

# Index

- African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (ACHPR) 57–9
- African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights 60
- African Union 22 *see also* Organization of African Unity (OAU)
- AIDS *see* HIV/AIDS
- AIDS treatment movement 170, 171–2
- Al Qaeda 22
- animals, hunting of 21
- antiretroviral drugs (ARVs) 163, 170, 171–2
- arms industry 44–5
- ARVs (antiretroviral drugs) 163, 170, 171–2
- associative democracy 87
- autonomous regionalism 117–21
- Bakweri people 131
- Beira Corridor 119
- Berlin Conference 5
- Berlinist states 5, 183
- biodiversity 21
- Bono 166
- Bretton Woods Institutions 17–18, 24, 31–3, 177, 181
- Cameroon 141
- Cameroon River district 131
- capitalism, global 3, 6–7, 183
- China 3
- Christians and HIV/AIDS awareness 166
- cinema 16–17
- civil societies 80–81, 87
- clothing, American-styled 16
- Coca-cola 16
- collective sovereignty 184
- colonialism 2, 130–33, 136–8
- colonization 4–6
- COMECON (Council for Mutual Economic Assistance) 3
- communal property 132, 136, 141, 142–3, 144 *see also* property rights
- communication and sovereignty 116
- compulsory licensing of drugs 163, 171–2
- computer-based crime 113
- Congo 101
- corruption 30, 135
- cosmopolitan democracy 79
- cosmopolitan model of human rights 55
- Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (COMECON) 3
- crime 113
- cultural globalization 15–17
- DATA (Debt, AIDS, Trade, Africa) 166
- debt 18–19, 31–4, 38–9, 160, 177–8
- Debt, AIDS, Trade, Africa (DATA) 166
- debt cancellation 42–6, 47, 178
- debt relief 19
- debt rescheduling 42
- decision-making 109–13
- deforestation 21, 141
- democracy 112
- democratic reconstruction 184
- democratization, socio-economic 178–9
- development 69–70, 74, 89–90
- development aid 74–6
- development ethics 73, 77
- disaster relief 77–8
- disease 24
- domestic sovereignty 99
- Earth Summit 21
- Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) 22
- economic globalization 17–20
- economic growth 29, 35–7
- economic integration 145–6
- economic marginalization of Africa 108–9, 116
- economies of scale 147–8

- ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States) 22
- education
- commercialization 24–5
  - exchange of scholars 24
  - HIV/AIDS 157
  - human rights 63–4
  - policy 149
- Egypt 18
- EMIROAF (Ethnic Minority Rights of Africa) 57–8
- entertainment industry and HIV/AIDS awareness 166–7
- envelope average cost curve (EnvAC) 148
- environment and sovereignty 113
- environmental degradation
- colonialism 130–33, 136–8
  - new globalization 139–45, 181–2
  - private property rights 143
  - property rights 134–6, 144
  - taxation 143
- environmental globalization 20–21
- environmental security 121
- ethics of development 73, 77
- Ethiopia 36
- ethnic conflict 30
- Ethnic Minority Rights of Africa (EMIROAF) 57–8
- European Union 22, 179
- export-oriented industries 158–60
- external economies of scale 148
- FDI (foreign direct investment) 19, 108, 159
- fisheries 21
- food, globalization of 16
- foreign aid 18
- foreign direct investment (FDI) 19, 108, 159
- forest resources 142–3 *see also* deforestation
- G7 countries and debt relief 44–5
- GATT (Generalized Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) 3
- GDP growth 160
- Generalized Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 3
- Geneva consensus 165
- Ghana
- compulsory licensing of drugs 163
  - HIV/AIDS 156
  - non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 81, 82–3
  - Structural Adjustment Programs (SAPs) 41
- global capitalism 3, 6–7, 183
- Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria 168–9, 171
- global rules 150
- global warming 20
- globalization *see also* new globalization
- cultural 15–17
  - economic 17–20
  - environmental 20–21
  - environmental degradation 139–45
  - history of 2–6, 107
  - HIV/AIDS 158–65
  - imperialism 107–8
  - military 23–4
  - non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 69–71, 88–9
  - political 21–3
  - political theory 79–80
  - social 24–5
  - state sovereignty 97–108
  - Victorian 2
- good governance 112–13
- governance 112–13, 145
- grain reserves 120–21
- Group of '77 184
- HAART (highly active antiretroviral therapy) 163, 171
- HDI (human development index) 157
- health 24
- Health Global Access Project Campaign (Health GAP) 170, 171
- healthcare
- HIV/AIDS 157, 161
  - human capital 149
  - spending 161, 165
  - Structural Adjustment Programs (SAPs) 121
- healthcare professionals, migration 161
- Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) 44–5, 177
- Hezbollah 22
- highly active antiretroviral therapy (HAART) 163, 171
- HIPC (Heavily Indebted Poor Countries) 44–5, 177

- HIV/AIDS
- AIDS treatment movement 170, 171–2
  - awareness 166–7
  - business 157
  - debt service 39
  - economic growth 29
  - education 157
  - female migrant workers 160
  - food production 157
  - Geneva consensus 165
  - global security 168
  - healthcare 157, 161
  - healthcare professionals 161
  - human capital 150
  - labor migration 158–60, 162
  - malaria 162
  - neo-liberal economic policies 160–62
  - new globalization 182–3
  - official development assistance (ODA) 164–5
  - parasites 162
  - poverty 161–2
  - prevalence rate 156
  - sexually transmitted infections (STIs) 161, 162
  - social globalization 24
  - transnational advocacy networks 170–72
  - treatment 170, 171–2
  - women 157
- human capital 149–50
- human development 74
- human development index (HDI) 157
- human rights
- African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (ACHPR) 57–9
  - cosmopolitan model 55
  - education 63–4
  - European Union 179
  - framework 52
  - history of 51
  - internationalist model 55–6
  - national constitutions 60–63
  - relativity 53–5
  - statist model 55
  - United States 179–80
  - World Plan of Action on Education for Human Rights and Democracy 63
- humanitarian interventions 181
- hut tax 131
- IBRD (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development) 3
- ICC (International Criminal Court) 23
- ideology of the new globalization 14–15
- IMF (International Monetary Fund) 3, 17–18, 24, 31–3, 177, 181
- imperialism and globalization 107–8
- independence movements 5
- industrial revolution 2
- institutional reform 40, 46–7, 150–51
- intellectual property rights (IPRs) 162–3
- interdependence sovereignty 99
- International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) 3
- International Criminal Court (ICC) 23
- international legal sovereignty 99–100
- International Monetary Fund (IMF) 3, 17–18, 24, 31–3, 177, 181
- internationalist model of human rights 55–6
- investment, foreign direct 19, 108, 159
- IPRs (intellectual property rights) 162–3
- Iraq 23
- Israel 18, 22
- Joint United Nations Program on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) 156–7
- Kenya 161
- knowledge-intensive goods 148–9
- Korup National Park (KNP) 141
- Kyoto Protocol 21
- labor migration 158–60, 162
- land confiscation 131
- Lebanon 22
- Liberia 21, 22
- Libya 6
- life expectancy 156–7
- limited ownership of land 144
- malaria 162
- Malawi 161
- manufacturing 36
- Maputo Corridor 120
- marginalization of African economies 108–9, 116
- Mauritius 6
- McDonald's 16
- media and HIV/AIDS awareness 166–7
- migration
- healthcare professionals 161

- of labor 158–60
- professionals 29
- military globalization 23–4
- minerals 20–21
- monopoly capital 2
- monopoly rights for resource exploitation 130
- movies 16–17
- Mozambique 79, 120
- music industry 17
  
- national development 180–81
- native reserves 132
- NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) 3, 23
- neo-liberal economic policies 74, 160–62, 180, 184
- New Economic Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD) 7, 115
- new globalization *see also* globalization
  - dimensions 15–25
  - ideology 14–15
  - scope 13–14
- new technology 150
- Newly Industrializing States (NICs) 183
- NGOs *see* non-governmental organizations
- NICs (Newly Industrializing States) 183
- Niger Delta 130–31, 140–41, 182
- Nigeria
  - debt 44
  - human rights 57, 59, 60–61, 62, 64
  - Korup National Park (KNP) 141
  - Niger Delta 130–31, 140–41, 182
  - social policy 110
- Non-Aligned Movement 184
- non-governmental organizations (NGOs)
  - civil conflict 78
  - civil societies 80–81
  - development 69–70, 74, 89–90
  - development aid 74–6
  - development practices 84–8
  - development values 84–8
  - disaster relief 77–8
  - efficiency 84–5
  - Ghana 81, 82–3
  - human development 74
  - inequality 87–8
  - legitimation 72–3
  - national development 180–81
  - neo-liberalism 74
  - new colonialism 83–4
  - participation in decision making 82–3, 86–7
  - population growth of 75
  - project performance 85–6
  - state power 88
  - Tanzania 81
  - types of 71–2
  - values 74
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) 3, 23
  
- OAU (Organization of African Unity) 114 *see also* African Union
- official development assistance (ODA) 164–5
- oil exploration 20–21, 182
- old globalization *see* globalization
- open access property rights 134
- Organization of African Unity (OAU) 114 *see also* African Union
- Organization of American States 22
  
- pan-Africanism 114, 184
- parallel importing of drugs 163, 172
- peacekeeping operations 23
- PEPFAR (US President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief) 166, 168–9, 171–2
- policy failure 30–31
- political globalization 21–3
- political opportunism 30, 40, 133, 149
- poll tax 131
- pollution 20
- pooled sovereignty 114–21
- Portugal, colonies 5
- poverty 30–31, 110, 111, 161–2
- power allocation analysis 106, 117–18
- private property rights 132, 134–5, 143 *see also* property rights
- privatization 14–15, 120–21 (Product) RED 169
- professionals, migration 29
- property rights
  - colonialism 136–8
  - corruption 135
  - environmental degradation 134–6, 144–5
  - environmental resources 141–5
  - exploitation of land 136
  - regime change 135
  - sustainability 136
- public expenditure 24

- RED (product line) 169  
 regional integration 145–9, 184  
 regionalism 114–21  
 resource exploitation 130–33, 142  
 resources management 143–5  
 Royal Niger Company 130–31  
 Rwanda 62–3
- SADC (South African Development Community) 118–21  
 sanitation 162  
 SAPs *see* Structural Adjustment Programs  
 sexually transmitted infections (STIs) 161, 162  
 slavery 4  
 social globalization 24–5  
 social policy 110–11  
 socio-economic democratization 178–9  
 Somalia 101  
 South Africa  
   colonialism 137  
   compulsory licensing of drugs 163  
   HIV/AIDS 156, 158–9  
   human rights 61–2  
   labor migration 158–9  
   native reserves 132  
   negative autonomy 111–12  
   property rights 137  
   Treatment Action Campaign (TAC) 170  
   water supply 121  
 South African Development Community (SADC) 118–21  
 Southern Rhodesia 137 *see also* Zimbabwe
- sovereignty  
   authority 101  
   coercion 101  
   collective 184  
   communication 116  
   computer-based crime 113  
   control 101  
   crime 113  
   criticism of 102–3  
   decision-making 109–13  
   diminished 79–80  
   environment 113  
   globalization 97–8, 103  
   governance 112–13  
   meaning of 99–100  
   nation states 100  
   new globalization 181  
   peoples' 104–5  
   political globalization 21–2  
   pooled 114–21  
   power allocation analysis 106, 117–18  
   practicality of 105–6  
   recognition of 100  
   as responsibility 105  
   social policy 110–11  
   sovereignty-modern 106, 117  
   territoriality 101–2  
   sovereignty-modern 106, 117  
 Soviet Union 3  
 state sovereignty *see* sovereignty  
 states, limited capacity of 109  
 statist model of human rights 55  
 STIs (sexually transmitted infections) 161, 162  
 structural adjustment policies 160–62  
 Structural Adjustment Programs (SAPs) 18–19, 29–30, 32–42, 46, 120–21, 177, 181  
 sustainability 136  
 Swaziland, HIV/AIDS 156
- TAC (Treatment Action Campaign) 170  
 Tanzania 81, 120  
 taxation 131, 143  
 TB (tuberculosis) 159, 169  
 technology, new 150  
 Third World solidarity 184  
 trade 19–20, 108, 146–9  
 trade creation 147–8  
 trade diversion 147  
 trade liberalization 149  
 Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) agreement 163  
 transnational advocacy networks 170–72  
 Treatment Action Campaign (TAC) 170  
 TRIPS (Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights) agreement 163  
 tuberculosis (TB) 159, 169
- Uganda 157–8  
 UNAIDS (Joint United Nations Program on HIV/AIDS) 156–7, 167–8, 169  
 United Nations  
   Framework Convention on Climate Change 21  
   international security 22

- UNAIDS (Joint United Nations Program on HIV/AIDS) 156–7, 167–8, 169
- United States
  - foreign aid 18
  - global hegemony 22–3
  - human rights 179–80
  - President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR) 166, 168–9, 171–2
  - superpower rivalry 3
- Vattelien sovereignty 99
- Victorian globalization 2
- warlordism 23–4
- Warsaw Treaty Organization 3
- Washington Consensus 69–70, 160–62
- water supply 121, 162
- Westphalia, Treaty of 97
- Westphalian sovereignty 99
- World Bank 17, 24–5, 31–3, 177, 181
- World Trade Organization (WTO) 20, 162–3
- Zambia 120
- Zimbabwe
  - European settlers 137
  - HIV/AIDS 157
  - life expectancy 157
  - privatization 120