck 19

website (see *Internet*)

Worcester, Massachusetts 236

World Wide Web (see *Internet*)

Xenophon (4<sup>th</sup> century BC soldier and author) 286

Yalova (Turkey) 189

Zacharius of Mytilene 170

Zakynthos (Ionian Island) 201, 205, 213

Zambelios, Spyridon 15, 19, 20

Zervos, Orestes 295

Zosimus (6<sup>th</sup> century AD historian) 4, 61, 249, 250