

Index

Hans Willem Bentinck is referred to as HWB in the index, except under his own main entry.

References to illustrated material are in **bold**.

- Act of Settlement (1701) 207
Albemarle, Earl *see* Keppel, Arnold Joost van
Albeville, Marquis (Ignatius White), English Ambassador 41, 47
Almonde, Philips van, Admrl 52
Alonne, Abel Tassin d' 32, 40, 41, 42, 95, 208, 240, 241, 245, 250
Amsterdam, relations with William III 28, 29, 34–5, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75–6, 77–9, 223
Anglo-Dutch fleet 151, 158
Anglo-Dutch garden style 178
Anglo-Dutch grand strategy 155–61
Anglo-Dutch regiments 30, 31, 32, 33, 44, 68, 162
Anglo-Dutch War, Second (1665–67) 9, 10, 11
Anglo-French conflict 2, 197–201
Anjou, Duke 208, 214, 223, 226
Annandale, Earl 70, 114
Anne (Queen) 107, 207, 248
 accession 258
 sues HWB 248–9
anti-Dutch feeling *see* xenophobia, anti-Dutch
Argyle, Earl 30, 115, 141
Arlington, Earl 15
Arnhem, Johan van 19
art, propaganda value 177
Assassination Plot (1696) 104, 110, 168–9, 170, 189
Auersperg, Leopold, Count 145, 247
Augsburg, League (1686) 39
Avaux, Count d' 18, 29, 30, 31, 34, 38, 41, 45, 47, 48, 52, 118, 125
Baer, Frederik Johan van 252
Bagshot 91
Barclay, Andrew 95
Barillon, Paul, French Ambassador 27, 32, 33, 46
Barrier Treaty (1709) 254, 255, 256
Bastiaansen, Willem, Admrl 52, 119
Bavaria 39
Bavaria, Elector 176, 213, 214, 219, 222, 223
Baxter, Stephen 3, 103, 106, 173, 232, 261
Beachy Head, Battle (1690) 70, 80
Beauvillier, Duke 209
Bentinck, Berend (HWB's father) 9
Bentinck, Eusebius (HWB's great-grandfather) 8
Bentinck family tree 8, 97
Bentinck, Hans Willem, First Earl of Portland
 accepts Earldom 68
 Ambassador Extraordinary, Paris 236, 237
 anti-Catholicism 125
 appearance 9
 archive sources on 5–6
 arrogance, perceived 106, 183, 233
 art collection 177
 biographies 2, 3
 birth 7, 9
 brothers 9
 character, perception of 17–18, 105, 183–4
 children 23, 96
 communication skills 104–5
 corruption, accusations of 184–5
 court, influence at 17–18, 22–3, 98–9
 death 256
 diplomatic missions
 France 207–9
 German principalities 38, 47–9

- London 7, 24–6, 31–4, 36
- diplomats, influence on 153–5
- on Divine Providence 125
- England
 - first visit 12
 - informer network 41–2
 - invasion
 - plan 52–3, **illus.5**
 - preparations 51–6, 61
- English language, command of 104–5
- English society, integration into 95–6, 98
- family
 - background 8
 - tree 97
- favourite 4, 7, 23, 35–6, 85, 86, 100–101, 108, 121, 137, 175–6, 206, 233–4, 261, 263
 - loss of influence 236–7, 240–41
- ‘fixer’ 107–8
- France
 - campaign 155–6
 - peace negotiations 199–202
- gardens 92–4, 176, 177–8
- Ginckel, correspondence 81–3
- Glorious Revolution, role 4, 36, 65, 84, 86, 149, 170, 261
- grand strategy, involvement 155–7
- greed, accusations of 185–7, 265
- Heinsius, correspondence with 251
- Huguenots, patronage 4, 124, 172–3
- impeachment threat 224–5, 246
- intellect 105–6
- intelligence networks 169–73
- Ireland
 - campaign 80, 81–3
 - influence 116–17, 142–5
- Keeper of the Privy Purse 99–100
- Keppel, rivalry 209, 217, 221, 229–32, 239–40, 258, 262
- life
 - early 9–11
 - summary 261–2
- Luxembourg campaign 29
- Marlborough, contact 251–2
- military service 13–14, 23, 36, 148–53, 197
- military strategist/organiser 149–53
- money raising 166–8, 173–4
- News from the Army in Ireland* 80, 149
- Nine Years War, role 147, 197
- pamphlet attacks on 22, 132, 182–3, 190–93, 206–7, 264
- Parliamentary affairs, role 110–11
- Partition Treaties, involvement 224–6, 248, 266
- political
 - power struggles 134–8
 - preferences 127–31
- portraits 177, **illus.4**
 - with William III 176–7, **illus.1**
- Prince of Orange (later William III)
 - Chamberlain to 12–13, 17
 - page to 7, 10–11, 261
 - secretary to 14–15
 - see also* William III
- property 16, 91–2
- Protestantism 124
- relatives, promotion of 22–3
- religious affairs, influence on 126–7
- remarriage 248
- retirement 197, 221, 224, 227, 229, 231, 241–2, 247, 265
- Ridderschap* seat 16, 19, 36, 74–5, 107, 183
- satirised in ‘Hollands hollende koe’ 193–4, **illus.6**
- Scotland
 - influence in 111–16, 139–42, 145, 244–5
 - settlement, influence 69–71
- significance 2–3
- social inferiority 17–18
- sodomy, accusations of 179, 187–9, 191
- States Assembly, role 34, 35, 36
- sued by Queen Ann 248–9
- titles 68, 86, 95
- United Provinces, influence 117–21, 249–50
- War of Spanish Succession, negotiations 216–17, 243
- wealth 88–90, 256–7
- William III
 - access to 100–103
 - relationship 106–7
- Bentinck, Hendrik (HWB’s grandfather) 8
- Bentinck, Henry (HWB’s son) 7
- Bentinck, Willem (HWB’s son) 96, 257

- Bernstorff, Andreas von 50, 151
 Berry, Duke 208, 214
 Beuningen, Coenraad van 24, 25, 27, 28, 35
 Beverningk, Hieronymus van 76, 119
 Blathwayt, William 151, 152, 153, 154, 159, 161, 163, 166, 178, 232
 Blenheim, Battle (1704) 251
 Bloemendaal, Anna van 9
 Bonnet, Frederic 166, 187, 209, 217, 224, 231, 235, 240
 Boreel, Jacob 10, 197, 199
 Borgomañero, Marquis de 156, 157, 198
 Borssele van der Hooghe, Adriaan van 23, 99, 229, 234, 245, 246
 Bothmer, Johann 209
 Boufflers, Duke 164–5, 199, 200, 201, 202, 208, 209, 210, 212, 223
 Boyne, Battle (1690) 57, 79, 80, 116, 147
 Breadalbane, Earl 70, 71, 113, 141, 262, 263
 Breda 16, 71, 125, 171, 172
 Bredehoff, Hoorn François van 22
 Brederode, Wolfert van 19
 Buckingham, Duke 107, 191, 208
 archetypal favourite 85, 108, 181, 187, 263
 Bulstrode, HWB's English country estate 91, 177, 249, 257
 Burgundy, Duchess 208
 Burgundy, Duke 208
 Burnet, Gilbert 9, 40, 43, 51, 53, 60, 65, 67, 86, 87, 124, 127, 206, 234
 on favourites 235
 History of My Own Time 38
 on HWB 17, 22, 112, 140, 142, 192–3
 Callenburg, Gerard, Capt 51–2
 Callières, François de 197, 198
 Capel, Henry 64, 142, 143, 144, 145, 204
 Capel family 96
 Carlos II 213, 223, 225, 226
 Carmarthen, Marquis (Earl of Danby) 109, 110, 111, 130, 133, 134, 135, 139, 149, 159, 160, 184, 191, 233, 261
 Carmichael, John 242
 Carstares, William 43, 60, 70, 106, 113, 114–15, 116, 121, 126, 139, 140, 141, 237, 256, 262, 264
 Carswell, John 4
 Catholicism, threat to Protestantism 39–40, 59–61
 Cecil, Robert 91
Chambres des Reunions 27
 Charles II 10, 12, 15, 23, 24, 27, 28, 85, 215
 death 39
 pro-Dutch foreign policy 25
 will 226
 Chudleigh, Thomas 28
 Churchill, John *see* Marlborough, Duke
 Churchill, Sarah, royal favourite 107, 248
 Citters, Arnout van, Dutch Ambassador 28, 31, 33, 42, 44, 45, 46, 54, 57, 132, 133, 154, 254
 Clarendon, Earl 64, 66, 85, 86, 180, 263
 Clarges, Thomas, Sir 130
 Clark, George, Sir 81, 116, 132
 Claydon, Tony 3, 65, 127, 190
 Cologne crisis 37, 38, 46, 48, 49, 52, 55, 62
 Condé, Prince 92, 209
 Coningsby, Thomas 111, 116, 144, 204
 Conti, Prince 209
 Convention Parliament (1689) 63–4, 65, 66, 68
 Court Tories 129, 130, 134, 135, 136, 139, 161, 164, 264
 Court Whigs 110, 128, 129, 164, 238
 Crawford, Earl 139
 Crouch, Nathaniel
 A History of the House of Orange 181–2
 The Unfortunate Court–Favourites of England 179–80, 181, 182, 191
 Dalrymple, James 43, 70, 112, 113, 140, 141
 Danby, Earl 23, 24, 25, 26, 54, 85, 108, 179, 180, 263 *see also* Carmarthen, Marquis
 Danckelmann, Eberhard von 47, 48, 49, 50, 153
 Darien scheme 244, 263
 Dauphin (son of Louis XIV) 177, 208, 213, 214, 215, 221–2, 223
Dear Bargain pamphlet 131, 132
 Declaration of Indulgence (1687) 45
Declaration of Reasons (William III) 53, 61, 66
 Defoe, Daniel
 Legion's Memorial 226
 The True-born Englishman 206–7
 Desgotz, Claude 94

- Desmarets, Daniel 60, 93
 Desmarets, Samuel 127
 Dijkveld *see* Weede van Dijkveld
 Disbanding Act (1699) 240
 Divine Providence, HWB on 125
 Drimmelen 16, 183
 Dual Monarchy, British Isles/United Provinces 3, 173, 266
 Dubois, Simon, portraits
 HWB **illus.4**
 Jane Martha Temple **illus.3**
 Dumont de Bostaquet, Isaac 43, 57
 Duncombe, William 143, 237
 Dundee, Viscount 68, 69
 Dussen, Bruno van der 76, 118
 Dussen, Gerard van der 118
 ‘Dutch junto’ 113, 131, 134
 Dutch War, end (1678) 7
 Dutch-French conflict 23–4, 28–9, 33, 55, 58

 Emanuel, Max 49, 98, 151
 Evertsen, Cornelis, Admrl 52
 Exclusion Crisis (1679–81) 27

 Fabricius, Willem 75, 118
 Fagel, François Nicolaas, Baron 253
 Fagel, Gaspar 11, 16, 18, 19, 26, 34, 43, 44,
 45, 51, 53, 61, 62, 120, 178
 death 65, 71, 262
 favourites
 archetypal, Duke of Buckingham 85,
 108, 181, 187
 Burnet on 235
 disappearance/re-emergence 4, 263
 Dutch 2, 204, 264–5
 fear of 175
 HWB 4, 7, 23, 35–6, 85, 86, 100–101,
 108, 121, 137, 175–6, 206, 233–4, 263
 Keppel 232–3, 234–6
 literary portrayal 179–95
 phenomenon 4, 85–6
 Sarah Churchill 107, 248
 William III’s 22
 Fenwick, John, Sir 237
 Finale 223
 Fontainebleau, Edict (1685) 39
 Franco-Dutch conflict 23–4, 28–9, 33, 55,
 58
 Frederick I of the Palatinate 20
 Frederick III, Elector of Brandenburg 48,
 50, 107, 151, 176
 Frederick Henry of Orange 10, 20, 21
 Frederick William, Great Elector of
 Brandenburg 38
 Fuchs, Paul 33, 48, 50, 60
 Fürstenberg, Cardinal 47
 Fürstenberg, Wilhelm von 37, 46, 49, 50

 Gallican articles, Louis XIV/Pope dispute 37
 Galway (city) 83
 Galway, Earl 2, 151, 158, 159, 160, 161,
 162, 203, 205, 253
 gardens, Anglo-Dutch style 178–9
 George I 99, 132, 254, 258
 George III 180
 Ginckel *see* Reede van Ginckel
 Glencoe massacre (1692) 115, 140–41
 Glorious Revolution 1
 Dutch influence on 37–8
 and England’s greatness 215
 HWB’s role 4, 36, 65, 84, 86, 149, 170,
 261
 Godolphin, Sidney 57, 94, 96, 136, 137,
 138, 158, 166, 167, 185, 249, 251,
 259, 266
 Grady, John 82
 Grand Alliance 156, 201, 213, 215, 264
 Gravenmoer, Lord, ‘s- 13, 81, 116, 151

 Halewijn, Cornelis van 72, 76
 Halewijn, Simon van 118, 170
 Haley, Kenneth 37
 Halifax, Marquis 44, 57, 67, 101, 103, 108,
 109, 111, 133, 134, 147, 233, 261
 Ham, Johan 48, 49, 50, 59, 61, 154, 163
 Hamilton, Duke 71, 112, 140
 Hampton Court Palace 89, 91, 96, 98, 99,
 100, 101, 103, 108, 120, 178, 238
 Hanoverian Succession 255, 258
 Harley, Margaret Cavendish, Lady 258
 Harley, Robert 100, 130, 138, 186, 194, 202,
 203, 237, 249, 258
 Heemskerck, Coenraad van 33, 154, 157,
 163, 201, 209
 Heinsius, Anthonie 73, 74, 75, 76, 78, 117,
 119, 120, 121, 133, 137, 150, 151,
 155, 171, 199, 200, 201, 214, 215,
 216, 217, 218, 232, 246, 252, 253

- HWB, correspondence 219–20, 223,
 249, 250, 251, 255
 Hendrik, Casimir, 35, 118, 170, 171
 Henning, Caspar Frederick (HWB's
 secretary) 94, 99, 172, 249
 Herbert, Arthur 50, 52, 53, 56, 57, 67
 Herbert, Edward, Sir 210
 Hill, Richard 84, 109, 163, 168, 170, 198,
 230
 Holland, Anglo-French attack 12
Hollandsche Mercurius 38
 Holy Roman Empire 37, 39
 Honthorst, Gerard 20
 Hooghe, Romeyn de 93, 177–8, 189
 Horwitz, Henry 129, 263
 Hove, Michiel ten 120, 147
 Howard, Sturta 190, 248
 Hudde, Johannes 51, 55, 78
 Huguenots 59
 expulsion from France 40
 HWB's patronage 4, 124, 172–3
 Huls, Carel Willem van 246
 Hume, Patrick 43, 115, 116, 141, 242
 Humières, Duke d' 52
 Hungary, recovery from Turks (1687) 39
 Hutton, John (HWB's secretary) 42, 45
 Huybert, Pieter de 12, 77
 Huydecooper van Maarseveen, Johan 72
 Huygens, Christiaan 92
 Huygens, Constantijn 14, 15, 21, 22, 56, 65,
 86–7, 92, 100, 102, 103, 104, 110,
 117, 124, 133, 147, 173, 177, 189,
 199, 230, 240
 Hyde, Laurence 25
 Ireland
 campaign 79–83
 French-Jacobite army 80
 HWB's influence 116–17, 142–5
 Jacobites 82, 83
 land grants 204–5
 Israel, Jonathan 3, 21, 37, 59, 63
 Jacobites
 at French court 210
 Ireland 82, 83
 opposition to William III 68–9, 168, 170
 James II 29, 37, 58, 59
 in France 210–11
 leaves England 58–9
 Louis XIV
 support from 199, 200, 201, 210–11
 understanding with 40, 44, 55,
 60–61
 Prince of Wales birth, controversy 37, 45
 religious policies 37, 40
 seven bishops affair 37, 45, 46
 war preparedness 45
 Jersey, Earl (Edward Villiers) 121, 219, 224,
 239, 240, 244, 246
 Johnston, James 42, 45, 46, 53, 54, 114, 115,
 139, 140, 141, 145, 244
 Johnston, Nathaniel, *The Dear Bargain* 122,
 131, 132, 185
 Jones, J.R. 46, 86, 197
 Jong, Erik de 177
 Jurieu, Pierre 60
 Kenyon, John 4
 Keppel, Arnold Joost van, Earl of Albemarle
 2, 75, 95, 105, 133, 163, 180, 188,
 189, 208
 garden 178
 military service 249
 rivalry with HWB 209, 217, 221,
 229–32, 239–40, 258, 262
 royal favourite 232–3, 234–6
 Killiecrankie, Battle (1689) 69
 Kishlansky, Mark 2
 Kneller, Godfrey, Sir 177
 Lancashire Plot (1694) 169
 Leeuwen, Jacob van (HWB's secretary) 54,
 153, 172
 Leinster, Duke 133, 149, 151, 158, 159, 160,
 161, 263
 Lenôtre, André 92, 94,
 Lerma, Duke 85, 180
 Lexington, Baron 111, 152, 154, 157, 163,
 164, 168, 170, 184, 198, 201, 239
 L'Hermitage, Rene Saunière de 173, 224,
 230, 241, 250
 Limerick, Treaty (1691) 82, 143
 Lingen 16, 125
 Livingstone, Thomas 70, 242–3, 245
 London, George 94
 Lorraine (region) 223
 Lorraine, Duke 223

- Louis XIII 124
- Louis XIV 33, 46, 124, 162, 164, 177, 202, 208, 209, 216, 217, 218, 221, 222
 Dutch, hostility to 55, 58
 foreign policy 2, 27, 28, 39
 Gallican articles, dispute with Pope 37
 gardens, Versailles 94
 James II
 support to 199, 200, 201, 210–11
 understanding with 40, 44, 55, 60–61
 Partition Treaties 215, 219, 220, 223, 227, 261
 Spanish succession, claim 212, 213, 214
 Louis of Baden, Prince 151, 156
 Lowther, John, Sir 238
 Lumley, Richard 54, 98
 Luxembourg (city) 199, 201, 214, 216
 fall 29
 siege 28
 Luxembourg, Duke 135
- Maas, Dirck 118, 147
 Maastricht 165
 Macaulay, T.B. 183
 Mackay, Hugh 68, 69–70, 71, 113, 162, 263
 Magistrates Affair (1690) 120, 262
 Maritime Powers 197, 198, 213, 214, 215, 216, 218, 220, 222, 243, 255, 266
 Marlborough, Duke (John Churchill) 85, 86, 94, 98, 105, 136, 152, 162, 229, 237, 239, 249, 253, 255, 256, 257, 258, 266
 Blenheim Palace 91
 HWB, rapprochement 251–2
 Jacobitism, suspected of 158, 170, 188
 Marot, Daniel de 93
 Mary II 23, 57, 67, 68
 death 137, 168, 232
 marriage to William 25–6
 Mary of Modena 40, 41, 211
 Maurice, John 92
 Maurice, Prince 8, 10, 16, 20, 21
 Mazarin, Cardinal 85, 182
 Meinderts, Franz von 48
 Melville, George 6, 43, 69–70, 71, 101, 104, 112, 113, 114, 126, 139, 141, 142, 171
 Methuen, John 145, 153, 237
 Meyercron, Henning, Danish Ambassador 209
 Milan 214, 216, 218, 221, 222, 223
 Moerke, Olaf 14, 19, 20
 Mollo, Francisco 154, 199
 Monmouth, Duke of
 in Holland 29–31
 rebellion 31, 32–3, 56
 Montagu, Charles 94, 104, 138, 144, 166, 205, 218, 225, 238, 240, 253
 Montgomery Plot (1690) 169
 Mordaunt, Charles 41–2, 43, 45, 178
 Moreau, Antoine, Polish Ambassador 47
 Murray, John 115, 116, 141
- Namur, Citadel 159, 160, 164, 165, 199
 Naples 222, 223
 Nassau-Beverweert, Maurits Lodewijk van 19
 Nassau-Odijk, Willem Adriaan van 12, 13, 19, 22, 26, 34, 36, 77, 86, 87, 95, 118, 121, 132, 209, 246, 264
 Nassau-Ouwerkerk, Hendrik van 10, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19, 30, 31, 32, 45, 87, 95, 99, 162, 233, 240, 241, 249, 250, 258
 Nassau-Zuylestein, Frederik van 10, 11, 12
 Nassau-Zuylestein, Willem van (Earl of Rochfort) 18, 26, 36, 41, 45, 54, 58, 59, 61, 62, 87, 95, 99, 133, 205, 230, 233, 249
 naturalisation, Dutch subjects 94–5
 Naturalization Bill 132
 Netscher, Gaspar 177
 New Country Party 130, 203, 205
News from the Army in Ireland (HWB) 80, 149
 Nijmegen 52
 Peace (1678–79) 27
 Nine Years War (1688–1697) 4, 147, 151–68, 173, 197, 229, 266
 Nottingham, Earl 57, 67, 70, 71, 81, 88, 101, 103, 108, 109, 113, 126, 129, 130, 133, 134, 135, 136, 151, 153, 156, 158, 159–60, 161, 184, 189, 249, 251
 Ogilvy, James 113, 114, 115, 141, 236–7, 242
 Oije, Alexander Schimmelpennick van der

- 101, 132
- Oije, Jacob Schimmelpennick van der 72, 76
- Oldenbarnevelt, Johan van 16
- Olivarez, Duke 85
- Oldmixon, John 183, 217, 226
- Orange family
 misfortunes 8, 10
 resurgence 11, 12
- Orange, Prince of *see* William III
- Orangism 11, 12, 65, 177
- Orford, Lord *see* Russell, Edward
- Orkney, Earl 232
- Orkney, Lady *see* Villiers, Elizabeth
- Orleans, Duchess 37, 208, 209, 248
- Orleans, Duke 208, 209
- Ormond, Duke of 26, 116
- Palmquist, Johan, Swedish Ambassador 209
- Parliament
 growing importance 123
 standing 4, 263
- Partition, Treaties (1698/1700) 197, 217,
 224–6, 244, 246, 248, 266
 Louis XIV 215, 219, 220, 223, 227, 261
- Peck, Linda Levy 85, 190
- Pendrecht 17, 88, 90, 257
- Perpetual Edict (1667) 11
- Pfaltz-Neuburg, Philip Wilhelm 37
- Place Bill 130, 145, 207, 225
- Plukenet, Leonard 92
- Pomponne, Marquis 212, 214
- popery, fear of 40, 65
- Portland, Earl *see* Bentinck, Hans Willem,
 First Earl of Portland
- Portland family 258
- Porter, Charles 116, 145
- Price, Robert 186, 194
- Prior, Matthew 106, 217, 220, 233, 239,
 242, 243
- Protestant Succession 207, 254
- Protestantism, threat from Catholicism
 39–40, 59–61
- Putmans, Gerard 76, 118
- Queensberry, Duke 114, 141, 142, 254
 administration 115, 145, 242, 244
- Reede van Amerongen, Godard Adriaan van
 12, 48, 72, 73, 77
- Reede van Ginckel, Godard van, Genrl, Earl
 of Athlone 23, 72, 95, 116, 133, 151,
 152, 162, 178,
 HWB, correspondence 29, 73–4, 81–3
 Irish campaign 81–3, 262
 peerage 143
- ‘religion and liberty’ slogan 59, 60, 61
- Reresby, Sir John 64, 65
- Rheede, Frederik van 20
- Rhoon 17, 88, 90, 171, 257
- Richelieu, Cardinal 85
- Rigaud, Hyacinthe 177
- Rijn, Rembrandt van 20
- Riley, Patrick 4, 113, 115, 126, 138, 142,
 263
- Robéthon, Jean de 111, 173, 249, 250, 253,
 254
- Rochester, Earl 30, 33, 40, 59, 130, 134,
 158, 159, 161, 249
- Rochfort, Earl *see* Nassau-Zuylestein,
 Willem van
- Ronquillo, Pedro, Spanish Ambassador 28,
 87, 101, 156
- Russell, Edward (Lord Orford) 54, 158, 218,
 238, 225, 240
- Ruyter, Michiel de 12, 14
- Rye House Plot (1683) 27
- Ryswick, Peace (1697) 197, 199–202, 211,
 213, 240
- ‘s-Gravenmoer, Lord *see* Gravenmoer, Lord,
 ‘s-
- Saint-Simon 209
- Schomberg, Duke 2, 46, 48, 52, 60, 68, 81,
 95, 116, 133, 149, 151, 152, 161,
 261, 263
 in Ireland 80
- Schonenberg, Francisco 51, 198
- Schuylenburg, Willem van 79, 88, 101, 120,
 166, 172, 209, 241
- Scotland
 campaign 69
 HWB’s influence 111–16, 139–42, 145,
 244–5
 settlement 69–71
 William III’s policy 138–9
- Scottish Union (1707) 254
- Seymour, Edward 134, 162, 248
- Shaftesbury, Earl 128, 253

- Sharpe, Kevin 106, 175
 Shrewsbury, Earl (later Duke) 43, 101, 103,
 104, 105, 107, 108, 113, 130, 133,
 138, 143, 144, 145, 151, 156, 161,
 164, 165, 166, 167, 169–70, 188,
 199, 201, 202, 218, 230, 231, 237,
 238, 240, 245
 Sicily 223
 Sidney, Henry 31, 32, 39, 40, 41, 42, 54, 67,
 87, 88, 121, 143, 262
 Simmern, Karl von, Elector Palatinate 37
 Simms, John 4, 204, 205
 Skelton, Bevil, English Ambassador 30–31,
 32, 33, 40
 Solms, Amalia van 10, 12, 20
 Solms, Count, Lt–Genrl 13, 59, 81, 116,
 149, 150, 151, 152, 162, 185
 Somers, John 110, 136, 137, 166, 167, 169,
 186, 218, 225, 238, 239, 253, 255–6,
 259
 Sorgvliet, HWB's Dutch country estate 17,
 88, 90, 91–3, 176, 177, 178, 249,
 257
 South Sea Bubble (1720) 258
 Spain 19, 28, 85, 155, 156, 157, 180, 198,
 207, 212, 215, 223, 225–6
 and the Spanish Netherlands 214, 222
 Spanheim, Ezechiel 48, 209
 Spanheim, Fredericus 127
 Spanish Netherlands 24, 52, 148, 149, 155,
 214, 222, 223, 252, 255
 and Spain 214, 222
 Spanish Succession
 claimants 213–16
 Louis XIV's claim 212, 213, 214
 negotiations 216–22, 243
 War of the (1702–13) 197
 stadholderate
 abolition 10, 11, 21
 system 7
 stadholders, power 19, 20–21
 standing army
 establishment 138
 growth 161, 266
 opposition to 197, 229, 264
 reduction 202–4, 219–20, 265
 size 31
 Stepney, George 153, 154, 156, 163, 239
 Steward, James 43
 Stuart, Elizabeth 20
 Stuart, Mary 10, 20
 Sunderland, Countess 41, 178
 Sunderland, Earl 4, 5, 40, 41, 85, 106, 107,
 108, 109, 110, 111, 121, 129, 130,
 135, 136, 137, 138, 140, 142, 143,
 144, 145, 167, 179, 199, 220, 221,
 237, 238, 239, 240, 243, 248, 258,
 261, 262, 264, 266
 Swift, Jonathan 129
 on HWB 106, 226
 Sylvius, Gabriel 15, 230
 on HWB 105–6
 Tallard, Count, French Ambassador 128,
 212, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219,
 220–21, 222–3, 224, 240, 244
 on William's favourites 234
 Talman, William 91, 93
 Temple, Jane Martha (HWB's second wife)
 248
 portrait **illus.3**
 Temple, William, Sir 15, 25, 129, 178, 248
 Theobald's House, HWB's country house
 89, 90, 91
 Thoyras, Paul Rapin de 172, 217, 257
 Torcy, Marquis 208, 212, 214, 250
 Trenchard, John 136, 137, 138, 143, 151,
 153, 161
 Triennial Bill 123, 129, 130, 264
 Tromer, Christoffel (HWB's secretary) 41,
 42, 71, 96, 171–2
 Troost, Wout 3, 4
 Trumbull, William, Sir, English
 Ambassador, Paris/Secretary of
 State 33, 109, 134–5, 138, 161, 237
 Turin, Treaty (1696) 198
 Tutchin, John, *The Foreigners* 182, 185,
 191, 206
 Tweeddale, Earl 66, 115, 140, 141
 United Provinces 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 17
 HWB's influence 117–21
 invasions 47
 opposition to William III 71–9
 threat from England 37
Vaderlandsche Historie 38
 Valckenier, Gilles 11

- Vanbrugh, John 91
 Vaudemont, Prince 151, 164, 198, 232
 Vernon, James 104, 185, 217, 218, 225, 231,
 234, 235, 237, 238, 242, 243, 245
 Vienna 223
 Turks
 siege (1683) 28
 withdrawal 39
 Villeroi, Duke 164
 Villiers, Anne (HWB's wife) 23, 26, 95, 177
 death 9, 57, 96
 health 55
 portrait **illus.2**
 Villiers, Edward *see* Jersey, Earl
 Villiers, Edward, Sir 95
 Villiers, Elizabeth (Lady Orkney) 23, 87–8,
 188, 189, 205, 232, 238, 239
 Villiers, George *see* Buckingham, Duke

 Waayen, Johannes van der 35
 Wagenaar, J. 38, 53
 Waldeck, Prince of 13, 14, 18, 19, 48–9, 52,
 72, 73, 76, 78, 118, 149, 150, 155,
 263
 War of Devolution 11
 Waveren, Cornelis Bors van 72, 76
 Wassenaar-Duyvenvoorde, Arend van 31,
 33, 75, 96, 250, 255
 Wassenaar-Obdam Jacob van, Admrl 75,
 255
Waterlinie defences 12
 Weede van Dijkveld, Everard van 2, 19, 26,
 31, 33, 34, 41, 45, 51, 60, 62, 66, 67,
 74, 86, 105, 118, 121, 197, 262
 West Indies 45, 214, 216, 223, 251
 Wharton, Thomas 138, 178, 186, 237, 238
 White, Ignatius *see* Albeville, Marquis
 White Mountain, Battle (1620) 20
 Whitehall Palace 12, 69, 89, 94, 98, 101,
 108, 109, 125, 158, 167, 168, 169,
 257
 Wildt, Job de 51, 52, 100, 101, 151
 William II 8, 10, 20, 21
 William III ('William of Orange') 2
 accepts English crown 68
 Amsterdam, relations with 28, 29, 34–5,
 71–2, 73, 74, 75–6, 77–9, 223
 assassination plot 104, 110, 168–9, 170,
 189
 biographies 3
 Declaration of Reasons 53, 61, 66, 171
 England
 concerns about 44
 court life 98
 invasion 56–60
 political circle 99
 favourites, reputation 22
 HWB, relationship 106–7
 Jacobite opposition to 68–9, 168, 170
 marriage to Mary 25–6
 network 19–20, 27
 painting of (with HWB) **illus.1**
 Parliamentary opposition 161–2
 Scotland, policy 138–9
 United Provinces, opposition 71–9
 William IV 96, 257
 William the Silent 20
 Williamite Settlement (1689–91) 63–84, 86,
 155, 157, 168, 170, 179, 190, 192,
 195, 264, 266
 Windischgrätz, Count 198
 Windsor Castle 91
 Witsen, Nicolaas 51, 65, 66, 67, 72, 78, 103,
 118, 119, 131, 132, 184
 Witt, Johann de 10, 11
 death 12, 141
 Wittelsbach, Maximilian Henry, Archbishop
 of Cologne 37
 death 46
 Woodstock, Henry (HWB's son) 89, 90, 96,
 98, 124, 172, 195, 204, 208, 217,
 257–8
 dukedom 99, 258
 Grand Tour 248, 254
 Wotton, Lord 16
 Wren, Christopher 91, 94
 Wyche, Cyril 143

 xenophobia, anti-Dutch 105, 162, 163, 183,
 195, 206, 258, 262
 pamphlet literature 131–4

 Yester, Lord 66, 112

 Zuylen van Nijvelt, Jacob van 22, 118, 119,
 120, 121, 264